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The Washington Post.

Weather — Fair and warmer today and tomorrow.
Temperature — Highest, 33; lowest, 26.
Details on Page 13.

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ONE DEAD, FOUR HURT AS FLAMES DESTROY NEWSPAPER OFFICES

Plant of Baltimore Post Razed by Fire Early Last Night.

DISASTER IS CAUSED BY BASEMENT BLAST

Six Alarms Draw Big Crowd to Scene; Blaze Soon Beyond Control.

Special to The Washington Post.

Baltimore, Md., Jan. 1.—One employe was killed and three others and a fireman injured when flames destroyed the Baltimore Post building tonight, reducing the newspaper plant to a mass of blazing ruins as firemen battled to prevent the fire from spreading to adjoining structures.

Joseph B. Douglass, a linotype operator, died of a fracture of the skull shortly after being taken to Mercy Hospital. He jumped from the third floor as firemen raised a ladder in an attempt to rescue him. A check-up of employes showed that every one was accounted for.

The injured are:

Harry Sergeant, sterotype foreman, cuts.

J. Harry Wealthy, injuries undetermined.

Melvin Carrick, member of composing room staff, broken finger and severely lacerated hands.

Six Alarms Sounded.

George Yaeger, fireman of No. 32 Engine Company, was treated by the fire department physician for burns about the eyes. He was injured while attempting to enter a door of the building.

Thousands flocked to Hanover and Lombard streets shortly after 6 o'clock as the flames flared into the night. Six alarms, sounded in rapid succession, sent approximately half of the city's fire apparatus to the scene.

Employes of the Post were leaving the building, after having published the last edition, when an explosion was heard in the basement and flames darted up.

The blaze was difficult to control, firemen said, because it circled through the elevator shaft. The fire practically was beyond control when firemen arrived, so fast did the flames spread.

Flee Down Fire Escape.

Between 18 and 20 men were on duty in the composing room on the third floor when the fire started. A number of them fled down a fire escape in the rear of the structure. For a moment they were in peril, as they had difficulty adjusting the steel ladder between the second and third floors.

A police cordon was placed around the building. The structure, which was triangularly shaped, was free of flames where it comes to a point on Lombard street and the crowds were particularly dense there.

George Parker, an employe in the composing room, described the scene when the men became aware of the fire. He said the first intimation they had of the disaster was the sight of billows of smoke rising from the basement. He said the men left in an orderly fashion, escaping by a fire escape in the rear.

Number on Duty Vague.

Norman J. Dellone, night foreman of the composing room, said he had not arrived at the plant when the fire broke out, but he asserted that sixteen men ordinarily would be in the composing room at 6 o'clock. However, he is not certain how many actually were there. Estimates of this number vary from twelve to sixteen.

The building was of brick construction, four stories high. Built before fire prevention methods were part of building plans, its narrow corridors and low ceilings permitted the flames to spread easily.

The Baltimore Daily Post was founded November 20, 1922, by the E.

Continued on Page 4, Column 4.

William S. Vare, Wife Are Made Ill by Food

Atlantic City, N. J., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—William S. Vare, former United States senator-elect of Pennsylvania, and Mrs. Vare were recovering today at their home here from the effects of some poisonous food of which they partook about a week ago.

News that they had been stricken ill became known only today. Their daughter, Miss Beatrice Vare, said that at no time were they in any danger.

Thieves Halt Card Game; Take $45,000 in Jewels

Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Robbers obtained $45,000 worth of jewelry from two women and three men in an East End apartment tonight, police were told.

Mrs. D. E. Jacobs, owner of most of the jewelry; Mr. and Mrs. Fred Atwater, who live in the same apartment, and two guests were interrupted in the midst of a card game when three men knocked at the door and forced their way inside, they told police.

U. S. Hears Mussolini Say Italy Seeks Peace

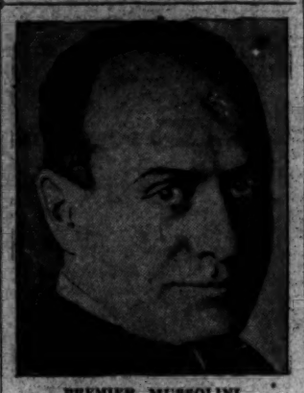
Premier, in Talk on Radio, Urges America Be Cooperative.

New York, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Premier Mussolini, speaking today for the first time to a great audience of American radio listeners in an international radio hookup, declared Italy never would take the initiative of starting a war.

In a short, vigorous address that came through excellently the noted Fascist chieftain was emphatic in asserting that neither he nor his people desired another conflict of arms.

Pointing out that he himself had fought in the ranks and was seriously wounded, he asked how any one with his experience as a man and a statesman could consider a future conflict without horror. So far as the training of Fascist youth was concerned, he said, it was simply to make them strong, self-reliant and disciplined.

If the United States had not brought its weight to bear the war would not have been won, he said, adding, "without their cooperation the world cannot recover from the post war crisis and their help is necessary if prosperity is to return."



PREMIER MUSSOLINI.

Premier Mussolini said Italy's trade relations with Soviet Russia were valuable economically, but did not affect internal politics.

Notwithstanding unemployment, peace and quiet prevailed throughout Italy, the duce assured his listeners, saying:

"Eight million men and women,

Continued on Page 4, Column 5.

ALABAMA WINS IN COAST GAME BY 24-0 SCORE

Routs Washington State Before 70,000 in Rose Bowl.

SCORE THREE GOALS IN SECOND QUARTER

Long Passes Play Prominent Part; Cougars Fumble After Reaching 1-Yard Line.

By BRIAN BELL.

Rose Bowl, Pasadena, Calif., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Alabama brought a great football team out of the South to defeat Washington State College, 24 to 0, today in the sixteenth playing of the annual tournament of roses game. Seventy thousand spectators saw the game through in a slight drizzle of rain.

The Crimson Tide went into the game resolved to give Wallace Wade, their coach, who is leaving Alabama for Duke University in North Carolina, a parting gift, and they made it a convincing one with three sensational touchdowns in the second period against the husky Cougars.

Washington held its own in the final quarter and threatened to score, while Alabama, after scoring a field goal in the third period, could not again get its attack to function.

Two Startling Passes.

The players from old Alabam', playing with fine precision in the loaded second period, made the contest practically safe beyond recall in this one hectic session.

Two startling passes and a running play wrecked the hopes of the big boys from the Northwest.

Coach Wade amazed the home folk and the small contingent from Alabama by sending out his second string to start the game, only Capt. "Toots" Clement answering the starting roll call.

Washington State started with a world of power, but could not keep the ball rolling and kicks were exchanged as the opposing teams tried each others' prowess and sparred for openings.

In the first quarter the Alabama regulars, led by the gigantic All-American tackle, Freddie Sington, and three-fourths of a new back field composed of Cain, Suther, and Campbell rushed on the field.

The new combination did not function at once, as a forward pass was messed up, resulting in a 12-yard loss, but in a few minutes the Dixie dynamo began to click.

Suther Catches Pass.

Soon after the second period opened 'Bama broke the scoring ice. Alabama, after an exchange of kicks, took the ball on its 40-yard line. An offside penalty offset two gaining plays and then, with the ball on the 36-yard line, Jimmy Moore came dashing in from end as if a reverse play was planned, took the ball from Campbell and, dashing back, tossed it far down the field to the fleet "Flash" Suther, whose twinkling toes had carried him over the green turf beyond the Washington defense.

Suther caught the ball on Washington's 36-yard line and had an unimpeded path to the goal line.

Campbell made short work of the addition of the extra point with a placement sailing almost squarely between the goal posts.

The cheers over the first touchdown had hardly died away in the big rose-bordered stadium when yells from Alabama and groans from the Cougar sections were repeated. Alabama received the kick-off and soon kicked. State turned to the air for

Continued on Page 13, Column 8.

GIRL'S SLAYING ATTRIBUTED TO JEALOUS YOUTH

Score of Witnesses Are Grilled About Shooting of Buelah Limerick.

THREE STILL HELD FOR INVESTIGATION

Four Weapons Are Found, but None Is of .25-Caliber of Fatal Bullet.

Convinced that somewhere in the background is a "jealous sweetheart," police last night were casting abroad among the many suitors of pretty Beulah Limerick in an effort to account for her strange fatal shooting New Year's Eve.

Although nearly a score of witnesses had been questioned since the girl was found Wednesday with a bullet in her brain at a local undertaking establishment, all had been released last night save three, whom the police termed "principals" in the case.

They were Vernon Limerick, 18 years old, of Nineteenth street near A southeast, brother of the girl, with whom she made her home; Richard Reed, 23 years old, a roomer at the Nineteenth street address, and William Edward Paddy, 22 years old, of Fourteenth street near C street northeast, her escort at a dance in Capitol Heights on Tuesday night.

Former Husband Sought.

No charges had been placed against any of the three. Capt. Edward Kelley, of the headquarters force, made known that efforts are being made to locate other of the girl's former admirers, including Earl Atchison, to whom she was married before an annulment was obtained by the husband a few weeks ago.

Capt. Kelley, who took over the case yesterday with Inspector W. S. Shelby and Headquarters Detectives Flaherty, Waldron, Sweeney and Tally, would not say whether police believe they are any nearer a solution of the case, one of the most involved in Washington police annals.

Although four guns had been turned up last night in the police search to locate the death weapon, all were of a larger caliber than the .25 automatic believed to have fired the slug that penetrated the victim's brain.

Beside a wood stove in the room where the girl was pronounced dead from "hemorrhage" by a Casualty Hospital interne, before the bullet wound was found in the back of her head at a local mortuary, police, however, discovered a .25 caliber shell.

Bride-to-Be Released.

A .38-caliber pistol found in the house obviously had no connection with the case. Three other guns, a .45 automatic and two .32-caliber revolvers, were discovered at the gasoline station on Benning road near Central avenue, where Vernon, a brother (William H. Limerick), and Richard Reed and his brother Earl were all employed.

Capt. Kelly disclosed last night that the bed in which Beulah was found in the Nineteenth street house was not "spotless," as police first reported. There were no pillowcases on the pillows, Kelly said, and one was stained with blood. There were also blood spots on a sheet at the foot of the bed, he stated.

Mrs. Julia Bowaters, 29 years old, a sister of the dead girl, was to have been married New Year's Eve, police discovered yesterday. Her bridegroom-to-be, Neil Benton Mason, 29 years old, who lived on North Carolina avenue near B street with Mrs. Dora Limerick, mother of Beulah, was

Continued on Page 3, Column 4.

EIGHT MARINES SLAIN BY SANDINO'S REBELS IN JUNGLE SKIRMISH

First Couple of Nation Greet 6,429 Citizens

Two Men Earliest in Line for New Year Reception Are Invited Into White House for Breakfast; Why One Woman Passed Twice.

By EDWARD T. FOLLIARD.

A visitor from monarchical Europe would have seen a real demonstration of American democracy had he been around the White House yesterday.

President and Mrs. Herbert Hoover threw the doors of the mansion wide open, and 6,429 citizens of this country and the world trooped through. Each got a hearty handshake from the Chief Executive and the First Lady, and each was wished a "happy New Year."

There was never a New Year's reception at the White House quite like that of yesterday. Actually it began almost with the sunrise.

When President Hoover went out early in the morning to toss the medicine ball around with Secretary of the Interior Wilbur and Associate Justice Stone, he learned that there were two men standing outside the White House gates, shivering in the cold, that they might be the first to greet him when the public reception started at 1 in the afternoon.

"If there are two men who are as anxious to see me as all that," President Hoover said, "I will not keep them waiting out there in the cold. Bring them in."

Whereupon the two early birds—Charles Ruby, a railway brakeman, and Arthur DeMars, an insurance agent—were brought in by a White House policeman.

Once inside, they received not only a greeting from the President, but a breakfast of bacon and eggs, coffee and rolls as well.

About the time that the dumfounded DeMars and Ruby were touching napkins to their lips, there shuffled up to the northwest gate a figure long familiar to White House policemen.

He was John W. Hunsfeld, a 62-year-old house painter, of 225 C street northeast, who for five years has

Continued on Page 5, Column 3.

American Patrol Fights Until All Are Killed or Wounded.

AIRPLANE BRINGS IN 2 REMAINING ALIVE

Party Repairing Phone Wires Slays 11 Nicaraguans Before Battle Ends.

Managua, Nicaragua, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Insurgents attacking from ambush killed eight United States Marines and wounded two in a skirmish between Ocotal and Apali yesterday morning. The wounded were brought here by airplane today.

Reports to the Marine Barracks said the attack was led by Miguel Ortez, a lieutenant of Augustino Sandino, the insurgent leader. Eleven of the enemy were killed and at least four wounded.

The Marine Patrol, under Sergt. Arthur M. Pairang, was at work on a telephone line recently put out of service when the attack came. They put up a valiant fight, taking advantage of such cover as offered itself, for two hours until the whole detachment was either killed or wounded.

List of Dead and Wounded.

The Marine headquarters gave out the following list of casualties:

The dead:

Sergt. Pairang, Fort Lyons, Colo.
Pvt. Irving P. Aron, Brooklyn, N. Y.
Pvt. Lambert Bush, Bay Minette, Ala.
Pvt. Edward Elliott, Des Moines.
Pvt. Joseph Albert Harbaugh, Washington, Pa.
Pvt. Frank Kosieradski, Buffalo, N. Y.
Pvt. Richard J. Lita, Indianapolis, Ind.
Pvt. Joseph Arthur McCarthy, Chillicothe, Mo.

The wounded:

Frank Austin Jackson, Lawrenceville, Ga.
Mack Hutcherson, Shreveport La.

Last Clash in November.

This was the first serious clash since last November, when Insurgents attacked a Nicaraguan National Guard outpost at Matiguas, killing five of the garrison and putting five others to flight after they had made a brave defense. American Marine airplanes reconnoitered in the area the next day but the attackers were not discovered.

This was one of eleven skirmishes reported by the National Guard in November. During that month guard holds, capturing stores of ammunition patrols raided 17 insurgent strongand food.

The Marine detachment under Sergt. Pairang, which was almost entirely wiped out when ambushed by Nicaraguan bandits New Year's Eve sold itself dearly, it was learned yesterday. Dispatches received by naval communications indicated that the little band accounted for eleven Sandinistas killed and four wounded before it was itself annihilated.

The possibility that some of the members of the detachment may have been sent to the Central American country through the Marine base at Quantico, Va., could be checked last night only through their home addresses. Navy and Marine Corps officers said that those members of the detachment who lived east of the Mississippi were probably attached to the Quantico base, or that at League Island, Philadelphia, before being assigned to Nicaraguan service. Those from Western States were very likely assigned through the Marine base at San Diego, Calif., it was said.

The men were members of the Fifth Regiment of Marines, an organization which, as a unit in the famous Second Division during the World War, won the admiration of the allied nations by its stanch defense of Belleau Wood in the summer of 1918.

1,000 Now Stationed There.

Only about 1,000 Marines are now stationed in Nicaragua. This force,

FORMER U. S. ENVOY TO PARIS SUCCUMBS

Hugh C. Wallace Dies at His Home Here After Illness of Long Duration.

WAS ADVISER OF WILSON

Hugh Campbell Wallace, United States Ambassador to France from 1919 to 1921, died at 9:40 o'clock yesterday morning at his residence, 1800 Massachusetts avenue northwest.

Mr. Wallace, who was 67 years old, had suffered from heart disease for some time. This affliction caused his death. He had been confined to his bed for several weeks. His wife and a niece, who resides in Paris, were at the bedside when the end came.

Mr. Wallace, it was well known, entered politics because of the pleasure he derived from it. Although nominations as governor and United States senator were frequently offered him, he consistantly refused to run for office. The only public office he held, outside of that of ambassador, was receiver of public moneys, of Utah, a position to which he was appointed by President Cleveland. He served in this latter position for two years.

Active in councils of the Democratic party for many years, Mr. Wallace was elected a member of the Democratic national committee from Washington in 1892 and again in 1896. He resigned before completing his second term, but was elected again in 1916.

He was chosen frequently as a delegate to the Democratic national conventions and took an active part in the campaigns of 1912 and 1916, in which Woodrow Wilson was elected President. Mr. Wallace was understood to be closer to President Wilson during his administration than any other Westerner. He was recognized as an adviser to the President on affairs concerning the Western part of the country.

Funeral services for the former ambassador are being planned for noon tomorrow, at the residence. The Rev. Rowland Cotton Smith, D. D., pastor emeritus of St. John's

Continued on Page 7, Column 2.

GRANDSON OF BUSCH RETURNED TO HOME

Boy Unharmed by Kidnaper; Family Denies Payment of Ransom.

IS KEPT FROM TALKING

St. Louis, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Adolphus Busch Orthwein, 13-year-old grandson of August A. Busch, president of Anheuser-Busch, Inc., and great-grandson of the late Adolphus Busch, multimillionaire brewer, who was kidnaped by a Negro New Year's Eve, was returned to his parents late today unharmed.

Henry Troll, an attorney, acting as spokesman for the family, declared no ransom was paid, although the family previously had announced they would pay a "generous reward" for the boy's return and would ask no questions.

"No reward was requested and none was paid," Troll said. Troll said the Busch family would stand by the agreement that any informant who furnished information leading to the return of the boy would be generously rewarded, "and that absolutely no questions would be asked.

"All I can say further is that the transaction to get back the child came through a connection made 30 years ago," Troll stated. He refused to say what the "connection" was.

Troll said he and a member of the family went to a designated spot in St. Louis County after the kidnaper had called by telephone this afternoon. They found the boy standing at the roadside and took him to the country home of his grandfather, August Busch, at Grant's Farm, once occupied by the Civil War general.

"Here I am, and I am glad to be with you again," was the boy's greeting when rescued, Troll said. He was in good spirits, but tired, and apparently had suffered no ill effects. He had not washed since he left home and his face was dirty. His new long trousers suit, which he put on for the first time last night, was

Continued on Page 8, Column 4.

RAIL PLAN THROWS SPOTLIGHT ON I.C.C.

Transportation Expert, Who Worked With Body, Sees Gains in Merger.

LAUDS HOOVER'S STAND

(Associated Press.)

Interest in the gigantic consolidation plan of the Eastern railroads swerved yesterday to the Interstate Commerce Commission, which has the final word on the proposal.

While a storm is brewing in the Senate over the proposition, and an inquiry by the Senate interstate commerce committee seems likely, it was emphasized yesterday the fate of the consolidation rests wholly with the independent commission.

The railroad executives who worked out the merger plan, with the encouragement of President Hoover, will meet today in New York to ratify their agreement. It is expected the plan will be submitted soon to the commission. There is no inkling of its attitude.

"It is wholly up to the Interstate Commerce Commission," asserted Senator Pess (Republican), Ohio, a member of the Senate interstate commerce committee.

Chairman Couzens, of this committee, said he would call the group together next week to determine whether an inquiry would be made at this session into the new proposal.

Referring to the statement last night by Chairman Pess, of the Republican national committee, Couzens said he saw in it the formation of "the Lucas-Pess-Van Sweringen consolidation."

"There has been a Pess-Van Sweringen consolidation for a long time," Couzens said, "but now I see it has joined up with the Lucas organization."

Pess defended President Hoover's part in the proposal which has been attacked by Couzens.

The Michigan senator said the Pess statement, which was issued through the Republican national committee,

Continued on Page 4, Column 2.

HINDENBURG SEEKS WORLD ASSISTANCE

Holds Germany Is Striving to Help Herself Out of Economic Bog.

HITLER DEMANDS AID

Berlin, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Germany looks to the rest of the world for a helping hand in her present economic difficulties, President von Hindenburg told the diplomatic corps at the New Year's reception today, but she is doing all that she can to help herself out of the depression.

"Our hope for lasting improvements," he said, "rests upon circumstances over which we have no control. The German people anticipate that in this new year international cooperation will save Germany from further painful disappointment. There must be a reconciliation among all the world's peoples if the obstacles to progress are to be surmounted. This is the great task of peace and Germany is determined to play her part."

The Papal Nuncio, Monsignor Cesare Orsenigo, dean of the diplomatic corps, praised Germany's firmness in the face of her difficulties and expressed a hope that all the nations would cooperate with her in the future.

General Wilhelm Groener, speaking for the cabinet, reminded the president that failure of other powers to disarm had caused Germany to fear for her own security. He spoke also of the serious problem of the "Young plan burden."

The dignified von Hindenburg, wearing the Bluecher Star, of which he is the only holder, replied that his hope expressed a year ago for a spirit of unity in Germany "unfortunately has not been fulfilled."

"Each individual's anxiety for his own fate," he said, "has relegated to the background the larger consideration of the welfare of the fatherland and has created fresh disagreements. Why should these differences tear the

Continued on Page 7, Column 1.

Calvin Coolidge

Says: Even when we are most certain that we are making no progress something always is occurring that results in an important advance in human welfare. When we were contemplating a period of economic stagnation the announcement came of a tentative agreement for establishing four Eastern trunk line railroad systems with a combined trackage of about 55,000 miles. This is nearly one-fourth of the railroad mileage in the United States and represents over $4,000,000,000.

It has taken ten years of continual effort to reach this agreement. Perhaps it could not have been done when the roads felt extremely prosperous and independent. The competition of pipe lines, motor vehicles, and airplanes combined with present business conditions probably had their effect.

The general object of consolidation is better service. Financially strong units with well diversified business will simplify the problem of uniform rates and regulations. Different parts of the country can have more nearly the same treatment. If the plan is finally adopted, large amounts of business now held in abeyance by the great key industry of transportation will begin to be transacted. It will be a great factor in giving permanent profitable employment.

(Copyright, 1931.)

Social Registerite, in Car Crash, Bails Out Other Man

Armar Archbold Comes to Rescue of Driver of Borrowed Auto Which Collided With His and Posts $50 Collateral Demanded.

A 21-year-old member of one of Washington's most prominent families proved last night in a police station that a Social Registerite can be a "regular," even under embarrassing circumstances.

This particular young man, accompanied by his brother, was driving his luxurious, imported automobile east on Reservoir road when, at the intersection of Thirty-eighth street, the car collided with another driven by William W. Stout, of McLean, Va.

Seventh Precinct Policeman Victor Cannon appeared, surveyed the situation and decided both motorists had better go to the station. There Mr. Stout was charged with having no District driving permit, collateral being set at $50. But Mr. Stout did not have $50.

Did Driver No. 2 let them put Mr. Stout in a cell? He did not. Fifty dollars left the former's roll and the other gentleman had his freedom.

The roadster which Mr. Stout was driving belongs to Mrs. Helene Draper, of 1911 R street northwest, which accounts for a Virginian having been cited for not having a District permit. In the car also were two men friends, William and Herman Shirley, brothers.

Could the incident have been anything but a brotherly one?

By the way, Mr. Stout's benefactor was Armar Archbold, son of Mrs. Anne Archbold. The brother's name is John. The family lives at 3905 Reservoir road.

And neither ever had been formally introduced to Mr. Stout.

Vanishing Liquor Causes New Guarding of Evidence

Special Room Built in Court With Keys Restricted to Treasury Chemists, Agents Having Complained of Disappearances of Samples in Dry Cases.

An intimation that evidence designed to be used in liquor cases in the District is disappearing mysteriously was seen yesterday when extra precautions for its safeguarding were taken.

In Police Court a special room was constructed—and, it was understood, the only keys to the vault are held by Treasury chemists.

In the District Supreme Court the room in which liquor is kept for evidence in Jones law cases was triple padlocked. This room, it was said, only could be opened by the three men who hold the keys working in unison. There are no duplicates.

There has been considerable criticism recently by Treasury agents concerning the absence of samples which they have asserted they brought down as analyzed evidence.

There also has been criticism from several of the Police Court judges about the method of handling the samples. This criticism has been largely due to the fact that the liquor has been kept in a place available to the public.

Assistant United States Attorney David A. Hart, in charge of Police Court prosecutions, praised the new idea. Mr. Hart primarily is interested in prosecution of liquor law offenders, and since he has been in office the liquor samples have been stored in an

Continued on Page 3, Column 1.

FLORIDA—Practically Half-Rate Tickets sold Dec. 13 & 27; return limit 15 days; stopovers in Florida. ATLANTIC COAST LINE, 1418 H st. nw.; Nat. 7455.—Adv.

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The Once Over.

under command of Col. Frederic L. Bradman, is the remainder of some 4,100 sea soldiers who were sent to that country in 1928 at the request of the Nicaraguan government.

The Marines have been gradually removed as order has been restored in the revolution-torn republic. The chief difficulty of the United States troops, who serve as officers of the Nicaraguan National Guard in addition to their Marine Corps duties, have been with Gen. Sandino, termed a patriot by his followers and a bandit leader by the present government.

Man, Losing Job, Leaps To Death in Boiling Vat

Sault Ste. Marie, Mich., Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—Despondent over losing his job after 25 years in the employ of the Northwestern Leather Co., John Bugno, 50, ended his life by leaping into a boiling vat of chemicals at the leather works about three days ago.

His body was found floating on the surface this morning by Charles Gwinner, day watchman, who upon hearing that Bugno was missing, recalled that three days ago he had found one of the vat covers removed. The vats have not been used recently and it is believed that Bugno turned on the heat before he jumped in. He is survived by a widow and four children.

Washington Man Officer Of Association for Deaf

Special to The Washington Post.

Romney, W. Va., Jan. 1.—A non-profit, no-capital-stock organization has been granted a State charter, to be known as the West Virginia Association of the Deaf, whose expressed purposes are to aid deaf persons, establishment and maintenance of a home for aged and infirm deaf persons and to support or oppose laws affecting deaf persons.

Headquarters will be maintained here, where the State's schools for the deaf and blind are located. Incorporators are: R. N. Marshall, Parkersburg, W. Va., president; S. B. Ailey, Washington, D. C., first vice president; Joseph Ingram, Romney, W. Va., second vice president; Mrs. Keith Hamilton, Charleston, W. Va., secretary; C. B. Deem, Parkersburg, W. Va., treasurer, and C. D. Seaton, Romney, and G. H. Drake, Romney, directors.

Einstein Prepares To Launch Studies

Gaseous Star Theory Is Explained; Plans Interview Today.

Pasadena, Calif., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Gaseous stars as viewed from Mount Wilson Observatory, one of the phenomena which drew Dr. Albert Einstein to California, today were explained by Prof. Paul W. Merrill, of the Carnegie Institute of Washington Observatory, here.

The explanation of the so-called "red hot vacuums" of the sky was made as the little German professor and his wife, who arrived here yesterday, viewed the annual Pasadena rose tournament. After granting a press interview tomorrow Dr. Einstein expects to retire from the public eye for communion with southern California scientists.

The physical study of the stars is but one of many problems related to the physical side of Dr. Einstein's general principle of relativity.

Former Navy Pilot Kills Self at Party

Recent Harvard Graduate Wrote Life Had Been "Ghastly Joke."

Darien, Conn., Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—Leaving a letter addressed to his father and another addressed to the host in whose party he had been speeding the old year at the Weeburn Club here, Roger D. Whedon, 28, Harvard graduate and former naval aviator, shot himself in the right temple early this morning with a .32-caliber revolver, dying instantly.

Life had been a ghastly joke, he wrote, and death was an adventure he did not fear. Lacking a belief in God, he desired no religious ceremony at his funeral. Would his father and his friends, the Ruggleses, see to it that his body was cremated and the ashes given to Jim Haney, an aviator friend, to be scattered from the heavens over the towns of New Canaan and Darien, where he had experienced whatever happiness had come to him in life, he penned.

Whedon's home was Jamaica, N. Y. He was graduated at Harvard in 1929 and, after a year at the naval flying station at Pensacola, qualified as air pilot. He came to the Northeastern Airport at New Canaan, Conn., as pilot and instructor and remained there until December 1, when he quit, intending to enter the advertising field.

SPECIAL NOTICES

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of the Continental Trust Company will be held at the office of the company, Fourteenth and G streets northwest, Washington, D. C., on TUESDAY, January 13, 1931, at 1 o'clock p. m., for the transaction of such business as may come before the meeting.
M. J. WINFREE, Secretary.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE annual meeting of the stockholders of the Washington American League Base Ball Club will be held at the offices of the club, Mast Ball Park, Washington, D. C., on TUESDAY, JANUARY 6, 1931, at 12 o'clock noon for the purpose of electing a board of directors for the ensuing year and for such other business as may be properly brought before said meeting.
EDWARD B. EYNON, JR., Secretary.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE Annual Meeting of the Shareholders of The Riggs National Bank of Washington, D. C., for the election of Directors and the transaction of such other business as may come before the meeting, will be held at the Banking House, 1503 Pennsylvania Avenue, Northwest, on Tuesday, January 13, 1931. The polls will remain open from 11 o'clock a. m. until 12 o'clock noon.
GEORGE O. VASS, Cashier

BOOKS BOUGHT: all kinds, any quantity; "bring them" or phone Met. 3415. Pearlmans, 933 G st. nw. No branches.

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKholders of The Washington Post Company for the election of directors for the ensuing year will be held on THURSDAY, January 22, 1931, at the publishing office of the company, 341 Pennsylvania avenue, Washington, D. C., at 11 a. m.
EDWARD B. McLEAN, President.
ARTHUR D. MARKS,
Secretary and Treasurer.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE the annual meeting of the stockholders of the Capital Traction Company for the election of a Board of Directors for the ensuing year and the transaction of such other business as may be brought before the meeting will be held at the office of the company, Thirty-sixth and M streets northwest, Washington, D. C., on TUESDAY, January 6, 1931, at 10:45 o'clock a. m. The polls will be open from 11 o'clock a. m. until 12 o'clock noon. H. D. CRAMPTON, Secretary.

OFFICE OF THE FIREMEN'S INSURANCE Company of Washington and Georgetown, Seventh street and Louisiana avenue northwest. The stockholders of the Firemen's Insurance Company of Washington and Georgetown will meet at the office on MONDAY, January 5, 1931, for the purpose of electing thirteen directors for the ensuing year. Polls open from 11 a. m. to 12 m.
ALBERT W. HOWARD, Secretary.
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HOOVER PROCLAIMS LONDON NAVY PACT

Makes Treaty Effective as Gesture for Peace Throughout the Year.

EFFECTIVENESS IS CITED

(Associated Press.)

As a gesture for peace throughout the New Year, President Hoover yesterday proclaimed the London naval treaty in effect for the United States.

The proclamation cited the effectiveness of the five-power pact and called attention to its provisions linking the British Empire, Japan, Italy, France and United States in bonds of good will.

The document repeated the treaty textually. Except for that portion, the proclamation read:

By the President of the United States of America.
A PROCLAMATION

Whereas a treaty for the limitation and reduction of naval armament was concluded and signed at London on April 22, 1930, by the respective plenipotentiaries of the President of the United States of America, the President of the French Republic, His Majesty the King of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions beyond the seas, Emperor of India, His Majesty the King of Italy and His Majesty the Emperor of Japan, the original of which treaty being in the French and English languages, is word for word as follows:

Provision for Ratification.

And whereas it is provided in article 24 of the said treaty that as soon as the ratifications of the United States of America, of his majesty the King of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions Beyond the Seas, Emperor of India, in respect of each and all of the members of the British commonwealth of nations as enumerated in the preamble of the said treaty, and of his majesty the Emperor of Japan, have been deposited, the treaty shall come into force in respect of the said high contracting parties; and

Whereas, the ratification by the United States of America, subject to the understandings set forth therein, that there are no secret files, documents, letters, understandings or agreements which in any way, directly or indirectly, modify, change, add to or take away from any of the stipulations, agreements or statements in said treaty, and that excepting the agreement brought about through the exchange of notes between the governments of the United States of America, Great Britain and Japan having reference to article 19, there is no agreement, secret or otherwise, expressed or implied, between any of the parties to said treaty as to any construction that shall hereafter be given to any statement or provision contained therein, the ratifications by his majesty the King of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions Beyond the Seas, Emperor of India, in respect of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland and all parts of the British Empire which are not separate members of the League of Nations, the Dominion of Canada, the Commonwealth of Australia, the Dominion of New Zealand, the Union of South Africa and India, and the ratification by his majesty the Emperor of Japan, were deposited at London on the 27th day of October, 1930, and the ratification by his majesty the King of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions Beyond the Seas, Emperor of India, in respect of the Irish Free State, was deposited at London on the 31st day of December, 1930.

Puts Treaty in Force.

And whereas the said treaty has thus come into force in respect of the United States of America, His Majesty the King of Great Britain, Ireland and the British Dominions beyond the seas, Emperor of India, and His Majesty the Emperor of Japan;

Now, therefore, be it known that I, Herbert Hoover, President of the United States of America, have caused the said treaty to be made public to the end that the same and every article and clause thereof may be observed and fulfilled with good faith by the United States of America and the citizens thereof.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the United States of America to be affixed.

Done at the City of Washington this first day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and thirty-one, and of the independence of the United States of America the one hundred and fifty-fifth.

(Signed) HERBERT HOOVER.
By the President:
(Signed) HENRY L. STIMSON,
Secretary of State. (Seal).

Woman and Man Found Dead, Revolver Nearby

Pekin, Ill., Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—Dan Jenkins, 46, and Mrs. Helen Bates, 38, were found dead today in the rear of Jenkins' Pool Hall with a revolver between them. Police believe that Jenkins killed the woman and then himself.

Both were married. Jenkins had a wife and two children, while Mrs. Bates is the wife of James Bates. She, too, has a child.

NORTH DAKOTA CAPITOL BURNING

Associated Press Photo.

Flames devouring the North Dakota Capitol Building at Bismarck. Practically all of the official records and historical documents were destroyed. The building was erected in 1884 when the Dakotas were Territories.

GROUP WILL FIGHT FOR EXTRA SESSION

Republican Progressives Plan Meeting to Formulate Ways and Means.

BLOC IN GOOD POSITION

A group of Republican Progressives plan to meet within the next few days to devise ways and means of insuring an extra session of the new Congress soon after March 4. The group includes Senators Borah, Blaine, Brookhart, Frazier, Howell, La Follette, Norris, Nye and probably Schall and the Farmer-Laborite Shipstead.

With none of the annual appropriations bills enacted so far and less than two months of actual working time left in the present session, the Progressives are in an advantageous position to enforce their demands. Specifically they want action on the Muscle Shoals bill, the anti-injunction bill and farm relief.

If they do not get such action they take the attitude that there should be a special session for the consideration of these measures, and the attitude of the administration leaders so far in this session has convinced the Progressives that there is little chance for the Progressive program before March 4.

President Hoover's recent announcement of a new railroad consolidation plan has enhanced the possibility of an extra session since several senators have expressed the view that such a far-reaching plan should not be adopted without the approval of Congress. They fear that if Congress is in adjournment March 4, until next December, the plan may be put into effect during that period and without a chance for Congress to express its attitude.

Woman Who Trained Hoover as Child Is Ill

West Branch, Iowa, Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—Mrs. Mollie Brown Curran, who taught President Hoover his A B C's when he was a child here, more than a half century ago, is critically ill. She has been unable to leave her bed for several weeks.

Mrs. Curran became nationally prominent when Hoover was nominated for the Presidency, and she and her husband were luncheon guests of the President and Mrs. Hoover the day after the inauguration. Mrs. Curran is in her seventies.

Heir in $500,000 Estate Is Found

Itinerant Printer Located in Cheap Room, After Search.

Columbia, S. C., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Quest for Carlos O'Brien, itinerant printer, reputed to be one of the heirs to a $500,000 estate in Ireland, ended here tonight.

O'Brien was located in a cheap room over a restaurant that caters to railroad workers. He reserved comment on his reported good fortune. Search for him was started when S. O. Garrison, secretary of the Typographical Union in Raleigh, N. C., received a request from a New York union to help locate O'Brien, who spent several weeks in Raleigh, but left just before Christmas.

The roaming printer was named an heir to an estate left by his grandfather in Ireland, it was said.

INDUSTRIAL LEADER URGES 5-DAY WEEK

Tells St. Louis Business Men Plan Will Solve Problem of Unemployment.

SEES ORDERS IMPROVING

Louisville, Ky., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Theodore Ahrens, president of the American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corporation, addressing the annual new year reception of the Louisville Board of Trade today, advocated a five-day working week with six days' pay as the solution of the unemployment problem.

Ahrens said the advent of machinery and various labor-saving devices has resulted in a serious problem for men employed in factories and shops. He said it may be necessary eventually to adopt a six-hour day.

A telegram from H. M. Reed, president of the Standard Manufacturing Co., read by Ahrens, announced the company has orders for 800 carloads of enameling work to be turned out by the plant in Louisville and other plants of the company in various parts of the country during January and February. Ahrens said the orders will furnish work for the present employes and 1,000 additional workers in Louisville during the winter months and at least that many more in other plants of the company.

"I believe we have reached the bottom of this depression," Ahrens said, "and while recovery may be slow it will be steady."

$10,954 Is Contributed To Takoma Sanitarium

A total of $10,954.93 was accepted in offerings during 1930 by the Washington Sanitarium and Hospital in Takoma Park, according to the report announced yesterday. W. E. Bart, chaplain of the institution, said the funds would be used for medical, educational and publishing work in this country and abroad.

Of the total, $2,104.90 was obtained through the Harvest Ingathering, an annual campaign in which each member of the sect visits friends and neighbors, giving them opportunity to have a part in making freewill offerings. The balance was contributed in weekly offerings at Sabbath school meetings.

Policeman Dies, 6 Hurt In New Year's Thefts

Chicago, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Bandit guns blazed in combat with those of the law in two robberies early New Year's Day, leaving one policeman dead and six other persons wounded. One of the battles turned a night club's merrymaking into a bedlam, as screaming patrons sought refuge behind chairs and booths from the flying bullets of robbers and officers.

The other brought the death of Patrolman John Vondruska, assigned to guard a Yellow Cab Co. office on the West Side. He was slain and a driver was shot in the leg when seven men were frustrated in an attempt to steal between $6,000 and $8,000 of company receipts.

Gov. Roosevelt Begins Second Term in Office

Albany, N. Y., Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—Gov. Roosevelt's second term was begun formally at noon today with a simple inaugural ceremony in which he presented the improvement of local government as one of the most acute problems.

This improvement can be wrought, he said, only by more alert interest of the citizenry in local government. He deplored the tendency to seek a "czar or absolute ruler in the governor's chair," warning that if we follow "the easy road of centralization of authority" we may "discover too late that our liberties have disappeared."

Market Vacation Nearly Complete

Some Renters Are Given Extension; Right to Sell Is Denied.

While Government officials checked their property, the last few occupants of Center Market began moving out yesterday. The Department of Agriculture extended two days of grace to some of the stall renters, to give them time to get all their effects from the historic building for other quarters.

On the other hand, no sales were permitted during New Year's day. Consignments of dealers' merchandise or equipment, to addresses other than newly established market places of storage warehouses were promptly stopped. It was reported that several attempts to send goods to customers were halted by Department of Agriculture agents. Any sales of merhandise from the site at Ninth and B streets northwest would be illegal after December 31, it was held.

The market, which was constructed in 1872 on a piece of property reserved by George Washington in 1797 as one of several "public reservations," will be razed to make way for the proposed Department of Justice Building. This structure is to be a part of the Federal building project south of Pennsylvania avenue.

JOFFRE STILL ALIVE IN SUSTAINED COMA

Doctors Amazed by Vitality After Premature Report of His Death.

RUMOR AROUSES PARIS

Paris, Jan. 2 (Friday) (A.P.).—Marshal Joffre was stated early this morning to be in the same comatose condition that came upon him at 11 a. m. yesterday.

An official statement timed at midnight, said:

"The marshal has not recovered consciousness. He is resting quietly and does not suffer. There has been no modification in his condition since 11 o'clock this morning."

His doctors, nonplussed by the vigor of this rugged old hero, expected death at any moment and all Paris which had been plunged into grief by a premature report of his death yesterday morning was prepared for the end.

He sank into unconsciousness an hour before noon and it appeared for a moment that this gallant life was over. Even those at the bedside thought he was dead and the report was flashed across the world. But a few minutes later the feeble pulse fluttered, the heart was beating and the marshal of France breathed.

Quickly the premature report was denied, but the denial was a long time in catching up with the first report and not until late in the afternoon was France convinced that "Papa" Joffre was still alive.

Premier Steeg and members of his government hurried from the presidential reception in the Elysee Palace when they were told that the marshal was dead, but by the time they reached the Hospital of St. Jean de Dieu the report had been corrected. Col. Desmazes, of the marshal's staff, was on the steps of the hospital when they arrived telling the crowd outside that their hero lived.

Not since the days of the war has Paris had so exciting a time on New Year's Day. Parisians love Papa Joffre and they were deeply stirred, even though his death had been expected for days. His great fight in this last battle has increased to even greater proportions the respect in which the hero of the Marne is held.

Moment of Death Puzzle Revived by Joffre Report

Paris, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Premature report of death of Marshal Joffre brought forward today a question recently raised in Parliament—when is a person dead? At present the government hygiene commission, on demand of the Chamber of Deputies, is seeking a scientific method to determine the certainty of death.

Prof. A. A. Kouliafko emphasizes in the General Review of Sciences, that it is well known to scientists that death is not an instantaneous passage from existence to nonexistence, but is more or less of a long phenomenon in which organs cease to function one after another.

He goes further by saying that even when certain organs cease to function, notably the heart and the lungs, death has not necessarily occurred because both have repeatedly been set in operation again — the heart even when separated from the body.

Even the tissues, he adds, are subject to certain reclamation from chemical changes and the limits beyond which life can not be recalled are yet to be determined.

Former Policeman Gets Traffic Fine

McCorkle, Recently Freed From Prison, Held for Crashing Wreck.

Thomas G. McCorkle, of Fourteenth street northwest near G street, a former policeman who recently was released from Occoquan prison following a sentence on a charge of driving while drunk, was sentenced yesterday by Judge Isaac R. Hitt in Police Court to pay a fine of $25 or serve 25 days on a charge of reckless driving.

McCorkle, driving an automobile, is alleged to have run into a wrecked automobile on Sixteenth street northwest last night. Policeman J. T. Ensor appeared as a witness against the man, explaining that he was trying to direct traffic around the wreck when McCorkle's automobile crashed into it.

McCorkle told the court that since leaving prison on the previous charge he had been able to obtain work for only four days. He declared he was unable to see the wreck, stating that it was not lighted.

SECRETARY TRACES OPINIONS ON LEAGUE

Five Currents of Opinion Color America's Attitude, Drummond Says.

ASSOCIATION IS GREETED

Chicago, Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—There are five "broad currents" of feeling toward the League of Nations sweeping with varying forces throughout the public opinion in the different countries. Such is the view of the league's secretary general, Sir Eric Drummond, as expressed in a statement over his signature which will appear in the League of Nations Chronicle this week.

The statement, which was requested by the editor of the Chronicle and is addressed to him, is in the form of greetings to the annual meeting of the American League of Nations Association, which will be held in Chicago January 22, 23, and 24.

"One of the surprises of the first decade of the League of Nations has been the rapidity with which the ideas of the league have permeated throughout the world public opinion. It is now clear that the league is not a matter of governments only; on the contrary, its main strength must be drawn from the fundamental sources of political power," Sir Eric writes.

The groups making the varying currents of feeling which the secretary general finds existing in the world might roughly be interpreted as (1) frank foes of the league, (2) league idealisers, (3) those who are indifferent to the league, (4) the league's "silent" friends, and (5) the league's active and intelligent friends.

Ice Skating Plan Being Considered

Planning Group Chairman Favors Idea of Freezing Reflecting Pool.

A season of skating of three months on the Lincoln Memorial reflecting pool has been suggested by Frederic A. Delano, chairman of the National Capital Park and Planning Commission, and the idea is expected to be given consideration by the Washington Board of Trade, with a view to putting it into execution.

In a letter to E. C. Graham, of the Board of Trade, Mr. Delano suggests several economical schemes of freezing the pool. One of these would be to allow thin layers of ice to form on the pool, starting at the bottom and gradually building up until a solid thickness of ice is formed.

Another plan, successfully tried in Europe, would be the installation of pipes of freezing mixture which would keep the pool frozen for three months during the winter. Lieut. Col. U. S. Grant, executive officer of the commission, declares that no money is available to install the necessary freezing apparatus. However, Mr. Delano believes that if sufficient city-wide interest is created that the plan could be put into operation.

50 Are Arrested During New Year

43 Accused of Drunkenness or Disorderly Conduct; 7 for Traffic.

Fifty persons were locked up over the New Year, according to Police Court records. Forty-three of the number were held on charges of drunkenness or disorderly conduct, while seven were held on traffic charges, two of which involved charges of driving while drunk.

Most of them were given fines, although in a few instances Judge Isaac R. Hitt placed defendants on probation. Most of the intoxicated persons escaped with fines totaling $10.

Of the seven alleged traffic offenders all escaped with $10 fines except two who were charged with driving while drunk. Both of the latter pleaded not guilty and demanded trial by jury.

Grade Crossing Deaths Show Marked Reduction

(Associated Press.)

A marked reduction in the number of railroad crossing accidents for the first nine months of 1930, as compared with the previous year, was reported yesterday by the American Railway Association.

Highway grade crossing accidents, the association said, totaled 3,380 for the nine-month period, a reduction of 709, compared with the same period of 1929. Fatalities totaled 1,445, a reduction of 263. Persons injured number 3,831, a reduction of 853.

Science Will Seek Solar Data From Planet of Eros

International Group Envisions New "Yardstick" to Measure Celestial System When Heavenly Body Approaches Within 16,000,000 Miles of Earth.

(Associated Press.)

A new "yardstick" to measure the solar system is envisioned in the tiny planet Eros which will come within 16,000,000 miles of the earth this month.

Astronomical cameras in widely separated observatories are now being trained on this moving point of light in a world cooperative program sponsored by the International Astronomical Union.

Eros approaches the earth at certain times nearer than any other measurable celestial body except the moon.

An eccentric orbit brings it close to the earth only at long intervals, the last comparatively near approach occurring in 1900-01 when the distance was about 30,000,000 miles. The nearest approach of Venus to the earth is 26,000,000 miles, with Mars coming no closer than about 35,500,000 miles.

Eros will swing well within the orbit of Mars, but will stay outside the earth's orbit. Judged by its brightness, it has a diameter of 15 miles, astronomers say. Because of a queer habit of disappearing at certain stages of its progress, Eros is believed irregular in form.

On January 29, at the time of its expected nearest approach, this baby planet, about the seventh magnitude, almost can be seen with unaided eye. Stars of the sixth magnitude are just visible to the naked eye.

Eros is important to astronomers, since it comes relatively close to the earth and is so small it can be considered a mathematical point with no mass, breadth or thickness to upset calculations.

The Naval Observatory said Eros affords the best opportunity to determine what astronomers do not know—the exact distance of any object in the solar system.

The present yardstick for measuring planetary distances is the space between the earth and the sun. Astronomers can determine precisely that an object in the heavens is so many times as far away as the sun, or a fraction as far. This can, after a fashion, be reduced to terms of miles, but with a probable high degree of error, because it is not known exactly how far distant is the sun.

The sun is so huge it makes exact astronomical calculations difficult. The error in measuring its distance, astronomers say, is probably as much as 100,000 miles.

Eros' distance will be determined by trignometric calculations, using the interval between two stations as the base of a triangle which has the star at its apex. With the base line and two of the angles known it will be possible to determine the other elements of the triangle. The close approach of the asteroid will give a fairly large angle, compared with the almost infinitely small angles obtained by observations of more distant heavenly bodies.

Observations made upon Eros will be sent to a committee of the astronomical union to be subjected to rigid analysis. All deemed doubtful will be discarded. The remainder will be used to calculate the nearest possible correct figure.

Fraternities and Sororities On Same Campus Held Evil

Report of Federal Office of Education Cites Serious Problems Arising From Presence of Both in Land Grant College Survey.

(Associated Press.)

The presence of both fraternity and sorority houses on the same college campuses was seen yesterday by the Federal office of education as constituting a "serious problem" for coeducational institutions.

In a report on a three-year investigation of 69 land grant colleges, the Government agency recommended that school authorities assist student-body officials in remedying the evils.

Visiting between fraternity and sorority members was found to be loosely regulated, and 11 institutions reported women could go to men's fraternity houses for other than scheduled social events. Control is left generally in the hands of the panhellenic council and students' organizations, the report said.

Thirty schools reported women were not permitted to attend other than duly announced social events, but two said this rule was broken frequently. Two colleges required housemothers in fraternities, while four reported complete absence of them.

College authorities were told they "have a real responsibility toward students" and were warned against letting the students have their own way "until they meet with disaster" and then punishing them severely.

The answer, the office of education said, was "not stricter regulation but closer cooperation, more real interest by authorities and more assistance in avoiding difficulties."

Regardless of other criticism against fraternities and sororities, the report declared "they perform very valuable services to the colleges, especially in the question of housing students."

"Smart" fraternity groups were criticized in the report, which said, "Organizations whose members consider themselves intelligentsia and look down upon the proletariat usually dissolve of their own accord.

"Another type of wildcat activity with little organization is that of the gambling and drinking fellowship," the report said. "This group, which always has existed, is no larger today than it ever was and tends to disintegrate rapidly. The chief harm seems to be to the members themselves."

Among the leading land grant colleges covered in the survey were the universities of Illinois, California, Maryland, Vermont, Minnesota, Montana, Purdue, Cornell, Ohio State, Iowa State, and the University of Missouri.

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By
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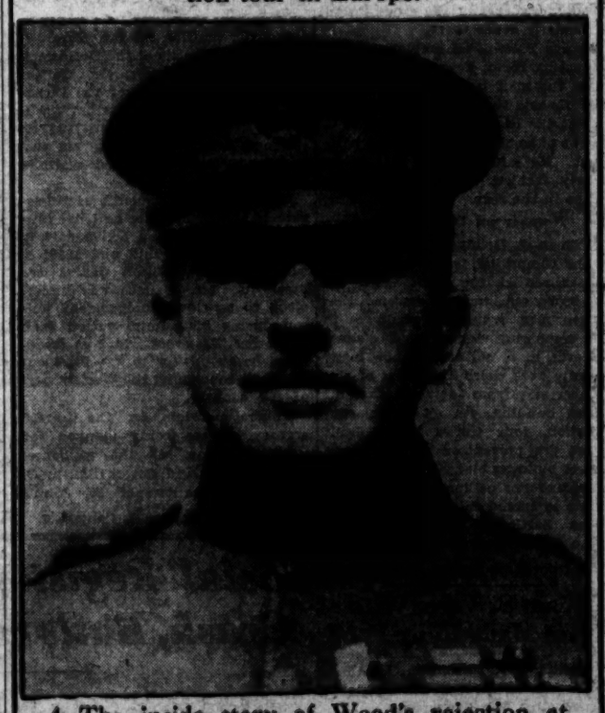

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BABE LONE SURVIVOR AS CRASH KILLS TEN

Members of Two Families Crowded in Small Car Hit by Train.

CHILD IS FLUNG CLEAR

Chicago, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—A three-month-old baby is the sole survivor of ten persons—members of two families—who crowded into a small sedan for a holiday automobile ride tonight. The others were instantly killed when the International Limited of the Grand Trunk Railway crashed into them at a grade crossing in suburban Harvey.

The automobile was traveling along a newly opened road, in 146th street, and came to the crossing, which did not as yet have a watchman or warning signals.

Police reported, however, that the view in both directions is obstructed only by low buildings and that a train would be easily visible.

The wreckage was carried 150 feet and the bodies strewn over the right of way. The baby apparently had been thrown clear of the car by its mother, who, authorities believe, saw the crash was inevitable.

The known dead are Charles Olason, 45, and his wife, 36, of suburban Elmhurst; Murial, 7, their daughter, and Frank Novak, 38, address undetermined. The other dead were two girls, two boys, and a woman.

DIED

ALLEN—On Thursday, January 1, 1931, at his residence, 140-A Q street northwest, JOHN J. ALLEN.
Funeral (private) from his residence on Saturday, January 3, 1931, at 8:30 a. m., thence to St. Aloysius' Church, where mass will be said at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Kindly omit flowers.

AMICK—On Thursday, January 1, 1931, at Washington Sanitarium, EDITH M. AMICK.
Funeral services at Martin W. Hysong's funeral home, 1300 N street northwest, on Friday, January 2, at 8:15 p. m. Interment at Cumberland, Md.

BEHRLE—On Wednesday, December 31, 1930, at her residence, 9 fourth street southeast, MATILDA, beloved wife of J. A. Behrle, aged sixty-six years.
Funeral from the late residence on Saturday, January 3, 1931, at 2 p. m. Interment at Prospect Hill Cemetery.

CHISHOLM—On Wednesday, December 31, 1930, at her residence, 9 Main street, Ballston, Va., ANNIE E. CHISHOLM (nee Bishop), widow of William B. Chisholm.
Funeral from the above address at Ballston, Va., on Saturday, January 3, at 1:30 p. m. Interment at Glenwood Cemetery, Washington, D. C. Relatives and friends invited.

COLBERT—On Wednesday, December 31, 1930, at 9 p. m., WILLIAM ALOYSIUS, beloved son of Mrs. Ella Colbert (nee Cullinane) and the late Matthew Colbert.
Funeral from the residence of his sister, 2015 Newton street northeast, on Saturday, January 3, at 8:30 a. m., thence to St. Anthony's Church, where requiem high mass will be said at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment at Mount Olivet Cemetery.

DECKMAN—On Wednesday, December 31, 1930, at Children's Hospital, DANE JOAN, beloved daughter of Daniel and Margaret Deckman.
Funeral services at the W. W. Chambers funeral home on Friday, January 2, at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

GEBAUER—On Tuesday, December 30, 1930, at his residence, 2313 Wisconsin avenue northwest, the Rev. GEORGE R. GEBAUER, husband of Augusta B. Gebauer.
Funeral services at All Souls' Unitarian Church, Sixteenth and Harvard streets northwest, on Friday, January 2, at 11 a. m. Interment private.

GAEGLER—On Thursday, January 1, 1931, MARY B., beloved wife of the late John Gaegler.
Funeral (private) from her late residence, 931 Eleventh street northeast, on Monday, January 5, at 9 a. m. Solemn high requiem mass at St. Mary's Church at 9:30 o'clock. Relatives and friends invited. Interment at St. Mary's Cemetery.

GRIFFITH—Passed away on Wednesday, December 31, 1930, at 9 a. m. at his residence, 1636 Massachusetts avenue southeast, RIDGELY MICHAEL, beloved husband of Elizabeth J. Griffith.
Requiem high mass will be said at Holy Comforter Church on Saturday, January 3, at 9 a. m. He was a member of Carroll Council, Knights of Columbus, and of the Holy Name Society. Mr. Griffith was formerly employed at St. Elizabeth's Hospital as blacksmith for a number of years until his recent illness. He is survived by his widow, six sons: Ridgely A., Charles A., Francis P., John L., Edwin F. and Edgar J. Griffith; one brother, Sebanon, and two sisters, Mrs. Rachael Flanagan and Mrs. Sarah Dean. Interment at Congressional Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.

GRIFFITH—The members of Carroll Council, No. 377, Knights of Columbus, are hereby notified of the death of RIDGLEY M. GRIFFITH. Funeral from his late residence, 1636 Massachusetts avenue southeast, on Saturday, January 3, at 9 a. m. Mass at Holy Comforter Church, Fourteenth and East Capitol streets.
JOHN P. DUNN, Grand Knight.
M. J. KANE, Financial Secretary.

HILTON—On Thursday, January 1, 1931, at the Episcopal Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital, MARGARET J., beloved wife of Harry B. Hilton.
Funeral from her late residence, 440 Cherrydale avenue, Clarendon, Va., on Saturday, January 3, 1931, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Bethel Cemetery, Alexandria, Va.

JONES—Passed away suddenly on Monday, December 29, 1930, at 2 a. m. at Sibley Hospital, W. BERTRAM T., the beloved son of Charles F. Jones and Katherine E. McCoy Jones, in the thirtieth year of his age.
Funeral services will be conducted from his late residence, 2025 Twelfth street northeast, on Friday morning, January 2, 1931, at 9:30 a. m., thence to St. Anthony's Catholic Church, where requiem mass will be said at 10 a. m. for the repose of his soul. Interment will follow at Mount Olivet Cemetery. Relatives and friends are invited to attend. Hudson Observer, Hoboken, N. J., paper please copy.

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FEUD FLARES IN INDIANA

Associated Press Photo.

A family feud born in Tennessee between the Spurlock and Gibson families was nipped by Salem, Ind., authorities when four Gibson brothers stormed the Salem jail (below) seeking John (left) and Peas Spurlock, prisoners. John and Peas are charged with the slaying of Patton Gibson and are shown in custody of Sheriff H. K. Hughes (rear).

JURY TO GET DATA ON SETTLE'S DEATH

Navy Board of Inquest Not to Give Formal Report for Several Days.

POLICE STILL HOLD AUTO

Circumstances leading up to the death by poison Monday of Lieut. Bruce Settle, White House naval aid, will be reviewed before a coroner's jury tomorrow afternoon at the District Morgue.

At that time much of the evidence gathered in the naval inquiry which paralleled the local police investigation, will be brought to light, along with testimony pointing to Lieut. Settle as the driver of the hit-and-run car which ran down and injured four persons at Connecticut avenue and Tilden street Sunday night.

Although Capt. W. N. Garton, medical officer of the Washington Navy Yard, concurs in the belief of Deputy Coroner A. M. MacDonald that Lieut. Settle took his own life, the formal report of the Navy Board of Inquest will not be available for several days, it was stated yesterday.

District chemists, under the direction of Public Health Officer Fowler, yesterday were examining specimens taken from the stomach of the dead man, with a view to substantiating summary findings of naval doctors and the deputy coroner that the naval aid had swallowed a quantity of metal-cleaning fluid containing a deadly poison.

Washington police, who still are holding Lieut. Settle's badly damaged automobile, are working on the theory that he swallowed the poison in a fit of despondency brought on by knowledge of the part he probably played in the accident at Connecticut avenue and Tilden street. Tomorrow's inquest will be conducted by Coroner J. Ramsay Nevitt at 2 p. m.

DIED

LEPTHIEN—On Wednesday, December 31, 1930, at his residence, Maycroft Station, Ballston, Va., HANS, beloved husband of Helen and father of Joseph and Ellen Lepthien, aged forty-eight years.
Funeral from his late residence on Friday, January 2, 1931, at 2 p. m.

LEPTHIEN—Members of Columbia Lodge, No. 285, A. F. and A. M., will assemble at Masonic Temple, Clarendon, Va., on Friday, January 2, 1931, at 1 p. m., to attend the funeral of our late brother, HANS LEPTHIEN, from his late residence, Maycroft Station, Ballston, Va., at 2 p. m.
HARRY E. DUMPHREY, Master.
Attest: PAUL B. ELCAN, Secretary.

LILLYCROPS—On Tuesday, December 30, 1930, at Providence Hospital Farm, Silver Hill, Md., RUFUS A. LILLYCROPS, Jr., beloved son of Rufus A. and Mary E. Lillycrops and brother of Willis C. Lillycrops.
Remains resting at the W. W. Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest. Funeral services in Grace Baptist Church, Ninth street and South Carolina avenue southeast, on Friday, January 2, at 1 p. m. Masonic service by the Naval Lodge, No. 4, F. A. A. M. Interment in Masonic Circle at Cedar Hill Cemetery.

MURRY—Suddenly, on Thursday, January 1, 1931, HARRY, beloved husband of Ada E. Murry and father of Genevieve B. Wilson and Rufus P. Murry.
Funeral from the W. W. Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest, on Saturday, January 3, at 2 p. m. Interment strictly private.

SCHILKE—On Thursday, January 1, 1931, at 3:45 p. m., PAUL, beloved husband of Carrie Schilke (nee Schombert).
Funeral from the residence of his daughter, Mrs. J. W. Higdon, 42 S street northwest, on Saturday, January 3, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Martin's Church at 9 o'clock. Relatives and friends invited. Interment at Mount Olivet Cemetery.

SMITH—On Wednesday, December 31, 1931, FORREST G. SMITH, of 2804 Fourteenth street northwest, beloved son of Cora V. Smith.
Services from the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street northwest, on Saturday, January 3, 1931, at 2 p. m. Interment Oak Hill Cemetery.

SMITH—A special communication of Hope Lodge, No. 20, F. A. A. M., is hereby called for the purpose of attending the funeral of our late Brother FORREST G. SMITH on Saturday, January 3, 1931, at 1 p. m.
LOUIS R. BUTLER, Master.
Attest: PAUL B. ELCAN, Secretary.

STACK—On Thursday, January 1, 1931, ROSA A. STACK, at 25 Oak street, Hyattsville, Md., mother of Arthur L. Stack, Mrs. William Hardy and Mrs. George Weisel.
Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street northwest. Services at Sacred Heart Catholic Church on Saturday, January 3, 1931, at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

STOUTSENBERGER—On Tuesday, December 30, 1930, at his home, 210 Rhode Island avenue northwest, LEON EDGAR, son of Edgar F. and Katie Stoutsenberger and husband of Mabel Stoutsenberger.
Funeral services at Gaffell Chapel, Fifth and H streets northwest, on Friday, January 2, at 2 p. m. Interment at Arlington National Cemetery.

SWEENEY—Suddenly, on Wednesday, December 31, 1930, at his residence, Glen Echo, Md., THOMAS E., beloved husband of Maude B. Sweeney, in his seventy-third year.
Remains resting at the funeral parlors of Warner E. Pumphrey, Rockville, Md. Notice of funeral later.

TOMPKINS—Suddenly, on Wednesday, December 31, 1930, at her residence, 2501 Calvert street northwest, EMMA HENRY, widow of Frank M. Tompkins and beloved mother of Mrs. Charles H. Tompkins and Mrs. James Sherier.
Funeral services private at her late residence, Saturday, January 3, 1931, at 10:30 a. m. Interment at Rock Creek Cemetery.

BRADYS AWAIT TRIAL IN FATAL 1930 BLAST

Anniversary of Hall Bombing Finds Brothers Still in Maryland Jail.

NO COURT DATE IS FIXED

One year ago yesterday three persons were killed and four others were injured when a bomb, disguised as a Christmas package, exploded in the home of John S. Hall in Set Pleasant, Md. Two men, charged with the crime, are still in jail awaiting the trial which will either free them or send them to the gallows in the State prison.

Mrs. Naomi Hall Brady, a bride of a few months and an expectant mother, was instantly killed. Her husband, Herman Brady, and his brother, Leroy, are the pair charged with the crime. Mrs. Brady's sister and brother, Dorothy and Samuel, died a few days after the crash.

Arrested after an intensive investigation lasting several weeks, the Brady brothers were indicted by the April grand jury. Their attorneys asked a change of venue, on the plea that they could not get a fair trial in the courthouse at Upper Marlboro, and the trial was removed to Rockville.

Although the two were indicted together, Herman asked for a trail by the court and Leroy for trial by jury, so that only Leroy was brought to the bar. This case resulted in a mistrial, and the brothers were returned to Upper Marlboro Jail to await another. A change of venue was again asked, on the ground that a fair trial is now impossible in Rockville, and the case has been moved to Annapolis. No date has been set for this new trial, however.

The four other persons injured in the explosion subsequently recovered. Mrs. Nora Hall, mother of the dead girl, lost an eye, and her son Leslie suffered the loss of two fingers. Mrs. Margaret Bromley, grandmother of the children, and Thomas, another son, were also injured. The explosion, which took place about 10 o'clock in the morning, wrecked the house.

The box which contained the bomb was delivered to the house of a neighbor by an unknown person, and remained there three days before the neighbor asked young Leslie to take the box home. Apparently the bomb was set on a trigger to explode when the string which bound the box was untied. During Leroy's trial, the prosecution attempted to show that he had sufficient mechanical knowledge to be able to construct such a bomb. He is an automobile mechanic.

One Reveler Is Killed, Four Hurt in Crash

Point Pleasant, N. J., Jan. 1 (N. Y. W. N. S.).—An automobile carrying holiday celebrants smashed into a large oak tree early this morning at Adamston, 4 miles from here, killing one youth and injuring four others.

The dead youth was Curtis Ellor, 17, of Point Pleasant. Ernest Hank, 24, of Trenton, and Julius Friedland, 16, the two most seriously hurt, were reported to have only a slight chance to recover. The other two were Temple Gifford, 18, and Miss Georgie Hessler, of Westefield, both suffering from cuts and shock.

South America, Africa Once Linked, Is Theory

Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—A lost continent once must have connected South America and Africa, Juliah A. Steyermark, of the Missouri Botanical Gardens, declared today before the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Existence of such a continent, which geologists have named Gondwana, is indicated by the existence of certain types of plants, such as olives and lilacs, in South America, South Africa and Southwestern United States, he said.

DIED

UPDIKE—On Thursday, January 1, 1931, at his residence, 1625 Twenty-fifth street southeast, GEORGE W., beloved son of Mr. and Mrs. Farnsworth P. Updike, aged five years.
Interment private.

WALLACE—On Thursday, January 1, 1931, at his residence, 1900 Massachusetts avenue northwest, HUGH CAMPBELL, beloved husband of Mildred Fuller Wallace.
Funeral services at his late residence on Saturday, January 3, at 12 o'clock noon. Interment Takoma, Wash.

WALSH—On Thursday, January 1, 1931, at the Sacred Heart Home, Hyattsville, Md., KATE G. WALSH.
Remains resting at W. Warren Taltavull's funeral home, Fourteenth street and Spring road northwest. Funeral on Saturday, January 3, 1931, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem mass at the Shrine of the Sacred Heart at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

RAIL FLOAT BRIDGES DESTROYED BY FIRE

Blaze Sweeps Pennsylvania Terminal in Jersey City; One Man Injured.

TREMENDOUS LOSS SEEN

Jersey City, N. J., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Fire caused by a short circuit today swept trought five float bridges of the Pennsylvania Railroad's Greenville terminal and caused damage unofficially estimated at several hundred thousand dollars. One man was injured.

Thousands of spectators watched the spectacular blaze from surrounding hills as the flames mounted skyward. The red-hot steel frames towered in the sky.

A score of fire boats of the Pennsylvania, Lehigh Valley and the Lackawanna Railroads and New York City fire tugs held the flames from warehouses near the bridges.

An undetermined number of freight cars, loaded with merchandise for New York delivery, were destroyed, but many car floats were towed away by tugs to safety.

The float bridges are large docks supporting railroad tracks. They rise and fall with the tides so that freight cars may be moved from the mainland to the car ferries on continuous tracks.

The flames subsided when the floats were destroyed.

Pennsylvania Railroad officials were unable tonight to give an accurate estimate of damage or number of cars on the floats.

Sociologist Predicts All of Poverty to End

Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Poverty will be abolished in the future "so that plumbers as well as professional men will discuss art and Aristotle," it was predicted today by Prof. William F. Ogburn, sociologist of the University of Chicago.

He presented his ideas on the future of man at the annual session of the American Association for the Advancement of Science. Divorces and separations will increase, he foresaw, because families will be held together largely by affection, which is often fickle.

Veteran Pacific Flier Is Reported Missing

Roseburg, Oreg., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—A search of air and land today failed to disclose the fate of J. Russell Cunningham, veteran Pacific Air Transport pilot, who has been missing with his plane since 5:30 a. m. At that hour he reported by radio he would have to make an immediate landing because of fog and sleet.

Cunningham was "ferrying" a plane from Medford to Seattle without mail or passengers. It is believed he landed in the mountainous country of the Cascades.

Two Brothers Die As Train Hits Car

Mother Suffers Stroke as Story of Deaths Is Told to Her.

Special to The Washington Post.

Charlottesville, Va., Jan. 1.—Carroll and Linwood Ponton, sons of Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey D. Ponton, of Highland Park, near Fries Spring, were instantly killed this morning when their automobile was struck and demolished by a northbound Southern Railway passenger train at Bingiers Crossing, south of the city. Their mother suffered a stroke when informed of the tragedy and is in a critical condition.

It is supposed the brothers saw a moving southbound freight train, but did not look in the other direction before crossing the tracks. The eldest brother was 19 and the other 12. Besides their parents, they are survived by a brother and sister.

A double funeral will be held at 4 o'clock tomorrow afternoon from Centenary Methodist Church at Arrington, Nelson County. The family had resided here but two years.

Rare Books Lost In Virginia Blaze

Valuable Volumes Ruined by Smoke and Water in Fire at Dayton.

Special to The Washington Post.

Harrisonburg, Va., Jan. 1.—One of the finest collections of rare books in the South was ruined by fire and water today when flames swept the building housing Joseph K. Ruebush Co., dealers in rare books; Ruebush, Kieffer Co., music publishers, and the Shenandoah Press, commercial printers, at Dayton, 4 miles south of here. Loss is estimated at $35,000, partly covered by insurance.

Flames originated from the furnace and the interior of the building was ablaze when first seen.

Joseph K. Ruebush had 10,000 volumes of rare books, many worth several hundred dollars each. Flames ate through the first floor, dumping the books into the basement. Thousands of song books also were damaged by water.

Mother Claims Body Of Youth Police Slew

Bluefield, W. Va., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Mrs. Ellen Wood, who lives with her daughter at Coaldale, near here, today made plans to have the body of her son, Otto, killed in a battle with a Salisbury police officer, returned to Coaldale for burial.

Old-Age Pensions Started.

New York, Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—The advent of the new year was a happy one for some 25,000 old men and women of this State. With its dawn they received their first checks under the old-age pension bill which was signed by Gov. Roosevelt last year.

Toronto Elects New Mayor.

Toronto, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—William J. Stewart was elected Mayor of Toronto today over former Mayor Sam McBride, who was seeking a third term. The race was close, with Stewart polling 57,464 votes to 57,180 for McBride.

OPEN A CHARGE ACCOUNT
FINE MEN'S WEAR
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WEDS MAJOR

MRS. THOMAS M. DE FREES, the 24-year-old bride of Maj. De Frees, 72 years old, to whom she was married this week in Norfolk.

27 BURMESE REBELS KILLED IN 2 BATTLES

British Authorities Believe Insurgent Movement Is Definitely Broken.

STRONG CAMP IS TAKEN

Rangoon, Burma, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—British authorities believed tonight they had broken a Burmese insurgent movement in the Tharawaddy District, after two victories in the last 24 hours.

Twenty-seven rebels were slain in the two battles.

The most striking feat was the capture yesterday of Alantaung Camp, headquarters of the movement, with most of the leaders taken at the same time.

While the insurgents operated in companies, each with its own camp, Alantaung was the headquarters. As it stood atop a high hill in a dense jungle village and was strongly fortified, the Burmese regarded it as impregnable. Detachments of the Burma Rifles swept up and took it after a stiff fight, however. Seventeen insurgents were killed in this fight.

Officials said tonight that since the insurgents regarded Alantaung as impregnable, its capture might have the moral effect of ending the organized rebellion. It was regarded as possible, however, the insurgents would break into small dacoit (robber) gangs.

Ten rebels were killed at Pashegyan today, mowed down by the machine guns of the Burma and Kachin Rifles as they emerged from a jungle into three sides of a clearing. Five were wounded, and the others, aside from the ten slain, were routed. The soldiers captured a red banner and set fire to quantities of stores.

Woman's Death, Identity Baffle

Apparent Suicide May Be Person Once Named in Divorce Case.

New York, Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—Considerable mystery surrounded the apparent suicide today of Marie Merwin, 35, who was found in the kitchen of her apartment lying across the arms of her chair with four jets of the gas range turned on.

Police, who listed the death as "apparently a suicide," said they were as much at a loss as to the woman's identity as the apartment house superintendent professed to be.

There was a Marie Merwin, then known as the "little blond widow from the West," who figured in the divorce action brought by Mrs. Grace Llewellyn Eaton Schoonmaker against Frank L. Schoonmaker, Wall street broker and society man, in 1914. But whether the Marie Merwin whose body was found in the early afternoon today by Michael Muldihill, superintendent, and the person named in the Schoonmaker divorce suit were the same could not be learned.

SIX SHOTS ARE FIRED AT DANVILLE HOME

Different Versions Are Given of Incident at Home of Mill Owner.

MORE TROOPS REMOVED

Special to The Washington Post.

Danville, Va., Jan. 1.—An incident which took place early this morning at the home of H. R. Fitzgerald, president of the Dan River Mills, but which brought forth differing stories claimed interest here today.

Neighbors were awakened at 6 o'clock by five or six reports resembling those of a revolver. Peering through windows, they saw three men in khaki, plainly revealed by bright lights which are kept burning between the garage and the Fitzgerald home. The men appeared to be searching for some one. No police were seen.

Col. H. L. Opie denied that the khaki-clad men were soldiers of the 116th Infantry, on strike duty at Schoolfield. "All of my men were checked in at the time. This is the first I've heard of it," he said.

Chief of Police Hannibal Martin said: "There is nothing to it. No soldiers were there, and the reports evidently were mistaken for firecrackers."

Militia companies of Staunton, Charlottesville and South Boston left Danville today, reducing the military strength on patrol at slightly less than 300. More will soon be removed, cutting the force to 250. Col. Opie is leaving here Sunday with all other staff officers. Maj. Reese Grubert will be left in command. The strike situation remained unchanged today and the mill management's silence on the Green proposal was unbroken.

New York Vice Quiz To Be Pushed Ahead

New York, Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—Undaunted by the Walker administration's attempt to halt the investigation of the magistrates' courts on grounds of unconstitutionality, the Kresel-Seabury investigators will undertake to find out tomorrow just how ill is Magistrate Henry M. R. Goodman.

Harland B. Tibbetts, first assistant counsel of the investigation, will question Mr. Goodman's personal physician as to the nature and degree of the disability which has excused the magistrate from appearing for private examination during the past week, preparatory to an arraignment before Referee Samuel Seabury.

Students' Federation Urges Dry Law Change

Atlanta, Ga., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Delegates to the sixth annual congress of the National Students Federation of America went on record late tonight as favoring modification of the eighteenth amendment.

On a count of one vote for each college or university represented, 66 students voted for modification, 23 for repeal and 38 for enforcement of the prohibition law.

Small Oil Wells Left Without Any Market

Independence, Kans., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Owners of 20,000 small oil wells in an area 300 miles long and 100 miles wide tonight were without a market and expressed fear that no solution of the problem was in sight.

The market was ended by the previously announced withdrawal today of purchases by the Prairie Oil & Gas Co. The affected wells are in southeast Kansas and northeast Oklahoma.

World War Veterans To Quit Military Home

Leavenworth, Kans., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Some 150 veterans of the World War are preparing to leave the national military home here January 5 in compliance with an order from the Veterans' Bureau.

Approximately 250 veterans were affected by the order issued several weeks ago. The instructions were suspended until next Monday by Gen. F. T. Hines, head of the bureau, after 97 men had left the home. Twenty of the discharged veterans returned.

Kentucky's Drought Unbroken at Year End

Louisville, Ky., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—The great drought of 1930 remained unbroken at the end of the year. J. L. Kendall, Government meteorologist, said today there was not a snowstorm or a rain in sight to relieve water shortages in the State.

He said the 1930 rainfall in the Louisville area was only 23.88 inches, as compared to 41.05 inches in 1929 and a normal annual fall of 43.80 for this section of the State.

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At Great Reductions, for a Limited Time Only.

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The Keenest Shoppers Eagerly Await This Sale.

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Most Unusual Values Now.

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MODERN STEP DESIGN
DIAMOND WATCH
Thirty-four fine white cut diamonds. Seventeen-Jewel Glycine movement. A beautiful watch at an exceptional value!
Reduced to - $180
OTHER DIAMOND WATCHES—$50 TO $1,500
B. Harris & Co.
F Street at 11th
Jewelers and Diamond Merchants for Over Half a Century

Chicago Jews Ban Poultry To Drive Out Racketeering

Knives of 175 Schochtim Are Idle as Laws Handed Down by Moses Are Pitted Against Methods Employed by Gangsters.

Chicago, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—To drive the modern menace of racketeering from the ancient profession of schochtim, 400,000 Chicago Jews are not eating poultry.

The keen, swift knives of the 175 fowl killers, or schochtim, are idle for the first time in Chicago's history, as the power of the leech-like racketeer is pitted against the laws handed down by Moses.

The Orthodox Rabbinate of Chicago and the Union of Orthodox Hebrew Congregations placed a ban on all poultry Monday. Today they reported the ban was "still on, and on to stay" until the schochtim agree to specific demands.

A trend toward surrender was manifest today when D. M. Glicksberg, vice president of the Schochet's Association, tendered his resignation, in conformity with the demands of the Rabbinate. He announced his readiness to abide by the wishes of the latter. At the same time, a group of other schochtim appeared before the rabbis and surrendered their knives, in token of readiness to obey the demands.

These demands have grown out of dissatisfaction over the way the affairs of the schochtim—one of the most sacred parts of the Jewish faith—have been handled.

The bearded faces of the rabbis trembled with emotion as they told of the things done to degrade this sacred butchering.

"Pineapples," said one—meaning bombs—have been thrown to intimidate butchers into employing union schochtim.

"Kerosene, they throw on the meat if the butchers refuse."

Such things are doubly serious to the Jew because the schochet is more than a mere killer of fowl. He occupies a place in the church second only to the rabbi and according to Jewish law, his religious standards should be even better than the rabbi, for his work is done when he is alone, when there is no one to see if he follows the law.

The schochet must pray as he kills the fowl, he must keep his knife or chalef spotless, sharper than a razor blade. He must kill the fowl by cutting only the jugular vein, inflicting the least possible pain. If his chalef slips or something else goes wrong he must throw the fowl away—it is not Kosher and would contaminate an orthodox Jew.

Most of the schochtim are men of high type, who obey the Jewish laws, said Rabbi Elazer R. Muskin, chairman of the Rabbinate Council. Six, however, have been suspended, their diplomas revoked by the rabbis.

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$55 SUITS & OVERCOATS NOW $43.50
$60 SUITS & OVERCOATS NOW $48.50
$65 SUITS & OVERCOATS NOW $53.50

No Charge for Alterations

Full Dress and Tuxedo Suits and Chesterfield Dress Coats are not included in this Sale.

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FLEMING SEES 1931 PROGRESS SOUNDER

Capital Better Equipped, He Holds, From Lessons of Recent Years.

NO BIG PROBLEM HERE

Robert V. Fleming, president of the Riggs National Bank, in a statement given at the request of The Post views the new year as follows:

"As we close the year 1930 and sum up the events of the past twelve months, the citizens of Washington may well feel that they are fortunate in residing here, for while we have experienced to a limited extent the general depression which has existed throughout the world, nevertheless at the end of the year we find that our financial structures are strong, that there have been no failures of moment among our commercial houses, and while general business possibly has been on a somewhat lower level than during the previous year, it compares very favorably with the volume of two or three years ago. Also we are not faced with as great a problem resulting from unemployment as are the industrial cities of the country.

"The events of the past two years have brought forth lessons which can not help but impress upon the minds of the present generation the necessity for clear and efficient thought and action and the fact that there is no substitute for established economic principles. Therefore, we shall enter the year 1931, in my judgment, better equipped to progress upon firmer and sounder foundations.

"I feel we can meet the new year with full confidence, as no readjustments are necessary here due to manufacturing and industrial conditions.

"With the acquisition of additional funds required for Federal buildings and the activity of the Government building program, assuring a continuation of employment of labor, and with the steady pay roll of the Government, we find that, in the main, we have only our own enterprises to control and keep on a sound business basis, in order to insure a continuation of the prosperous condition of this community; and with respect to our own affairs, I have confidence in the common sense, industry and thrift of our citizens."

Annapolis Marks New Year's Dawn

Social Courtesies Featured by Governor's Reception; Other Functions.

Special to The Washington Post.

Annapolis, Md., Jan. 1.—New Year's Day in Annapolis was, as usual, an occasion for extensive interchanges of social courtesies among Naval Academy and city residents, many persons keeping open house throughout the day. The outstanding events were the public reception given by Gov. Albert C. Ritchie, at the Executive Mansion, and that at the home of the Superintendent of the Naval Academy and Mrs. Samuel S. Robison.

Pursuant to an old established custom, officers of the several units of the Maryland National Guard, made their annual call upon their commander-in-chief. Assembling in Baltimore, they came to Annapolis in a body, arriving at the executive mansion shortly after noon. The Governor was assisted in receiving his military guests by Rear Admiral Samuel Robison, Brig. Gen. Milton A. Reckord, adjutant general of Maryland, and Maj. Benjamin Gott (retired), of the adjutant general's department.

A buffet luncheon was served. The Governor's public reception was from 4 to 6 o'clock in the afternoon and several thousand people made up a steady stream of callers, many friends from Washington, Baltimore and all sections of the State and elsewhere being included in the group. Rear Admiral and Mrs. Robison received from 4 to 6 o'clock.

Yuletide leave for the regiment of 2,000 midshipmen ended today. All bands reported their return for supper formation, study hours began tonight and classes will be resumed tomorrow.

Past Year Viewed As Hard on Hoover

League Dewey Heads Sees Myth Exploded; Tariff Bill Scored.

New York, Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—The "Hoover myth has been exploded" and another year like 1930 would ruin President Hoover's political fortunes, a review of 1930 politics, issued today by the League for Independent Political Action, of which Prof. John Dewey, of Columbia, is the head, sets forth.

"Nineteen hundred and thirty was a hard year on the President," the review stated. "The postponement for more than a year of any adequate attempt to meet the unemployment crisis will be looked upon as the most serious blunder of the national administration."

The review, written largely by Howard Y. Williams, the league's executive secretary, termed the Smoot-Hawley tariff bill "the most infamous piece of legislation passed since the Japanese exclusion act."

Hoover Confidence Letter Abandoned

$100 Signature Plan, to Be Used in Advertising, Tossed Aside.

New York, Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—That "Hoover confidence letter," to which thousands of Americans were to contribute something like $100 apiece for the privilege of signing their names and of defraying the cost of publishing it as a national newspaper advertisement, has been definitely cancelled.

It was learned tonight from Russell Doubleday, editor of World's Work—the project's original sponsor—that the idea of starting off the new political year tomorrow with paid full page advertisements expressing approval in President Hoover's policies has been dropped. The project, Mr. Doubleday explained, "was nipped in the bud by unkind Senate publicity." Mr. Doubleday had reference to Senator Pat Harrison's reading in the Senate on December 11 one of the soliciting letters.

Mr. Doubleday revealed that between 15,000 and 20,000 letters had been sent out for signatories.

"THE GIRL" IN PHILADELPHIA'S MUMMERS' PARADE

Associated Press Photo.

"The Girl," impersonated by one of the many men in yesterday's Mummer's parade in Philadelphia, is supposed to be King Tut's daughter, come back to life. This was one of many fantastic costumes and floats in the procession.

SHOOTERS' PARADE GREETS NEW YEAR

Dazzling Costumes, Sweet Music Feature Pageant in Philadelphia.

ANNUAL AWARDS MADE

Philadelphia, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—The year 1931 was welcomed in Philadelphia with the pomp that annually characterizes the city's New Year Shooters' parade.

Kings and queens and princes, in dazzling royal raiment, marched with jesters, clowns and hoboes, while string bands, in fantastic array, lent sweet music to the annual pageant.

Seventeen clubs, which exist only for this one day's show, participated in three divisions, fancy, comic and string band. It took three hours for the pageant to pass. While there were many female impersonations in the pageant, no woman was allowed to parade.

The first prize, $2,000, for the best fancy club, was won by the Funston Club. First prize of $2,000 for the best comic club went to the League Island Association. The Perko Association won the first prize of $1,550 for the best string band. It had about 75 men in line.

RAIL PLAN THROWS SPOTLIGHT ON I. C. C.

Continued from Page 1.

criticized him, although he is a Republican member of the Senate.

Reports that President Hoover would arbitrate the remaining difference among the railroads over the consolidation plan were understood at the White House to be erroneous.

Cambridge, Mass., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—The railroads and their workers, the shippers and the traveling public will benefit from the consolidation of the Eastern railroads into four big systems, Prof. William Z. Ripley, of Harvard University, said today. He is the transportation expert who worked with the Interstate Commerce Commission on the original consolidation plans.

Prof. Ripley also both defended and praised President Hoover's part in bringing about the consolidation.

Sees Many Benefits.

The benefits of such an alliance will be many, he said. A great waste of energy, both human and mechanical, will be ended. Administratively, the regulation of railroad charges by the Government will be appreciably furthered.

All of these benefits Prof. Ripley sees, and more. In speaking of the effect on workers, he said:

"I speak advisedly in the belief that the interest of such workers will be definitely safeguarded by the parties to this pact. The fact must be faced that it is only by some such means not alone that even more general unemployment may be averted, but that the ground lost to the bus, the truck, the barge, the electric wire and the pipe line shall be regained. The net effect of this understanding must in the long run distinctly inure to the welfare of the trainmen's brotherhoods, the shopmen, the white-collar workers and the track hands alike.

Should End Intrigue.

"Another aspect of this matter is significant," he continued. "This agreement should put an end, once and for all, to the financial intrigue which for so many years beclouded trunk line affairs. Now there will be no future sparring for position. There will be no need for corporate or private speculation; that intercorporate investments through holding companies and the like shall be resolved into direct ownership, through merger can not but contribute to the public good.

"The President has been criticized for definite assumption of leadership in bringing this affair to fruition. An encroachment upon the offices and prerogative of the Interstate Commerce Commission is alleged. It has been apparent throughout that the President has most scrupulously refrained from any attempt at preordainment.

President Is Lauded.

"His effort has been solely directed to bringing the parties to a meeting of the minds—always leaving the final responsibility for protection of the public interest as to the details of the understanding, to the tribunal lawfully charged with that duty. This intervention has been both timely and fortunate;—that it has been diplomatic and well considered is made manifest by the result."

Professor Ripley said the railroads now would be expected to devote their entire energy to the provision of facilities and the operation of them, as shall best conduce to the public welfare. He added.

"This again, I take it, is the ideal contemplated by the President. It cannot but help to alleviate the present depression. In this, as in every other regard, the President is to be heartily congratulated for the achievement."

Best Excuse of Year Fails Man in Court

The best excuse of the year was offered in Police Court yesterday, but it did not work.

John F. Powell, who lives in Maryland, was arrested just before 1930 ceased to exist on a speeding charge. He explained to the court that he may have been speeding, but that if he was he was being subconsciously urged to do so in order to reach his home before midnight.

At midnight, he said, his Maryland automobile tags ceased to exist. He was trying to get home before that occurred, he said. Judge Hitt admitted the excuse was a good one, but declared "It's not good enough—$10 or ten days."

COMMITTEES NAMED FOR YORKTOWN FETE

Sesquicentennial Association Plans to Make Event of National Scope.

HOOVER WILL ATTEND

Yorktown, Va., Jan. 2 (A.P.).—Committees that will aid in the intensive planning for celebration of the 150th anniversary of the surrender of Lord Cornwallis, an event of national moment to be held next October at Yorktown, were announced today by Dr. W. A. R. Goodwin, president of the Yorktown Sesquicentennial Association.

They include some of the most prominent persons in Virginia under the present set-up and additional members will be named at the discretion of the chairmen. The committees are:

Executive—Lewis T Jester, Newport News, chairman; George P Coleman, Williamsburg; the Rev. A. J. Renforth, Yorktown; Dr. J. A. C. Chandler, Williamsburg; J. Marshall Lewis, Gloucester; Kenneth Chorley, Williamsburg, and Dr. Goodwin, ex-officio.

Finance and Publicity.

Finance—Oliver J. Sands, Richmond, chairman; John Stewart Bryan, Richmond; Thomas B. McAdams, Richmond; Gordon Bohannan, Petersburg; Thomas B Scott, Richmond; S. L. Slover, Norfolk; John M. Miller, jr., Richmond; Junius P. Fishburn, Roanoke; Homer L. Ferguson, Newport News; H. H. Harris, Lynchburg; former Gov. Harry Flood Byrd, Winchester; William H. Schwarzschild, Richmond; W. S. Rhoads, Richmond; S. R. Curtis, Lee Hall; J. M. Dozier, Lee Hall; Col. E. T. Brown, New Market; P. W. Hiden, Newport News; Albert S. Johnson, Smithfield; Harry Reyner, Newport News; Dr. Goodwin, ex-officio.

Permanent memorial—Allan D. Jones, Newport News, chairman; Representative S. Otis Bland, Newport News, and Dr. Goodwin, ex-officio.

Publicity—Leroy Hodges, Richmond, chairman; Robert F. Nelson, Richmond; S. L. Slover, Norfolk; John Stewart Bryan, Richmond; Lewis T. Jester, Newport News; Francis E. Turin, Norfolk; Malcolm Bridges, Richmond; Junius P. Fishburn, Roanoke; H. L. Opie, Staunton; James A. Osborne, Williamsburg.

Membership—The Rev. A. J. Renforth, chairman; to be enlarged by the finance committee.

Committee to suggest program for sesquicentennial Representative S. Otis Bland, Newport News, chairman; Dr. J. A. C. Chandler, Williamsburg, John Stewart Bryan, Richmond, and Dr. Goodwin ex officio.

Officers of Association.

Officers of the association in addition to Dr. Goodwin, are: George P. Coleman, Williamsburg; the Rev. A. J. Renforth, Yorktown; Harry Flood Byrd, Winchester; E. Lee Trinkle, Roanoke; S. L. Slover, Norfolk, and John Stewart Bryan, Richmond, vice presidents; Edwin P. Conquist, Richmond, executive secretary, and the American Bank and Trust Company, Richmond, treasurer.

Plans are going forward in an effort to make the Yorktown event not only one of the largest of its kind ever held in Virginia, but in the Nation. President Hoover already has signified his intention of attending, while representatives of other nations are expected to participate. It will be an event of thanksgiving and pageantry, the officers said. It is to be climaxed with a colorful demonstration of naval and military forces, the latter coming from the thirteen orginal States and those that grew out of the original territory.

It is to be a national event, and every State in the Union will be invited to take part.

You haven't finished reading this morning's news until you read Post Classified Ads.

M'FADDEN PREDICTS ERA OF SPECULATION

Assails "New Deflation Policy" Put in Effect by Federal Reserve.

DOUBTS CHEAP MONEY

(Associated Press.)

A stock market stimulated by speculation was seen yesterday by Chairman McFadden, of the House banking committee, as a possible result of what he described as the new inflation policy of the Federal Reserve System.

Last week, Representative McFadden said in a survey of financial conditions facing the United States in 1931, the Reserve Board changed from a policy of deflation, begun with the Hoover administration, to the policy of inflation maintained under President Coolidge.

"This important change was apparently the result of the recent conference held abroad when Gov. Harrison of the New York Reserve Bank conferred in London, Paris and Berlin with the heads of the central banks in Europe," Mr. McFadden said.

"This plan is intended to make money and credit cheap through the lowering of the discount rate to 2 per cent, and the application of open market operations and that of publicity, the three greatest powers at the command of the Federal Reserve System."

"Money is only easy for those of large financial strength," he continued. "Rates of interest are low only on the highest grade of securities. If credit, therefore, is released because of this change of Federal Reserve policy in making money cheap, it will be used in speculation in the stock market or else will be used in the bond market.

"If the money is used in the stock market, it will again accelerate speculation; if in the domestic bond market, it will largely be used in refunding operations."

Another alternative result of easy money, the banking chairman said, is large foreign loans, with shipments of gold abroad. Such operations, he said, "may be fraught with the same dangers of the change of policy which terminated in the subsequent orgy of speculation."

Representative McFadden said the "full effect of this change would be seen between April and July."

Hurts From Toy Gun Prove Fatal to Boy

Special to The Washington Post.

Petersburg, Va., Jan. 1.—William Claude Lewis jr., son of Mr. and Mrs. W. C. Lewis, of Hopewell, died at Memorial Hospital, Richmond, last night. While playing with a toy pistol on Christmas Eve the boy was injured by the exploding cap on his hand.

Infection set in and he was taken to Memorial Hospital, and tetanus, or lockjaw, developed, from which death resulted last night. He is survived by his parents and three sisters.

ONE DEAD, FOUR HURT IN NEWSPAPER FIRE

Continued from Page 1.

W. Scripps (now Scripps-Howard) newspaper organization as a unit in their Nation-wide chain of newspapers. The Post was published originally as a tabloid, but two years ago a full-sized page form was adopted.

Baltimore, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—After the total destruction of the Baltimore Post plant became apparent in tonight's fire the Evening Sun offered its mechanical facilities to the editors of the Post.

The offer was accepted, and the Post editorial staff prepared to issue a paper from the Sun Building soon after daylight.

The loss was estimated by Urban J. Kraemer, business manager, at $200,000. He said that a conference would be held here tomorrow with officials of the Scripps-Howard organization at which it would be decided whether the plant would be rebuilt.

MOVEMENTS OF STEAMSHIPS

New York, Jan. 1.

ARRIVED THURSDAY.

De Grasse, from Havre.

SAIL FRIDAY.

American Shipper, for London.
Argosy, for Murmansk.

SAIL SATURDAY.

Ala, for Antwerp.
De Grasse, for Havre.
Cleveland, for Hamburg.
Augvald, for Barcelona.
Ripley Castle, for Cape Town.
Antonio Lopez, for Barcelona.
Mauretania, for Southampton.
Cedric, for Liverpool.
Ansonia, for London.

SAILS SUNDAY.

Bremen, for Bremen.

REPORTED BY RADIO.

Deutschland, from Southampton; due at pier 86, North River, Friday.
Mauretania, from Southampton; due at pier 56, North River, Friday.
American Banker, from London; due at pier 39, North River, Saturday.
Duchess of Bedford, from Liverpool; due at pier 62, North River, Sunday.
Carmania, from Liverpool, due at pier 56, North River, Monday.
Majestic, from Southampton; due at pier 59, North River, Tuesday.
France, from Havre; due at pier 57, North River, Tuesday.
George Washington, from Hamburg; due at pier 4, Hoboken, Tuesday.
President Van Buren, from world cruise; due at Twelfth street, Jersey City, Tuesday.

MUSSOLINI HEARD BY U.S. OVER RADIO

Italian Premier Lauds America and Asserts His Nation Seeks Peace.

COOPERATION IS ASKED

Continued from Page 1.

representing the whole manpower and all the economic forces of the nation stand solidly behind Fascism."

He expressed confidence the peace of the world would be preserved and a new era of prosperity would dawn. In conclusion he paid his respects to President Hoover.

Full Text of Address.

The full text of the Duce's address follows:

"It is with real pleasure that I avail myself of the ether waves to send my greetings to the American people and to express my warm feelings of friendship for their great republic.

"The friendship felt in Italy for the United States has its roots in history. It is the result of the large Italian emigration to your country of which several million Italians have become citizens; it has been fostered by American tourists who came in large numbers to Italy where they have become acquainted not only with natural beauties and artistic treasures of our country but also with the industrious, well disciplined people of modern Fascist Italy.

"Intellectual contacts have grown up between our two peoples. Italians fully recognize the contribution made by the United States to modern progress. The name of Edison is familiar to us all; so in the field of letters and philosophy, are those of Longfellow, Whitman, Poe, Mark Twain, William James. I myself am a great admirer of Emerson and James. In the field of statesmanship, Washington, Franklin and more lately Roosevelt are names which arouse our admiration.

U. S. Economic Cooperation Urged.

"We can not conceive of modern history without the United States. Had they not brought their formidable weight to bear on the situation, moved there—mainly by idealistic motives—the war would not have been won. Without their cooperation the world can not recover from the post war crisis, and their help is necessary if prosperity is to return.

"Before referring to some of the more urgent questions of the day I should like to contradict the many rumors spread abroad about fascism and the danger it is supposed to represent for the peace of the world. Such accusations are groundless. Neither I nor my government nor the Italian people desire to bring about a war.

"I fought in the war as a soldier in the ranks. I know what war means. Terrible memories of those years when whole generations of the youth of so many countries were laid low by the hail of lead has not been canceled from my mind. I myself was seriously wounded. In the years that have since elapsed and at present time both as man and as head of the government, I have had before me a panorama of political, economic and moral consequnces of the war, and not in Italy alone.

War Viewed With Horror.

"How can anyone suppose that with this twofold experience I would consider with anything but horror the prospect of another war even if it were to arise between two countries only? A war nowadays would inevitably become a general war. Civilization itself would be endangered. New discoveries of science would make a future war even more dreadful than the last. The danger of death would not be reserved for fighters but whole populations would be imperiled without the possibility of effective protection.

"Italy—let me repeat it—will never take the initiative of starting a war. Italy needs peace; Fascism desires to secure for the Italian people in cooperation with all other peoples of the world, a future of prosperity and peace.

The training we give our youth aims at making them strong and self-reliant, accustomed to self control, with a sense of responsibility and discipline.

Trade Relations With Russia.

"Our trade relations with Russia are of economic value to us, but they do not affect our internal policies. Fascism and bolshevism are still at the antipodes both in theory and practice. Proof of this is afforded by appeals constantly sent out to the proletariat of world by the third internationale at Moscow to fight Fascism to death.

"I know that public opinion in America has watched recent developments in Italy. The movement we set going by reducing salaries so as to secure a balanced budget has been successful, for retail prices have fallen.

"On this occasion the cooperative state has given striking proof of its efficiency for all categories of our people—manufacturers, workers, farmers, employes.

"Unemployment is causing anxiety in Italy as in all other countries. We have 500,000 unemployed at the present time, of whom 100,000 are women and 250,000 come from agriculture and the building trades where seasonal unemployment prevails. I am opposed to the dole. I prefer relief in the form of public works which substantially increase the efficiency of our national economic equipment. The dole tends the worker to idleness.

"Peace and Quiet Prevail."

"But notwithstanding unemployment, peace and quiet prevail throughout the country and among all classes.

"All reports to the contrary are false. Eight million men and women—all the manpower and all the economic forces of the nation—stand solid behind Fascism.

"No other regime in Europe rests on such broad and solid foundations.

"The American people should believe in our friendship and in our earnest desire to be at peace with all the nations of the world.

"I am confident that the peace of the world will be preserved and that before long a new era of prosperity will dawn, and in this assurance I bid good-by to those who have listened to my message, and beg to present my cordial regards to the President of your great Republic."

Duce's Talk Nearly Starts Riot in New York Streets

New York, Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—Premier Mussolini, of Italy, broadcast a speech today, declaring that his country would never take the offensive in another war, and it all but precipitated a riot in New York.

The address, a New Year's greeting to the United States, and spoken in English, was to have been rebroadcast into the streets through loud-speakers by the Italian newspaper Il Progresso Italo-Americano. A permit for the use of loud-speakers was denied, however, by the police on the ground that it would violate the antinoise ordinance.

Despite a notice printed in the paper that the street broadcast had been called off, 50 or so anti-Fascists and a handful of Fascists shivered in the cold wind outside the newspaper office at 24 Elm street. Policemen urged them all to go home and get warm. They finally went, but first the anti-Fascists gathered in a little knot at the corner, stuck out their tongues at the Fascists and raised a banner proclaiming "Down with Mussolini! Down with Fascism!" The Fascists stuck close to the policemen.

FIRST MARRIAGES REPORTED IN COUNTY

Two Couples in Montgomery Are Wed on New Year's Day.

FIRST BABY IS LISTED

With record crowds attending New Year's parties in the country clubs of Montgomery County as well as scores of private affairs, New Year's Day passed quietly. One accident, which threatened to mar the serenity of the day with a fatality, faded into a minor affair when police found that the motorist who appeared seriously injured was only slightly cut.

An automobile driven, police say, by William F. Kerr, Corcoran street near Seventeenth street northwest, crashed into a tree on the Rockville pike near Grovesnor lane, just outside of Bethesda, shortly after 6 o'clock yesterday morning. Kerr is said to have lost control of the car which ran off the left side of the road, hit the tree and then turned over.

Mr. Kerr and his wife, Mrs. Doris Kerr, were taken to Emergency Hospital by a passing motorist. Mr. Kerr was treated for lacerations on the face and Mrs. Kerr for lacerations and bruises on the face and left leg.

"Dead" Man Dissents.

When Sergt. Leroy Rodgers and Policemen McAuliffe, Oldfield, Gaither and Jones arrived at the scene of the accident, they found the automobile overturned and C. Richard Jolliffee, 4831 Thirty-sixth street northwest, apparently crushed under the car. The edge of the car was resting on his skull. Believing him to have been killed they were about to call the undertaker when the "dead" man moved and objected. He was taken to Georgetown Hospital by Officer McAuliffe where he was treated for lacerations on the face.

The first two marriages of the new year were performed by the Rev. Bertram Osgood, pastor of the Rockville Baptist Church. Chester L. Snow, 28, and Miss Alice Nielsan, 23, both of Washington, had secured a marriage license from Clayton K. Watkins, deputy clerk of the Circuit Court, a few minutes before midnight. They were married shortly after midnight in the parish house.

Roger Hawthorne, 25, Washington newspaper man, and Miss Blanche Belle Boardman, 22, both of Chevy Chase, Md., arrived about 4:30 yesterday morning, and Mr. Watkins made a special trip from Gaithersburg to issue their license. They were the first couple to secure a marriage license in the new year. They also were married by Mr. Osgood.

First Baby Reported.

The first baby born in the county is believed to be the infant of Mr. and Mrs. Harry Dailey, of Laytonsville, Md., born at 1:35 o'clock yesterday afternoon at the Montgomery County General Hospital, at Sandy Spring. Dr. J. W. Bird, chief of staff of the hospital, was the officiating physician. The baby was a boy and weighed 5½ pounds. This is probably the first baby born in the county on the New Year, according to Miss Elizabeth Jones, superintendent of the hospital, although it is possible that a baby born in some private home might have won premier honors.

Three robberies were reported to the police of the Silver Spring substation, Montgomery County police, yesterday by home owners of the Wheaton neighborhood. A trail of burnt matches was left in each instance which led police to believe that Silver Spring's elusive "burnt match" burglar, who has been quiet for several weeks, is again on a rampage.

The first of the robberies was reported by Capt. C. P. M. Lord, retired precinct commander of the Thirteenth Police Precinct in Washington, who lives near Wheaton. Capt. Lord reported the loss of a watch, chain, knife, wedding ring and $4 in change. It is believed that a skeleton key was used by the robber.

Joseph W. Edwards reported the theft of a watch, valued at $25, by a marauder, who entered through a side window after breaking the glass and releasing the lock.

The other robbery was at the home of S. L. Luckett, who reported the theft of a watch by a burglar who entered the side window in the same manner. County Policeman Joseph Nolte is investigating the robberies.

To Edward McCormick Williams, of Bethesda, Md., goes the somewhat dubious distinction of having been the first person arrested in Montgomery County this year. Williams was arrested last night by County Policemen McAuliffe and Padgett, of the Bethesda substation, on the charge of operating an automobile with expired license plates. The car bore 1930 tags.

He was held for action of the county police court by A. L. Moore, justice of the peace.

Increases in Navy Announced by Italy

59,293 Added in 1930 to Meet "International Situation."

Rome, Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—Italy's navy was increased by a total of 59,293 tons displacement between January 5 and December 28, 1930, according to an official announcement issued in Rome tonight.

The increase has come from addition to the Italian fleet of seven cruisers, one explorer, six submarines and two chasers. The most notable additions are those of three cruisers of 10,160 tons each—the Zara, Fiume and Gorizia.

During 1931, according to the official announcement, several other vessels will be completed and placed on the active service list. This prompts the press comment that "these and the following year's additions will assure Italy's fighting navy that constant growing efficiency which the actual international situation imposes."

Thieves Steal Silverware.

Sarah Ereza, of 1307 L street northwest, last night told police of the Second Precinct Station, that thieves entered her apartment and took jewels and silverware valued at $27. She said that entrance had been gained by a duplicate key which she had secreted near the apartment door.

WASHINGTON'S FINEST MEN'S WEAR STORE

SALE!

$10 KNOX HATS

$5.85

Never before have you had the opportunity to purchase nationally known $10 Knox Hats for only $5.85. All are taken from our regular stock of the newest styles and colors. A size and shape for every face. Sizes 6⅝ to 7⅞.

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Replace That Broken Windshield Glass

ELECTRIC POLISHING BRUSHES
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FURNITURE ENAMELS & LACQUERS

¶Winter driving affords little satisfaction when biting winds find access through broken windows and windshields.

¶We furnish Glass for all requirements, and specialize in cutting to order Plate Glass for Auto Windshields, Doors, etc.

¶*We also furnish Plate Glass Tops for Tables, Desks, Dressers, etc. at Reasonable Prices.*

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We hear it on all sides. Apparently our new store couldn't be more centrally situated if it were in your very office. We came uptown to make your judicious selection of good looking things to wear the most convenient and agreeable errand you do.

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New York Avenue at Fifteenth

NATIONALLY KNOWN

OPTIMISM IS VOICED BY LATIN-AMERICANS

Dr. Rowe and Envoys Join in Expressing Confidence in the Future.

PROSPERITY IS FORECAST

(Associated Press.)

A more comprehensive spirit of Pan-Americanism and a dominant note of optimism for the economic future of the Americas pervaded the new year's greetings of twelve Latin-American diplomats to their countrymen yesterday.

Dr Leo S. Rowe, director general of the Pan-American Union, saw in "the industry, initiative and vigor of the Latin-American nations" assurance that they would emerge from the depression of 1930 to higher levels of well-being.

His optimism was reflected in the new year's greetings to Mexico of Ambassador Manuel C. Tellez, dean of the Diplomatic Corps, who found his country's peaceful and progressive methods of dealing with the 1930 general slump "alluring."

Ambassador Manuel E. Malbran, who represents the Argentine government which rose from the ashes of the one which collapsed under the tremendous economic and political pressures in Latin America in 1930, orally expressed his wishes for a happier new year. At the same time he assured the Associated Press he was making a detailed study of the commercial situation between Argentina and this country with the purpose of following out his government's avowed desire for closer cooperation in the Western Hemisphere.

Greeting From Nicaragua.

Dr. Juan B. Sacasa, Minister from Nicaragua, congratulated his countrymen on progressive work in the last year and gave "fervent wishes" for increasing well-being both there and elsewhere in the Americas. Portions of the New Year's messages of some of the other Latin-American diplomats follow:

Eduardo Diez de Medina, Minister from Bolivia: * * * "Only a fervent collective ideal, a common strength, will cement progress, and consolidate democracy in that generous land (Bolivia) * * *."

Adrian Recinos, Minister from Guatemala: "We confide in the hope that our America, composed of young and idealistic nations, will contribute with all heart * * * putting an end to the present crisis which afflicts the commonwealths of the globe."

Ernesto Argueta, Minister from Honduras: * * * "Honduras finds itself morally and materially capacitated to continue developing in the coming year the ample program of progress and collective well-being which serves as a standard for the republic."

Homero Viteri LaFronte, Minister from Ecuador: * * * "Those of us who believe firmly in the progressive development of the American nations cast fervent votes that the year 1931 shall give, in the life of each of the republics of America, an effectual ration of prosperity beneath the fecund shade of peace and the protection of justice and liberty."

Panama Voices Gratitude.

Ricardo J. Alfaro, Minister from Panama: * * * "For the prosperity of our country in the year now beginning * * * for acknowledgment of the good will and sympathy which the people and Government of the United States continue to manifest toward the people and government of Panama."

Pedro Manuel Argaya, Minister from Venezuela: "* * * Venezuela has had the fortune (in 1930) to render to her hero (Simon Bolivar) a homage greatly consonant with his quality as 'liberator' * * * in liquidating her foreign debt she has liberated herself from foreign obligations * * * Everything augurs a great future for my country."

Pablo M. Ynsfran, Charge d'Affaires of Paraguay: "Few countries, if any, will cherish a good memory of the year 1930, but we should not lose confidence. We will confide in 1931 as a year of reaction, and in the world's knowing how to value the experience of the last 12 months."

Jose M. Coronado, Charge d'Affaires of Colombia: "It has been a year of practical object lessons which in the year starting today will make for restoration of our confidence in the future, and an era of well-being, progress and tranquillity for all the world."

Chief of White House Ushers 41 Years on Job

(Associated Press.)

Presidents may come and Presidents may go, but Irvin Hoover, generally known as "Ike," stays on at the White House. He entered his forty-first year of service there today. He has been the chief usher for years, but came first to the executive mansion in another capacity during the administration of President Harrison.

The duties of the chief usher are many and varied, but he gets his greatest pleasure each year in handling the huge New Year crowds. He has been present at every one for the 41 years.

DISAPPEARING RUM BRINGS NEW GUARD

Continued from Page 1.

anteroom of his office. They still are there, but behind partitions.

"I never saw any one walk off with samples," said Mr. Hart, "but I believe it was entirely possible for them to have done so when my office and that of the marshals, which adjoins the anteroom, often is free of officials.

"The new idea is good. In the old days the liquor was brought down in suitcases and dumped or deposited in the grips. Due to careless handling, several bottles were broken. We haven't lost a case as a result of that, but the new system is better. It's alphabetically arranged, and the sample of any case can be found without rummaging through a number of grips."

Mr. Hart refused to discuss the possibility that any of the liquor samples might have been stolen. It was understood, however, that in the past one or more cases had been dropped as a result of the fact that the evidence disappeared.

Liquor used in District Supreme Court always has been carefully safeguarded, according to United States Marshal Edgar C. Snyder and Chief Deputy Marshal Steve Callahan.

"We not only have watchmen available at all hours, but we also have other articles which the court has attached or libeled and which we must see are kept intact. It is true that the watchmen can not get into the liquor evidence cache, but the Government can be assured it is safe, even during court recesses," Mr. Snyder said.

Fire Damages Apartment House.

Flames which originated in a kitchen stove caused $1,250 damage yesterday to an apartment in Clifton Terrace South, Clifton street near Fourteenth northwest. Edward Robinson, janitor, discovered the blaze in the suite occupied by Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Cocarell.

Beautiful Gowns Heighten Brilliance Of White House New Year's Reception

President and Mrs. Hoover Receive Great and Near Great.

Representatives of Many Lands Are Greeted in Native Tongues

Diplomatic Corps Members Appear in Ceremonial Dress for Affair.

Line of Guests Is Marked by Familiar Faces; Few Absent.

Down the long avenue of years, dotted with traditional events at the White House, none has held greater affection in the heart of the Nation than the New Year reception. Yesterday the mansion seemed to give out superabundant cordiality as the President and Mrs. Hoover received the representatives of lands far and near, and the great and near great of the Capital and officials of all States of the Union.

Following the quaint custom instituted by John Adams, first President to occupy the White House, the Presidents and Mrs. Hoover, with a smile and clasp of the hand extended greetings to every individual in the long line. It began at 11 o'clock with the members of the Cabinet and Diplomatic Corps and continued until the last patriotic citizen had passed before them.

Heightening the spirit of hospitality by addressing the representatives of foreign nations in their own tongue, or at least to great extent, the Chief Executive and First Lady scored another triumph in the grist of state functions. For a distinct air of cordiality pervaded this, the second of their New Year receptions.

Supreme Court Present.

After the Diplomatic Corps, all in ceremonial dress, and the director general of the Pan American Union, Dr. Leo S. Rowe, came the Chief Justice and Mrs. Hughes and the associate justices of the Supreme Court, the presiding judge and associate judges of the Court of Customs and Patent Appeals and other members of the judiciary.

Half an hour later followed delegations from the Senate and House and officials of various departments of the Government and the colorful line of officers of the Army and Navy. There followed assistants to Cabinet members and various patriotic organizations.

Contrasting with last year when so many of the Cabinet members represented figures new to Washington the line of guests, received earlier in the day, was marked by many familiar faces, with here and there a few guests who are filling posts here for the first time. Of these there were, of course, the Secretary of Labor and Mrs. Doak and perhaps one might list the Chief Justice and Mrs. Hughes, who have been absent from the Capital in an official capacity since the days of Mr. Hughes' service as Secretary of State.

Majority of Cabinet There.

As the majority of the Cabinet passed the holidays in town most of them were present yesterday.

Escorting the President and Mrs. Hoover down the grand stairway were six White House aids. The Vice President and Mrs. Edward Everett Gann, with the Cabinet members and their wives moved in the usual order behind them. The Secretary of the Treasury, Andrew Mellon, came in with the Secretary of War and Mrs. Hurley, and in the absence of Mrs. Adams, the Secretary of the Navy entered with the Secretary of the Interior and Mrs. Wilbur.

Heralding their coming the Marine Orchestra, resplendent in scarlet coats, burst into a fanfare of trumpets and ruffle of drums, the President and Mrs. Hoover moving into the blue room to the strains of "Hail to the Chief."

Cheerful New Year Greetings.

The battery of White House aids directed the procession of guests which moved in well planned precision, while those who had gone before broke up into groups for cheerful New Year greetings.

As the chiefs of mission passed before the circular windows of the blue room through which shifted the rays of a brilliant January sun, they greeted the Chief Executive and First Lady and then stepped back while the members of their staffs passed before the hosts.

Mrs. Hoover wore a beautiful gown of ink-colored velvet, made in long sweeping lines and embellished with rare lace at the neck and wrists. Her slippers were of matching satin and she wore no ornaments. She did not wear a hat nor gloves.

Mrs. Gann Wears Black.

Mrs. Gann had selected a stunning gown of black satin combined with gold and black lame. With it she wore a small hat with ostrich, and a sable scarf. Mr. Gann was at the reception, going later to the Pan American breakfast, given by the Secretary of State and Mrs. Stimson.

The Cabinet women looked extremely smart yesterday. Several of them were in black velvet, both Mrs. Mischell and Mrs. Doak selecting the stately material and contrasting their costume with ermine. Mrs. Stimson's gown was of brown satin with smart matching hat, gloves and slippers. With it she carried a lovely beaded bag of gold and pearls.

In brown lace and a wide hat of felt, Mrs. Hurley looked extremely lovely, the shades of brown proving vastly becoming. Mrs. Wilbur was in dark blue crepe, the material shot with tiny lines of gold and her costume completed with a small dark hat of velvet. Mrs. Hyde was in black and Mrs. Lamont also chose black crepe with hat of black and small jade and brilliant ornaments.

With the Postmaster General was Mrs. Brown, looking very pretty in dark green crepe with a hat of black velvet.

Charming Note of Contrast.

Offering a charming note of contrast, the foreign dignitaries and their wives and daughters lent to the assemblage the charm of uniforms and medals and the chic of imported gowns. First in line, of course, the dean of the Diplomatic Corps, Senor Manuel de Tellez and Senora de Tellez, headed their staff, the members of the Mexican Embassy preceding for the first time in the history of a New Year reception, all other nations in paying tribute to the President.

Last year the dean of the corps was Sir Esme Howard, Ambassador of Great Britain, whose retirement last February switched to America the honor of first place for the corps, held for a few short weeks by Senor Don Hernan Velarde, former Ambassador of Peru, and upon his retirement taken over by the Ambassador of Mexico. Senora de Tellez was in black crepe with beaded turquoise yoke.

If the absence of Sir Esme and Lady Isabella brought renewed expressions of regret it was pleasant to watch the commanding figure of Sir Ronald Lindsay, Ambassador of Great Britain, his six feet something or other, towering above all the rest, his gay smile beckoning groups from every part of the globe. Beyond question the dress uniform of the British Ambassador surpasses all others in splendor save that of the Danish Minister, Mr. Wadsted, in gay scarlet and many medals.

Allan Hoover Absent.

The recently appointed Ambassador of Argentina was there, the first envoy in many a long day to present greetings of a southern republic to an American President. The Minister of Denmark had his first glimpse of the typically democratic and American custom of passing in review before the Chief Executive and First Lady on New Year's Day. Gen Douglas MacArthur, chief of staff, headed the Army group for the first time.

It was pleasant to note these newcomers even if the absence of other popular diplomatic and official figures elicited expressions of regret. For Gen. and Mrs. Summerall were absent, the first time in many years; Vincent Massey, former Minister of Canada, and Mrs. Massey, Mrs. Edward T. Sanford, now abroad; Senator and Mrs. Charles S. Deneen, still in Chicago; Representative Ruth Bryan Owen, holidaying in Jamaica; the Minister of El Salvador and Mrs. Robbins, who were here last year, and a host of other important figures were among the absent ones.

Although Allan Hoover is in town, still on vacation from Harvard University, he remained on the second floor and did not attend the reception. Miss Homan, niece of the Secretary of the Navy and Mrs. Adams, who came from Boston as the ranking guest at Allan Hoover's holiday dance, attended the reception, entering with Secretary Adams.

Interested watchers of the distinguished line that passed before the President were the four small sons of Dr. Lillian Gilbreth, noted consulting engineer, who lingered a long time in the blue room, apparently as happily entertained as if attending a college game.

Among the distinguished women was Mme. Claudel, noted for the chic characteristic of the women of her country, who was costumed in black and white; the Princess de Ligne presented a striking picture in a gown of gray lace, with which she wore a small velvet hat of garnet color; the Countess Szechenyi was in black velvet; Mme. Padilla was in black, and Mme. Davila was also in black; Mrs. William B. Castle, jr., and Mrs. Wilbur J. Carr, wives of the Assistant Secretaries of State, were both in gowns of brown crepe.

Mrs. Charles Evans Hughes was seen chatting with Mrs. Pierce Butler and Mrs. Harlan Fiske Stone, wives of Associate Justices of the Supreme Court. She wore a gown of red brocaded crepe.

Mrs. Rinehart Paged.

One of the most beautifully gowned women was Mrs. Walter Ewing Hope, who had chosen a gown of black velvet, which was trimmed around the hem with clusters of gold stenciled flowers. Her black hat was trimmed with a tiny gold ornament.

Several of the ushers were commissioned to page Mary Roberts Rinehart, otherwise Mrs. Stanley M. Rinehart, whose presence was wanted in the blue room with the guests of honor. Mrs. Rinehart presented a handsome picture in a black gown, with which she wore a black caracul coat.

Mrs. Nicholas Longworth, in the absence of the Speaker of the House, came in alone, although, as usual, she found herself the center of animated conversation. She wore a gown of varicolored lame, and a youthful hat of velvet. Mr. Longworth is in Philadelphia.

Mme. Nano, wife of the Charge d'Affaires of the Roumanian Legation, was costumed in a black and white printed frock, with which she wore a small black hat and fox fur.

Mme. de Martino wore a gown of brown and gold lame and a small hat, which had as its only trimming a bird of paradise.

Costume Stirs Comment.

Comments upon the costume of Miss Carolyne Payne, daughter of the Assistant Secretary of War and Mrs. Frederick H. Payne, were made on all sides. She wore a frock of back velvet, trimmed in bands of white broadtail fur and a Cossack type of hat, made of the same fur.

Mrs. Mahlon Pitney was accompanied by her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Horace Lamb, of New York. Mrs. Lamb was formerly Miss Beatrice Pitney and came on to spend the holiday with her mother. Also noted were the Assistant Attorney General and Mrs. Seth W. Richardson, Mr. and Mrs. George Akerson, the latter in black velvet with chiffon sleeves; Senator William J. Harris and his daughter, Miss Julia Harris, who wore a gown of green crepe, and Representative and Mrs. Henry Allen Cooper.

As the New Year guests, all in gay mood, stood chatting in the blue room and the other drawing rooms the throng presented a pageant of color with motifs, sometimes almost Oriental, with the ladies of Far Eastern missions contributing odd bits of picturesque charm. The mansion, too, was in festive array, the First Lady having chosen the brilliant Christmas flowers, poinsettia, which were arranged in Japanese effect throughout most of the rooms. Small fir trees, erected for the Christmas festivities, still decked the hall and the east room boasted bowls of poinsettias placed between the wide windows.

Russian Concert Plans Are Pushed

Church and Unemployed Are to Benefit by Event at Willard.

Plans are being completed for the Russian concert and bal masque, to be given for the joint benefit of St. Alexander's Russian Orthodox Church here and unemployed workers of the city at the Willard Hotel January 24.

The event is being arranged under the direction of a committee which includes the Hon. Bejidar Stoianovitch, president of St. Alexander's Church; Mrs. Royal S. Copeland, Mrs. Robert L. Owen, Mrs. Walter R. Tuckerman, Mme. N. Rimsky-Korsakoff, Mme. Sophie de Meissner, Mme. Natalie Scheffer, Mrs. William F. Notz, Mrs. George W. Dow, Mrs. Robert Shores, Princess O. Shakhovsky, Countess M. de Zichy, Gen. William E. Horton, the Rev. Ze Barney Phillips, Archpriest Father V. Gindlin and Col. Wade H. Cooper, treasurer of the benefit.

Artists from the Russian Imperial Theater and from the Chicago and Metropolitan Opera Companies will appear in the concert which will be followed by the bal masque, to be featured by a number of prizes for the most striking costumes.

Oldest Inhabitants To Seek New Home

Expect Present Location to Become War or Navy Site.

Expecting that their present headquarters at Nineteenth and H streets northwest will be demolished to make way for either the new War or Navy Department buildings, the Association of Oldest Inhabitants of the District of Columbia took steps at its New Year meeting yesterday to prepare for another home.

It was decided to launch a building fund, to add to the $3,000 which has already been raised, for a new home. The present location is understood to be favored by the Fine Arts Commission for one of the Federal structures. A final decision in the matter will be rendered by the Public Buildings Commission.

Following their annual custom, the association members marched to the White House, where they wished the compliments of the season to President Hoover and Mrs. Hoover. The chronicles of 1930 was read by John Clagett Proctor, chronicler and historian of the association.

6,429 CITIZENS ARE GREETED BY FIRST COUPLE OF LAND

Continued from Page 1.

been the first in line at White House New Year's receptions. Yesterday he arrived at 7:35 in the morning.

"Well, first again!" he gloated, and the cop at the gate was too kind to deflate him by telling him of DeMars and Ruby.

Hunefeld, a picturesque old fellow with handle-bar mustaches, did maintain his record in one respect. He was the first to walk through the White House doors and the first to shake hands with the President and Mrs. Hoover after the public reception started in the afternoon. By that time, DeMars and Ruby had gone home.

In the human stream that followed Hunefeld were persons of all colors, all creeds, and all stations. White men, black men and yellow men; priests and ministers; women wearing sables and mink, and others wearing the pelts of alley cats.

For the occasion, President Hoover abandoned efficiency, and so did Mrs. Hoover. It was no ordinary greeting that they extended to their callers, but one that made each caller think that the party was being given especially in his or her honor.

Coolidge Had "System."

Former President Coolidge had the handshaking business down to a science. He could move a line of people along faster than any man in the history of the White House. He did it with a little trick which he invented himself.

When he grasped a hand he gave it a yank in the direction of the exit, and this, repeated over and over, kept the line moving at double-quick time.

President and Mrs. Hoover, however, gave each hand a real pumping and at the same time extended to the owner of the hand a sincere greeting.

"Happy New Year, Mr. President," a citizen would say.

"Thank you, and a Happy New Year to you," the President would reply.

Frequently the President or Mrs. Hoover held the line up while they talked to some little child.

This happened when Joan Higginson came along. Joan is eight months old, and she rode into the White House in the arms of her father, W. S. Higginson, of Clifton Terrace.

Man Who Knew Lincoln.

"How old are you little one, and what is your name?" Mrs. Hoover inquired.

When she was told that the little one's name was Joan, the First Lady exclaimed:

"Why, that is the name of my granddaughter, and they are about the same age, too."

Just before Joan went through, the Hoovers had greeted a man who remembered Lincoln. He was D. C. Beery, an 85-year-old farmer of Jericho Springs, Mo. Farmer Beery, a fine-looking old gentleman of the Kentucky colonel type, is here visiting his son, the Rev. D. A. Beery, pastor of the Calvary Southern Methodist Church.

One woman, unidentified, went through the White House twice. A policeman, noticing this, asked the woman why she had come back.

"Well," she explained, "I forgot to notice what Mrs. Hoover was wearing the first time, so now I am going back."

What Mrs. Hoover Wore.

When she came out the second time she could have told you that the First Lady was wearing a wine-colored velvet gown trimmed with ecru lace, and shoes the color of the gown. About her throat was a silver chain.

The reception at the White House was in two parts. In the morning the President and Mrs. Hoover received the Cabinet, the Diplomatic Corps, members of Congress, various officials of the Government and representatives of patriotic organizations. After this they took 45 minutes out for lunch.

Then at 1 o'clock the northwest gate was thrown open and No. 1 Hunefeld started up the walk toward the White House door.

The colored doorman, resplendent in the traditional uniform, had the doors open, and Hunefeld walked through. In the foyer, he saw two groups of musicians in brilliant red uniforms, one group on either side. This was the Marine Band. One group played for a while, and then the other group played. Always there was music.

Progress Past President.

Through the corridor Hunefeld strode, until he came to the dignified state dining room. Here he turned left. Then he turned left again, and walked through the red room.

At this point, Maurice Allen, a Secret Service man, looked him over, decided he was all right, and passed him on into the blue room.

Here Hunefeld met the President and the First Lady. The President grasped his hand first, and passed him on to Mrs. Hoover. Both were smiling broadly.

From the blue room, Mr. Hunefeld walked out to the east room, which is really the ballroom. There he picked out a comfortable Louis XVI armchair and dropped in it.

When last seen, Mr. Hunefeld was gazing at a portrait of George Washington, who also was first in a lot of things.

HOSPITAL OBSERVES NEW YEAR PROGRAM

Call Boys Offer Humorous Skits; Mock Operation Climax of Fun.

HEALTH PLANS OUTLINED

Patients of Washington Sanitarium and Hospital ushered in the new year with laughs aplenty when a humorous program was presented last night by call boys of the institution.

A mock surgical operation was the feature act of the evening. Another number which won much applause presented Kemp Moore, head call boy, and his trained chicken, which played the harmonica until a preconceived off-stage mistake disclosed the secret.

Among other entertainments were a skit titled "Life on the Call Bench" and a reading by Maynard Bourdeau. Musical selections were played by Elton Roach and Fenton Froom.

A health program was given in the institution's gymnasium New Year's Eve, including short talks, vocal selections, and humorous skits.

Mrs. Alice Bourdeau, head of the culinary department, told how the mixture of too many kinds of food is responsible for sluggishness and mental fatigue. The junior, intermediate, and senior nurses' classes gave a dramatization of proper health habits.

The Schifer sisters sang a duet, following which the 1931 individual health program was outlined.

Robbery Declared "Biggest Racket"

Warden at Sing Sing Says That Trend of Crime Has Changed.

Ossining, N. Y., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Robbery is the big racket nowadays, Warden Lewis E. Lawes, of Sing Sing Prison, asserted today in a resume of his eleven years in office.

"In 1919, when I became warden," he said, "only 13 per cent of the inmates were doing time for robbery. In 1927 the total had gone to 34 per cent. In 1930 the figure was 36 per cent.

"It's the same with parole breakers," the warden added. "In 1920 only 35 were returned to cells while last year 161 had to be reimprisoned for breaking parole." The warden has handled 16,270 prisoners. He said 90 in every hundred cooperated with the administration and the other 10 were trouble-makers.

Direct New York-Miami Airplane Service Begun

Atlanta, Ga., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Direct air passenger service between New York and Florida was inaugurated today with the opening of the Atlanta-Miami link of the route.

Two planes, carrying seven passengers, mostly officials of Eastern Air Transport, Inc., operators of the line, left here at 10:15 a. m. (Eastern standard time) today for Miami, marking the start of the extreme Southern leg of the service.

CENTRAL Y. M. C. A. HOLDS OPEN HOUSE

Girls of Y. W. C. A., for First Time, Present Swimming Program in Building.

OCCUPANTS GIVE DANCE

More than 2,000 persons were entertained with a program of sports, dancing, movies and other features during the all-day New Year Day open house at the Central Young Men's Christian Association Building yesterday.

Among highlights of the program was an invasion of the men's swimming pool by girls from the Y. W. C. A.—marking the first time in history that women have been admitted there—and a remarkable exhibition of simultaneous chess and checker playing by a local checkerboard wizard, W. B. Mundell.

The "Y" girls gave a swimming show under the direction of Irene Richards. The swimmers included Misses M. A. Hood, Leonora Taube, Evelyn Scott, Martha Ward and Polly Wrightson.

Commodore W. E. Longfellow, of the American Red Cross, and a corps of assistants gave a demonstration of the evolution of life saving, and W. G. Grabbe showed the buoyancy of the human body in water.

Mundell played a dozen chess and checker challengers at once, moving quickly from board to board of the circle of players around him. As the competitors lost, one by one, others took their places. The champion defeated most of the players in short order.

In a contest on the bowling alleys between staff members of the Y. W. C. A. and Y. M. C. A. the men were victorious. Other sports included wrestling bouts, volley ball and basket ball games.

The guests were served tea and coffee by a committee of hostesses, headed by Mrs. Leonard W. DeGast, wife of the general secretary of the Y. M. C. A. Huston Thompson, president of the association, Mr. DeGast and members of the board of directors greeted the visitors.

In the boys' department there was an all-day round of championship indoor sports.

The scene shifted in the evening to Y. W. C. A. headquarters at Seventeenth and K streets northwest, where motion pictures were shown and refreshments served.

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Friday, January 2, 1931.

PLAYING POLITICS AGAIN.

The Senate criticism of President Hoover's announcement of the proposed railroad consolidation comes from insurgent and Democratic sources. Evidently a movement is on foot to play politics with this subject, as well as with all other subjects that can possibly embarrass the administration. The public welfare cuts no figure.

Senator Couzens finds fault with Mr. Hoover for looking with favor upon the consolidation plan worked out by the Eastern railroad executives. He describes the President's announcement as "unethical," because the President did not wait until Congress could be induced to change its mind, and also because an expression of approval by the President "intimidates" the Interstate Commerce Commission and compels it to approve of the consolidation against its better judgment.

If the railroads must wait until every whim of every legislator is acted upon by Congress there will be no action, because new proposals are forthcoming constantly, and most of them are impracticable or mischievous. The law calls for consolidation, and the plan evolved by the railroads complies with the law. Whether or not it is in the public interest in all respects is a question for the Interstate Commerce Commission to decide after careful examination. The President's approval of the action of the executives in getting together does not in any wise hamper the commission in exercising its independent judgment as required by law. Mr. Hoover did not pretend to be familiar with the details of the plan. He approved of affirmative and constructive purpose, leaving it to the commission to determine whether the plan proposed is acceptable, or whether it must be modified or rejected.

If there is any attempt at intimidation of the Interstate Commerce Commission it is the proposal of senators to interfere with the law. The commission need not pay any attention to these senators, and if it does its duty it will go forward according to law, regardless of senatorial criticism of any plan submitted.

One of Senator Couzens' criticisms of the consolidation plan is that "it is more the result of high finance than it is in the public interest. It is reported that some of the high finance practiced by the railroads during the last few years has reacted against their financial interest; that while they should have been endeavoring to operate and manage railroads efficiently, they have been really engaged in great financial undertakings, and this proposal is more of a proposal to help them out of their financial difficulties than it is in the public interest."

If this charge be true it will be ascertained by the Interstate Commerce Commission. Certainly no headway could be gained by setting the commission aside and referring the decision to Congress, with antagonism to the Hoover administration as the great guiding principle in passing upon this economic question.

No doubt much political talk will result from the proposal to set up four big Eastern railroad systems. But it is not to be presumed that Congress will repeal the law which gives authority to the Interstate Commerce Commission to pass upon the proposed consolidation. As the public views it, the objectors in Congress are trying for political reasons to block a constructive effort to improve conditions in the railroad world which would result in great benefits to the country.

LOCAL POWER RATES.

The controversy over electric power rates in Washington centers about the so-called consent decree, but the real issue is reduction of the rates to such an extent that the public will receive a larger share of the profits now going to the Potomac Electric Power Co. Even after reductions suggested by the company were put into effect, the Public Utilities Commission found that the company's rate of return is excessive and unreasonable. During 1930 the company earned more than 10 per cent on its investment, and the new rates are fixed to continue its profit at about that figure.

Rates which guarantee a public utility earnings of 10 per cent or more are certainly too high. It is the purpose of the commission to bring about a reduction of these rates to 7½ per cent, or as near to that figure as possible. The difference between these two rates of return would mean a considerable saving to the people of Washington and certainly would work no hardship upon the power company. The commission will have the support of public opinion in demanding a change.

In the opinion of the commission the "consent decree as now worded does not permit adequate relief." A reduction of rates lower than is provided in this compromise agreement would be subject to court action. The decree seems to have worked well for a few years, and the commission is anxious to retain its sliding-scale arrangement for determining rates, but the need for an adjustment on the basis of current conditions is obvious.

Under the circumstances the power company might find it advantageous to enter into a modified agreement with the commission, subject to the approval of the court. Under any circumstances, failure of the commission to secure the desired modification will result in revaluation of the company's properties. Nothing can be gained by another revaluation squabble, least of all by the power company. Nor can anything be gained by a fight in the courts over modification of the consent decree. Why doesn't the company take advantage of this opportunity to gain the favor of the community which supports it by entering into negotiations with the commission for a revision of the decree?

GERMAN "MARTYRDOM."

Germany is in the position of a man who makes an unfortunate deal and insists upon telling the world about it. Calamity howlers continue to proclaim the inability of Germany to meet its international obligations and to demand a revision of the Young plan of reparation payments. The German government inadvertently admitted recently that it is in a sound financial position, and that country's favorable trade balance can not be denied. Nevertheless, the apostles of distress continue to cry out against the throttling of Germany.

Dr. Hjalmar Schacht visited the United States and other countries recently, conducting a one-man campaign against the "insuperable burdens" imposed upon Germany. Georg Solmssen, president of the German Bankers' Association, has taken up the cause in Berlin. He contends that the capacity of Germany to pay was overestimated, and that a revision must be made to reduce reparations to "a state of feasibility." The economic crisis and the protective policies of other nations, he says, make it impossible for Germany to increase her exports and thus produce a surplus for payment of reparations.

This phase of the propaganda is particularly interesting because of the remarkable gain in German exports. During 1930 it is calculated that Germany's exports will be valued at 1,150,000,000 marks more than her imports. This tremendous trade balance is sufficient to pay Germany's obligations under the Young plan and leave a profit of some 300,000,000 marks from foreign commerce. Profits from shipping, the tourist trade and foreign investments are not included.

In view of these facts the cry for a moratorium on reparations payments takes on an empty tone of insincerity. Germany has assumed the role of a martyr and has apparently found it to her liking. The government has refused thus far to be a party to the martyrdom conspiracy, but it dares not deny the obviously false propaganda put out by self-appointed spokesmen. When Finance Minister Dietrich did tell the actual facts in a recent dispatch to the press his announcement caused such a furore that he had to disclaim it and promise to reveal his "real" views on reparations at a later date.

Apparently the government will have no difficulties in meeting its annual payments to the allied nations, but it may have to fall in line with the propaganda of martyrdom in order to save its official life.

RECOGNIZING THE REDS.

The campaign for recognition of Soviet Russia is advancing on several fronts. John Bassett Moore made a signal contribution to the cause when he discovered that the United States had already recognized the red dictatorship because that regime signed the Kellogg pact, which this Government sponsored. It's about time for Senator Borah to discover that the Soviet regime has been recognized because it dumps pulp wood and manganese into this country.

Reasons put forth by the advocates of recognition are indeed captivating. Senator Borah thinks Russia is the largest undeveloped market in the world for American products. He thinks that Russia ought to be recognized so that trade could be increased. The senator very conveniently forgets that every other nation which has recognized the reds has had its trade reduced, and that Europe is taking drastic steps to deny itself the "advantages" that come of dealing with Russia.

On the whole, Senator Cutting must be given credit for the most novel argument for recognition. He would resume diplomatic relations with the red regime on condition that they propagandize the United States. Communist propaganda, he thinks, would be of cultural and economic value to this country. He thinks that if it were fed to the people in large doses they would grow to dislike it. Presumably he is using the same logic as he employed a few months ago in trying to open American ports to obscene foreign literature. It is surprising that Mr. Cutting does not advocate the free distribution of poison liquor to teach the people temperance.

Whatever arguments may have been advanced for recognition of Soviet Russia a year ago have been swept away by recent events in that unfortunate land. The so-called government is nothing more than a skeleton, whose bones are jerked by the Communist party. Would the United States recognize the figment, or the real government—the Communist party?

CONGRESS AND THE SCHOOLS.

Charges of neglect and delay in the construction of District schools have been bandied about from Congress to the District Commissioners and the Board of Education until the public is quite bewildered. No one seems to be directly responsible. Apparently Washington's school children who are housed in portable shacks, who attend school only part time, or who are crowded into classes too large for any teacher to handle, are to be considered victims of circumstances. Who, then, is responsible for these circumstances?

Representative Simmons places the whole blame upon the Board of Education and the District Commissioners. But the board has nothing to do with the construction of schools, and the District Building agencies can function only as directed by Congress. This controversy reveals a dire need for overhauling the entire system by which educational facilities for the District are provided.

At present all the Board of Education can do is to point out its needs and make recommendations. When Congress does appropriate money for new schools the Board of Education has nothing to do with its expenditure. Dr. Frank W. Ballou, superintendent of schools, attributes the delay in getting schools built to "the great number of separate transactions necessary for the location and final construction" of such buildings. Sites must be purchased, plans drawn and approved by the Fine Arts Commission before contracts can be let. Since a different agency is responsible for each transaction it is not surprising that there is delay. The result of this practice is to keep school construction lagging far behind actual needs.

Who is responsible for this red tape? Does Representative Simmons blame the Board of Education and the District Commissioners for the failure of the complicated system which Congress has foisted upon the District? In reality he only adds another indictment against Congress for its neglect. Not only is the policy on which Congress deals with the schools of Washington indefensible; the system it has set up to provide school facilities is complicated and inefficient; and the funds it appropriates are inadequate to maintain a modern school system of the size which the District requires. No amount of tortuous argument from Representative Simmons can refute these facts.

A BIG, BAD ELEPHANT

By JOHN D. O'REILLY.
In the New York Herald-Tribune.

Khartoum, mean and wicked African elephant of the Bronx Zoo, whose pure love for destruction has made a pessimist out of his keeper and brought gray hairs to the heads of zoo officials, received his annual measuring, or rather surveying, yesterday and as usual caused trouble when the results showed that despite the 250 pounds of hay he had eaten each day since last January he had gained only one-fourth of an inch in height.

For the last few years Khartoum's growth has been watched like that of a hothouse orchid in the hope that he would surpass the 10 foot 9 inch record set by the late Jumbo, biggest elephant ever to be kept in captivity. Hence the disappointment at the quarter-inch gain.

Dr. W. Deid Blair, director of the zoo, who remembers things about elephants that pachyderms themselves have forgotten, added another sad note to the occasion by announcing that Khartoum probably never would be so big as Jumbo, even though the Bronx beast now is within half an inch of the record.

As it is, Khartoum is the biggest animal in captivity and probably the most troublesome. Among his many practical jokes are tearing pieces of railroad iron from his corral fence and throwing them at visitors, snatching tools and articles of wearing apparel from keepers and tearing them to bits, and even plucking bricks from the ceiling of his two-room house.

"I've handled that elephant ever since he was two years old," Thuman, his keeper, said sadly. "And now look what he's done. We used to go swimming together in the lakes here in the park. It's only the last few years that he's been so rough. Now I guess the only thing to say about him is he's got no friends.

"I remember one time a guy hung his sweater on the fence and Khartoum grabbed it. When he got through, there was nothing left but to sweep it up. Another time a woman shook her fur at him and he snatched it out of her hand. That was the last of that. You ought to see him chase the squirrels and pigeons out of his pen. He acts like they was there to make trouble.

"But a funny thing. For four years there's been a family of robins that nest in his pen. I guess they're the only things he likes. Guess what he does. He stands and watches the young ones, and once and a while he'll stick his old trunk right up to the edge of the nest and let the babies peck him. I guess it tickles, but anyway he never does a thing to hurt them."

Dr. Raymond L. Ditmars, curator of mammals and reptiles, contended that the Bronx elephant's disposition was due to his ancestry. He pointed out that African elephants have not been tamed by man for 1,000 years, as have their Indian relatives.

Khartoum came to the Bronx Zoo on June 28, 1907, when he was two years old. At that time he came to the top button on Dr. Blair's vest. Dr. Blair expects that Khartoum will be a most valuable and interesting "white elephant" for many years to come, even if he never grows to the height attained by the mighty Jumbo.

The Evolution of the U. S. Senate. —Huston Post-Dispatch.

SHORT CIRCUITS.

That's Difficult.

Buffalo News: The problem of making children perfect isn't difficult. Just have Christmas every 30 days.

Sad but True.

Atlanta Constitution: The safest way for Chicago to get a good gang-proof mayor would be to hire one from the outside.

Always Something Worse.

Louisville Courier Journal: If your neighbor's radio annoys you, think of the hundreds of other programs on the air to which you don't have to listen, and be grateful.

An Inducement to the Delinquent.

Smith County Pioneer: This paper seldom willfully misrepresents, but if it does, it cheerfully retracts, especially if the misrepresentee comes in and pays up back subscription dues.

And How!

Cincinnati Enquirer: If there was as little to father's overhead expenses as there is to daughter's underneath clothes, he'd get brain fever trying to think up ways to invest his savings.

And Traffic Problems.

Louisville Courier Journal: It has been suggested that all cars over five years old be taken off the roads as a measure to improve the automobile industry. Undoubtedly it would prove a boon to the shoe manufacturers.

NO ALOOF DIGNITY.

Washington—Persons whose business carries them often to the Capitol Grounds have become familiar recently with the sight of a man dressed more with an eye to comfort than to style, according to the Lincoln Journal, trudging about the place on personally conducted exploring expeditions.

Always he is puffing away at a pipe.

One day he may be seen prowling about the site of the new Supreme Court building.

Next day it may be the tumbled earth and busy steam shovels over where the new extension of the Capitol Grounds to the Union Station plaza is going on that has drawn his attention.

It is thus that Owen Roberts, junior justice of the Supreme Court, puts in his spare time. There is very little of aloof dignity about him.

He bids fair to become the great democrat of the court, not politically speaking, of course, as Justice Holmes so long has been held its great liberal.

JUST FOLKS

By EDGAR A. GUEST.

RESOLUTIONS.

Resolved, for nineteen-thirty-one,
To wail no more of what is gone;
To quit the dull and narrow past
And face the future bright and vast;
To sigh no more for what has fled,
But every day to look ahead.

Resolved, with this New Year to weep
No more for gains I couldn't keep;
To cease recalling with dismay
The losses of a bygone day
And meet, with courage and good cheer,
The present tasks as they appear.

Resolved, to put away the frown;
To quit the castles tumbled down
And leave the wreckage where it lies;
To start the morning's enterprise
Rejoicing that I still retain
The strength to go to work again.

Resolved, for nineteen-thirty-one,
Old woes to turn my back upon;
To live no more with yesterdays,
But, face front to the upward ways
To toil with cheer and faith and see
Signs everywhere of joys to be.

(Copyright, 1931.)

Teach a Bear Cub to Steal Honey and the Grown Bear Will Rob Your Hives.

By ROBERT QUILLEN

THIS is the story, in few words, of the greatest adventure in modern history. It should interest every American, for it may affect every American.

Picture a great nation with an area and a population greater than our own; ruled by a despot; its great estates and natural resources controlled by a greedy nobility; the majority of its people oppressed, ignorant, poor and drunken; its exports limited to farm products and raw materials; depending on other nations for its luxuries and manufactured articles; its resources undeveloped; its railroads few; its way of life primitive except in great cities.

Now imagine this great nation, following a revolution, controlled by a few men in the name of socialism—its despot and its nobility slain; its cultivated people butchered or driven away; the lands and properties of the rich confiscated; its churches closed and its children taught to scorn religion; its new rulers using newspapers, magazines, school books and the radio to win the hearts of the people and persuade them to support the great adventure.

The great adventure was called Piatiletka. It meant a plan to modernize and industrialize the nation in five years—to build railroads, harness water power, build factories to make farm tractors and other machinery, and thus prepare the nation not only to supply its own needs but to grow rich by selling its products to the world.

No other people ever attempted a task so great.

An army was needed to suppress malcontents. It was enlisted, equipped and trained. Credit was needed; capital was needed; engineers and experts were needed. All were found—America furnishing the larger share.

Two years have gone by. Great hydro-electric plants are in use or nearing completion; new railroads are operating; tractors are doing the work on great government and cooperative farms—one of them 40 miles across; machines in factories are making other machines.

Yet the people stand in line to buy their allowance of food, and few have enough of anything. They must tighten their belts because freight cars that might haul milk or fruit are needed to haul building material. They must eat black bread because wheat must be sold abroad to pay for machinery.

"Endure a few more years," they are told, "and then the plan will be complete and all shall have plenty."

They endure—some sullenly, because they fear a firing squad; some cheerfully, because they think they are free people working for themselves.

Russians call the plan socialism—communism—a utopian arrangement whereby the people own everything and all work for the common good.

Actually the rulers are despots; the people work for masters whom they must obey if they would live.

Now the land exports wheat to pay for machinery. When it exports manufactured goods—when the nation becomes one vast factory, under centralized, despotic control, underselling competitors in the markets of the world, then free people everywhere must compete with a harnessed horde for the right to live.

(Copyright, 1930.)

PRO AND CON

Comment Upon Acts and Actors in the Great Show, "Politics," Staged in Congress.

Maintaining Wage Scales.
Houston Post Dispatch.

Altogether commendable is the decision of President Hoover that the policy of the Federal Government in connection with the payment of wages on Government contracts will be to insist that contractors in entering upon Government work shall pay the prevailing wages in their respective communities. This is the easiest and the fairest and the most logical way of settling the matter of what wages shall be paid on Government projects.

The plan adopted by the administration was suggested by Senator James Couzens, of Michigan, and was included as a provision in the relief appropriation bill adopted by the Senate. The House struck the provision out of the measure which was finally passed. Its omission, however, does not bind the President against putting it to use if he sees fit, and very properly he sees fit to do so.

Not Borah, Anyway.
Indianapolis News.

Well, anyhow, Idaho's meteor, or whatever it was, gives the State something to talk about that won't start the politicians to scrapping.

Feeding Farmers.
Indianapolis News.

The demand that some provision be made by Congress for feeding farmers must cause many people to rub their eyes and wonder whether this is really America. Whether there is any need for such action we do not now inquire. Perhaps there may be in some cases. But assuming that the demand is justified it is astonishing that there should be any such need—the need to feed those who are themselves the feeders of the Nation. It is not so long ago that the American farmer was regarded as the most independent being on this earth, and rightly, for such he was. If now he is dependent on the Federal treasury it is manifest that a great and ominous change has taken place.

Nye's New Job.
Indianapolis News.

Somebody has asked Senator Nye to apologize, but if that sort of thing gets started he will be busy all year.

Nothing Doing.
Boston Transcript.

It is a waste of time to count the drinks that are going to be hatched from that decision by Judge Clark.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR.

Disgusting Specimens of "Art" on Exhibition at Corcoran Gallery—Committee Seems to Have Outlived Its Usefulness.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: The Corcoran Gallery of Art, which has formerly maintained such a high standard of excellence in its permanent exhibit, and which has given other exhibitions of local and outside artists from time to time, seems in this present exhibit by "American artists" to have run amuck.

Certainly no true artist would lower himself and his art sufficently to sign his name to much of the absolute junk which disgraces at present the walls of the Corcoran Art Gallery.

At the Corcoran School of Art, where I received part of my art education, many years ago, the highest standards of art were maintained, and no such exhibit as the present one would ever be hung.

It is rather bad for art students, or any others, to see an art gallery like the Corcoran give its approval to the hanging of such junk as the present exhibit shows, with a few very fine exceptions.

The man in the street, without art education, knows very well that many of the paintings there now are outrageous. What is the use of wasting time studying perspective, drawing, and coloring, if it is all to be prostituted in painting such trash as many of the paintings now exhibited, which might have been done in an insane asylum?

When we think of the wonderful paintings there in the regular collection, such as "The Passing Regiment," "The Vestal Virgin," "Night," "Fun and Fright," "The Helping Hand," and many others, we are astonished that such horrible caricatures in the line of painting should ever find a place on the walls of the Corcoran Gallery.

It is bad policy to cultivate degeneracy in art or music, as there is plenty of it about without cultivation. It requires no study of perspective, drawing, anatomy, composition or coloring to daub up a canvas in the manner shown on many of those "paintings," and no artist with any reputation to lose would ever sign his name to such junk.

I heard a local artist say: "It can no longer be considered an honor to have a picture hung in the Corcoran Gallery of Art."

The committee of judges at the Corcoran appears to have outlived its usefulness, if this exhibit is what they term a true representation of "American art."

If they can find me any trees, animals or figures in nature like some of those represented, I will write an apology of this criticism of the present exhibition.

HARRY B. BRADFORD.

Says Republicans Use Insurgents to Fool the Democrats.

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: In your recent editorial, under the caption "The Democratic Feud," you certainly divulged some startling truths and at the same time exposed to the reading public the greatest political asset the Republican party possesses at the present time, the insurgency fraud. The scheme of Republican leaders continues to have the insurgent senators dupe the Democratic donkey into following their leadership in sponsoring and promoting all sorts of false ideas of self-styled progressive legislation. Your reference to this fact has caused many a grin to appear on the countenances of the tried and true partisans of the G. O. P. of Washington, D. C., for the article is bristling with facts and clearly exposes some of the tricks that are regularly employed to mislead the Democratic party of the country. For the reasons enumerated, the Republican organization has found it an easy matter indeed during the past decade to maintain its supremacy and at the same time keep the Democratic party in a harmless minority in the Nation.

For instance: In 1924 Senator Robert M. LaFollette, sr., ran as a third-party candidate for the Presidency and polled an enormous vote in the country above the Mason and Dixon Line. With the bare exception of Wisconsin, it is a well known fact that three out of every five votes cast for LaFollette were drawn from the Democratic party and the natural result was that Calvin Coolidge won the election by landslide proportions.

In 1928 the Democratic party went wet after it had nominated as its standard bearer one of the most popular men of recent times, Gov. Alfred E. Smith of New York. During the campaign of that year the Republican insurgents apparently hesitated for a while about supporting Herbert A. Hoover for the Presidency, but near election day every mother's son of them scampered back into the G. O. P. fold, excepting Senator George W. Norris, who decided he could do more harm to the Smith candidacy in Nebraska by indorsing the Democratic nominee than by throwing his support to Hoover. The result of the election proved the senator was right, for Hoover swept Nebraska by a tidal wave of votes.

In the light of your editorial expose of things political as they exist today, it is deservedly proper that the donkey should remain emblematic of the Democratic party.

L. G. C.

Takoma Park, D. C.

AN INSECT FAIR.

One of the strangest fairs in the world is held annually at Frankfurt, Germany, says Popular Mechanics, in the form of an insect exhibition. Here collectors from everywhere gather to meet the sellers of rare butterflies, moths, beetles, flies, grasshoppers and crickets. Some rare specimens bring large sums of money. Most of the vendors brings their stock with them, but others come empty handed and merely take orders for rare insects as yet unborn, because they know where these tiny creatures may be found. While the insect fair probably is the strangest of all, another city has a goose fair and still other towns have mop and fur fairs.

HINDUS STILL FIGHT FOR ELECTION VIEWS

MacDonald Spends All Day With Minorities Unit of Round Table.

PLAN OF SEPARATION HIT

London, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Ramsay MacDonald spent most of this day and much of the night with the minorities committee of the Indian round table conference which debated the critical Hindu-Moslem issue without coming any closer to a solution.

The minority spokesmen are holding out for separate electorates for the several Indian communities, but the Hindus insist candidates for office in any Indian government take their chances of election in general voting.

Sir Muhammad Shafi, the Moslem spokesman, told the committee today India's dream of self-government would be impossible of achievement unless the minorities deadlock were broken. He appealed to the Hindu majority to take over the role of "big brother."

Dr. B. S. Moonje, speaking for the Hindus, refused to yield on the issue of separate electorates, assuring Indian minorities the same treatment accorded to minorities in Europe.

South Wales Coal Fields in Idleness

230,000 Miners Affected by Strike Over Wages and Hours.

Cardiff, Wales, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Few wheels turned today in the great collieries of south Wales, where last night negotiations between miners, operators and government officials ended in a sort of combined strike and walkout.

One hundred and fifty thousand men are employed in the fields, and most of them were idle today, although here and there small bodies of men went into the pits by special local agreements. The number out of jobs in the area now ranges close to 230,000.

The trouble results from a dispute over both hours and wages. The miners hold out for a 7½-hour day, in contrast to the 8 previously worked, and this the employers are willing to grant if the men will take a one-sixteenth reduction in pay. The miners' federation balked and ordered the 150,000 men not to report for work today. Meanwhile, the government has hopes that the strife may be settled at a meeting of the south Wales conciliation board Saturday, where the grievances and claims of both sides will be weighed.

Friendship of Cuba And U. S. Is Lauded

President Machado Assures Visitors of Welcome as Brothers.

Havana, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Cuba and the United States, bound by mutual ideals and interests, always must maintain the affection and esteem which unite them, President Machado declared today in an address at the New Year's reception to the Diplomatic Corps.

"The people of the United States," he said, "will always find in Cuba the welcome given to brothers. Ours is a patriotic and industrious nation, whose people are conscious of their obligations and their rights. We are a country where order and quiet reign and where the government's only desire is the peace, welfare and progress of the nation."

Ambassador Harry F. Guggenheim, speaking in the absence of the Spanish Ambassador, who is dean of the corps, urged earnest and intelligent cooperation among all the peoples of the world to surmount economic difficulties. He extended the hopes of the United States and of his diplomatic colleagues for Cuba's progress during the new year.

HINDENBURG SEEKS WORLD ASSISTANCE

Continued from Page 1.

nation asunder? When they are considered soberly they are not so big as to prevent cooperation on vital issues. We must rise above political squabbles and look to the welfare of the nation as a whole."

Berlin, Jan. 1 (N.Y.W.N.S.).—Adolf Hitler, Fascist firebrand and enemy of the parliamentary system of government, proclaimed today that "the German road to freedom will be open in twelve months."

At the same time he appointed Ernest Roehm, one of the most determined extreme Nationalists in this country, to command the Nazi "storm troops," the insurgent national Socialists.

Hitler's proclamation occupied most of the front page of today's issue of Volkische Beobachter, published in Munich and now the sixth largest German newspaper with a daily circulation of 180,000. In it the man who Prof. Einstein said is "living on the empty stomach of Germany" called the faithful to the "twelfth year of battle," an unmistakable reference to the treaty of Versailles.

"I ask nothing illegal, nothing that will bring your conscience into conflict with the law," Hitler wrote, "but I demand that you follow me faithfully in the course upon which my conscience and foresight determines. I demand that you unite your faith with mine. I can count myself among those fortunate beings who, through hatred of their opponents, have been able to know the love and attachment of my followers. If we make faithfulness our motto, the road to German freedom will be open in twelve months."

The appointment of Roehm to lead the Fascist storm troops has created much comment in Germany as he was the commander of the Hitler troops in the Munich Putsch of 1923 (which led to Hitler's imprisonment). These troops occupied the ministry of war at Munich and held it until the Putsch failed and all the insurgents, including Hitler, fled.

Roehm has been in Bolivia for several years and returned to Germany only recently to accept a position as Hitler's chief of staff. He wrote a book about the Munich Putsch entitled "Reminiscences of High Treason," in which he declared the only way to power was through brute force. His followers delight in describing him as a "two-fisted fighting man."

(Copyright, 1931.)

Dog Mourns Passing Of Former Ambassador

(Associated Press.

There will be no happy new year for Ave, the big German police dog in the ll red brick house at 1800 Massachusetts avenue. Constant companion of Hugh Campbell Wallace, former Ambassador of the United States to France, the dog mourned yesterday the passing of his master.

The Ambassador's affection for the animal was known by close friends to be only such as can exist between master and dog.

FORMER U. S. ENVOY TO FRANCE IS DEAD

Continued from Page 1.

Episcopal Church, and the Rev. Robert Johnston, pastor of the church, will officiate. The body will be sent to Tacoma, Wash., Mr. Wallace's former home, for burial. Honorary pallbearers will be announced today.

Mr. Wallace was born at Lexington, Mo., February 10, 1863. He was educated in public and private schools at that place. In 1887 he went to Tacoma, where he resided for many years. He was prominent there in real estate and banking. With his brother he organized the Fidelity Trust Co., of Tacoma.

This bank was consolidated with the Bank of California in 1919. During the rush to the Klondike gold fields in 1897 he organized the Washington & Alaska Steamship Co.

Mr. Wallace married Miss Mildred Fuller, daughter of Melville W. Fuller, late Chief Justice of the United States, January 5, 1891. She survives him.

He was a member of a number of clubs in Tacoma, New York and Washington, as well as several in Paris, including the Jockey Club, with which he became affiliated while serving as Ambassador to France.

Governor Takes Oath in Santa Fe

Democrat to Rule Over New Mexico; Promises Voters Economy.

Santa Fe, N. Mex., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—In a ceremony traditional to the inauguration of a governor in this Southwestern State, Arthur Seligman, Santa Fe banker, became Governor of New Mexico today.

Units of the National Guard escorted the new governor and the retiring governor to the House of Representatives at the State House. Bands played martial airs throughout the ceremony and the House of Representatives was decorated with New Mexico State flags, chrysanthemums and red carnations.

Administration of the oath of office by Chief Justice Howard Bickley, of the State Supreme Court, was accompanied by a seventeen-gun artillery salute and the singing of the State song by a chorus. In his inaugural address Seligman, who is a Democrat, gave to the people of the State promise of tax reduction and economy in government.

Historic Cane Will Be Given Pollard

Legion to Present Walking Stick From Lexington, Mass., Elm.

Richmond, Va., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—A cane, carved from a giant elm tree more than 200 years old, which stood near the spot at Lexington, Mass., where the "shot heard 'round the world" was fired April 19, 1775, starting the Revolution, will be presented to Gov. Pollard on January 12 by representatives of the American Legion.

The walking stick will be a gift to the State's chief executive from the American Legion, Department of Massachusetts.

It has just been received by Roby C. Thompson, of Abingdon, commander of the Virginia department, for presentation to the governor.

The presentation will be made during the conference of post officers of Virginia, at the conclusion of the governor's address to them, by Commander Thompson, who will preside at the annual conference.

Alumni of Columbia Will Hold Luncheon

At the regular monthly luncheon of the Columbia University Alumni Club in Washington to be held at the University Club today at 12:30 o'clock, Maj. George Oakley Totten, jr., will give a resume of his recent trip abroad. Another guest of honor will be Ansel Talbert, of Washington, who is attending Columbia College on the scholarship furnished by the local Columbia University Club.

Lester G. Wilson will preside and Alfred Anthony will act as secretary. Graduates of Columbia University living in and near Washington and holders of honorary degrees from Columbia will attend the luncheon.

Trading in Dairy Futures Condemned

New York, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—A resolution condemning speculation in dairy products was adopted today by the New York chapter of the American Warehousemen's Association, cold storage division.

The resolution recommended elimination of all future trading in butter, eggs and other dairy products until the products are actually in the warehouse. It pointed out that "the stability of markets on dairy products is affected through activity of future trading when such products are not actually in the warehouse."

Woman Makes Start On Flight to China

Liege, Belgium, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Amy Johnson, who flew alone to Australia last year, landed here tonight on the first stage of a solo flight to Peiping, China. She took off at Hendon, England, at 10:40 o'clock this morning, and reached here just at dusk.

She plans to continue to Berlin and Moscow, where the plane will be equipped with skis and proceeding from there across Russia and Mongolia to her destination.

Dudley Field Malone Father of 10-Pound Boy

New York, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—The birth of a son was proudly announced today by Dudley Field Malone, international lawyer.

The mother, the former Edna Louise Johnson, of Minnesota, and the baby, who weighed 10 pounds, were reported in a satisfactory condition.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10TH 11TH F AND G STREETS

Today Brings Remnant Day Savings

Remnant Day Merchandise is not returnable or exchangeable; not sent C. O. D. or on approval; mail or phone orders not accepted.

Now—Annual Clearance

Men's Winter Suits and Overcoats

Save ¼ and More

Domestic Suits Reduced

$33.75 *Were $45* $37.50 *Were $50*

English Shop Fine Suits Reduced

$41.25 *Were $55* $63.75 *Were $85*

$48.75 *Were $65*

Domestic Overcoats Reduced

$26.25 *Were $35* $37.50 *Were $50*

$56.25 *Were $75*

English Overcoats Reduced

$41.25 *Were $55* $63.75 *Were $85*

$56.25 *Were $75* $75 *Were $100*

THE MEN'S STORE, SECOND FLOOR.

Men's Oxfords, $6.65

Were $9 to $13.50 Pair

54 Pairs Men's Tan and Black Calfskin and Tan Kid Oxfords; straight tip style. Medium and narrow toe lasts. Arnold Glove-Grip Oxfords, in tan calfskin and brown kid in the lot. Sizes AA 8, 8½, 9, 10, 10½; A 7 to 11; B 6 to 11; C 6 to 11; D 7½ to 11; E 6, 6½, 8, 8½, 9, 9½, 10, 10½, 11.

31 Pairs Men's Black and Tan Calfskin Oxfords; wing and straight tip styles. Medium and narrow toe lasts. Rubber and leather soles. Sizes B 7 to 10; C 7, 7¼, 9, 10, 10½, 11; D 6, 6½, 7, 7½, 8½, 10, 10½, 11. Were $6 to $10. Now.....$4.45

THE MEN'S STORE, SECOND FLOOR

Boys' Cotton Golf Hose Special, 35c; 3 pairs $1

150 pairs; attractive new patterns and color combinations. A good medium weight cotton. Sizes 8 to 11.

75 Boys' All-Wool Slip-over Sweaters. The popular coat style, in attractive fancy patterns and plain colors. Sizes 28 to 38. Special $3.45

50 Boys' Wool Shorts; of herringbone and tweeds. Good shades of gray, tan and brown. Sizes 6 to 10. Greatly reduced to $1.45

18 Boys' Wool Knickers, gray only. Sizes 13 to 17. Were $2.95. Now $1.65

15 Boys' Blanket Robes, with rayon trimming and cord. Fancy patterns, in good color combinations. Sizes 6, 8, 10, 14 and 18. Special $3.85

6 Fancy Knicker Suits, with two pairs knickers. Shades of gray. Sizes 7, 8 and 9. Reduced to $6.75

4 Blue Cheviot Suits, with two pairs of knickers. Sizes 6 and 7. Were $18.75. Now $6.75

THE BOYS' STORE, FOURTH FLOOR

Rugs Greatly Reduced

3 Oriental Rugs—1 9x12, was $375, now, $245; 1 8x10, was $275, now $195; 1 5x8, was $150, now $95

1 6x9 Chinese Rug, was $175. Now $98.50

1 8.3 x 10.6 Larchmont Wilton Rug. Was $82.50. Now $47.50

2 American Oriental Reproductions. 1 9x12, was $150; now, $89.50; 1 6x9, was $95. Now $59.50

6 27x54 Klearflax Linen Rugs. Were $5. Now $2.75

1 lot 36x54 High-grade Imported Wool Chenille Rugs. Were $19.50. Now $7.45

3 27x45 High-grade Imported Wool Chenille Rugs. Were $11.50. Now $5.75

16 Imported Mohair Rugs—5 20x36, were $7.50, now $3.75; 4 24x45, were $10.75, now, $4.95; 4 27x54, were $14.50, now, $6.75; 1 30x60, was $17.50, now, $8.75; 2 36x63, were $24.50, now $11.75

3 Bigelow Hartford Hooked Rugs—1 22½x36, was $13.50, now, $4.95; 1 27x36, was $13.50, now .....$5.95 27x54, was $10.50, now $6.95

2 Priscilla Turner Hooked Rugs, 1 24x36, was $13.50, now, $6.95; 1 24x48, was $17.50, now $8.75

1 8.3x10.6 High-grade Wilton Rug. Was $75. Now $49.50

1 6x9 Angio Persian Wilton Rug, discontinued pattern. Was $97.50. Now $57.50

1 27x54 Embossed Sunstone Chenille Rug, discontinued pattern. Was $8.50. Now $3.95

7 Hooked Rugs. 4 were $5.50, now, $2.50; 3 were $7.75. Now $3.95

1 21x45 Windsor Chenille Rug. Was $5.50. Now $2.65

3 3x6 Hand-tufted Clearflax Rugs. Were $13.50. Now $6.95

1 3x6 Windsor Chenille Rug. Was $14.50. Now $8.75

1 9x12 Seamless Worsted Wilton Rug. Was $150. Now $89.50

1 22½x10.6 Wilton Runner. Was $27.50. Now $14.75

1 9x14 Seamless Broadloom Rug; plain color. Was $81.50. As is, $54.50

1 9x12 Seamless Taupe Broadloom Rug. Was $57.50. Now.....$32.50

13 yards 36-inch Wide Klearflax. Was $4.10 yard. Now $1.95

1 lot Short Lengths of Carpet. 22.6-27 inches wide. Were $2.50 to $3.50 yard. Now..95c

50 yards Various Lengths of ¾ Carpet. Were $4 yard. Now, $1.95

40 yards Various Lengths of ¾ Carpet. Were $5.75. Now, $2.45 yard.

75 yards High-grade Imported Inlaid Linoleum. Was $2.75 square yard. Now $1.45

28 yards Finest Quality Embossed Tile Linoleum. Were $3 square yard. Now $1.65

1 12-yard Remnant of Linoleum. Was $39. Now $18

Short Lengths of Armstrong's Linoleums, up to 6 square yards. Were $1.95 to $3 square yard. Now 85c

1 lot Sample Carpet, 27x36 inches, finished ends. Was $5.75 each. Now .....$1.50 each

1 Sarouk Rug, size 2.6x5. Was $37.50. Now $30.50

RUGS, FIFTH FLOOR

China Greatly Reduced

11 Hand Painted Sauce Dishes; imported. Were 50c. Now 35c

2 Decorated Sugar and Cream Sets; imported. Were $5.75. Now ...$2

1 Hand Painted Chop Plate. Was $5. Now $3.50

2 Decorated Cake Plates; imported. Were $2. Now $1

8 Decorated Cream Soup Cups and Saucers; imported. Were $2.25. Now $1.50

5 Hand Painted Salad Bowls; imported. Were $2. Now $1

9 Decorated Bread and Butter Plates; imported. Were 75c. Now....35c

12 Decorated Salad Plates; imported. Were 75c. Now.....50c

12 Hand Painted Cups and Saucers; imported. Were $1. Now.....50c

12 Decorated After Dinner Cups and Saucers; imported. Were $1.15. Now 75c

24 Hand-painted Square Salad Plates. Were $1. Now 75c

12 Decorated Dinner Plates; imported. Were $2. Now $1

2 Odd Service Plates; incrusted and gold decorated. Were $5. Now $2.50

Odds and ends of tableware greatly reduced.

CHINA, FIFTH FLOOR.

Assorted Jewelry, $1

432 pieces specially priced—Earrings, Bracelets, Necklaces. Various types of simulated stones set in gold-finish and silver-finish metals.

NOVELTY JEWELRY, AISLE 10, FIRST FLOOR

Sweaters, $1.95

Were $2.95 to $5.75

50 Cardigan and Pull-on Sweaters in bright and dark shades. Sizes 34 to 40.

SPORTSWEAR, THIRD FLOOR

Silk Hose, Special, $1.10

3 pairs, $3

600 Pairs Women's Medium-weight Silk Hose with double silk hem, picot top; plaited sole and French heel.

46 Pairs Rayon-and-wool Hose; some with clocks. Sizes 9 to 10½. Were $1.50 and $1.95. Now .....$1 and $1.23

22 Pairs of Outsize Mercerized Lisle Hose. Sizes 9, 9½ and 10. Were $1.10. Now.....65c

HOSIERY, AISLE 19, FIRST FLOOR

Millinery Salon Hats, $5

Were $15 and $18.50

15 Smart Hats of felt, velvet and soleil, reduced.

MILLINERY SALON, THIRD FLOOR

Felt and Soleil Hats, $3

Were $5 and $7.50

20 Lovely Hats reduced for immediate clearance.

MILLINERY, THIRD FLOOR

Junior Misses' Frocks, $12.50

Were $25 and $29.50

12; of crepe and chiffon. Styles for afternoon and evening. Sizes 13, 15 and 17.

7 Junior Misses' Frocks, for sports and street. Sizes 13, 15 and 17. Were $16.50. Now, $4.95

4 Junior Misses' Dance Frocks, of net, lace and chiffon. Sizes 13, 15 and 17. Were $29.50 to $49.50. Now.....$16.50

1 Junior Misses' Black Broadcloth Coat, trimmed with fur. Size 13. Was $59.50. Now..$16.50

4 Junior Misses' Winter Coats; all fur-trimmed. Brown, tan and navy. Size 15. Were $59.50. Now $22.50

JUNIOR MISSES' APPAREL, FOURTH FLOOR

Juvenile Apparel Reduced

12 Berets, in light blue and lavender. Were $1.25. Now 25c

2 Boys' Silk Shirts, blue and pink; sizes 2 and 3. Were $7.50. Now $3.95

6 Leggings, of suede cloth, in copen, green and white. Sizes 2, 3 and 5. Were $3.95. Now $1.95.

2 Imported Chinchilla Coats, red lining and brass buttons. Size 1. Were $16.50. Now..$10

8 Wool Sweaters for girls or boys. Sizes 5, 6 and 8. Were $1.95. Now 95c

3 Raincoats, blue and brown. Sizes 2, 3 and 4. Were $6. Now $2.45

JUVENILE APPAREL, FOURTH FLOOR.

Junior Misses' Shoes, $4.75

Were $7.50 and $8 Pair.

13 pairs Tan Calf Shoes with reptile calf trim. Goodyear welt soles. Sizes 6 AAA, 5½ AA, 4½ and 5½ A, 2½ and 3 B, 2½, 4½, 5½, 6½ and 7 C.

18 pairs Junior Misses' Tan Elk Shield Tip Oxfords. Sizes 2½ AAA; 3½, 4, 4½ and 8 AA; 6, 6½, 7 and 7½ A; 2½, 4½, 6, 6½ and 7 B; 3½, 3½, 4, 4½, 5½ and 6 C.

20 pairs Junior Girls' Patent High Shoes; sizes 11½, 12½, 1½ and 2 B; 12½, 13½, 1½ and 2 C; 11½, 12, 1, 1½ and 2 D. Were $5 pair. Now $1.95

20 pairs Junior Girls' Black and Tan Pumps and Oxfords. Sizes 1, 1½ and 2 AA; 11½, 12, 12½ and 13 A; 11½, 12, 12½ B; 11½, 12 and 13 D. Were $5 and $6. Now $2.75

24 pairs Large Boys' Black and Tan Oxfords; Goodyear welt soles. Sizes 7½, 8, 8½ and 9 B; 7, 8, 8½ and 9 C; 6½, 7, 7½, 8, 8½ and 9 D. Were $5. Now $3.75.

CHILDREN'S SHOES, FOURTH FLOOR.

Pocket Classics, 50c *Were $1*

65, bound in leather. By Dumas, Thackeray, Trollope, etc.

1 Palgrave's "Golden Treasury." Was $1.50. Now 75c

1 "Hitty." Was $2.50. Now $1.25

1 Collins Clear Type Bible. Was $5.85. Now, $3

5 Riverside New Testaments. Were $3.50. Now $1.25

25 Booklets, various subjects. Were 50c and 60c. Now 25c

10 "Pleasant Ways of St. Medard," a Southern story. Was $1.75. Now 50c

1 "Young Men in Love," by Michael Arlen. Was $1.75. Now.....45c

1 "Awake and Remember," by Bromfield. Was $2.50. Now.....$1

40 Children's Classics. Were 60c. Now....25c

These are a few of the books on our remnant tables; all slightly shopworn.

THE BOOK STORE, FIRST FLOOR

Swantex Toilet Paper Special, 78c dozen rolls

100 Dozen Rolls of Swantex Toilet Paper; 1,000 sheets to each roll. Specially priced today.

13 Make-up Boxes; slightly damaged, A8 18. Were $1. Now..65c

11 Musical Make-up Boxes; some slightly damaged. Were $4. Now $2.50

2 Make-up Boxes; slightly damaged. Were $3.75. Now.....$2.50

5 Make-up Boxes; all slightly damaged. 2 were $3.50; now..$2.50 1 was $2.75; now..$1.75 1 was $2.25; now..$1.50 1 was $5; now....$3.75

4 Musical Make-up Boxes with French and Godey prints. Slightly damaged. Were $10.50. Now $6.50

9 Novelty Bath Salts and Soaps. Were $1. Now 50c

10 Novelty Bath Salts and Bath Powder. Boxes damaged. Were $1. Now 50c

5 Rubberized Moire Tourist Bags; slightly soiled. Were $5. Now $3

4 Rubberized Moire Tourist Bags. Were $3.45. Now $2.50

TOILET GOODS, AISLE 14-16, FIRST FLOOR

Leather Handbags, $1

Were $1.95

36; of plain calf and various grained leathers, in tan, black and brown. Long handle and back-strap styles.

8 Leather Bags; long handle and back-strap styles. Gray, brown and navy. Slightly imperfect. Were $3. Now $1.50

16 Leather Bags; smooth calf and grained leather. Back-strap and long handle styles. Black, green and tan. Slightly imperfect. Were $3. Now...$1.95

8 Leather Bags; smooth calf and antelope. Long handle and back-strap styles. Slightly imperfect. Were $7.50. Now $4

7 Brocaded Evening Bags, with chain handles. Slightly soiled. Were $5. Now.....$3

3 Grained Leather Envelope Bags; red, tan and black. Slightly soiled. Were $10. Now $6

15 Embroidered Silk Pouch Bags; green, pink, white, blue and tan. Slightly soiled. Were $7.50. Now...$4

1 Dark Green Leather Jewel Box. Slightly damaged. Was $3.50. Now $2

1 Fitted Sewing Basket; rose. Slightly soiled. Was $15. Now $8.50

13 Leather Cases, fitted with comb and mirror. Imperfect. Were $1.50. Now 75c

LEATHER GOODS, AISLES 3-8, FIRST FLOOR

Glass Console Sets, 65c

Were $1

63 sets—Bowl and 2 candle holders; colored glass.

3 French Glass Colored Vases. Slightly imperfect. Were $5. Now $2.50

3 French Glass Colored Vases. Slightly imperfect. Were $3.95. Now $1.75

5 Colored Glass Vases; imported. Were $3. Now $1.50

6 Colored Glass Vases; imported. Were $3. Now $1

20 Colored Glass Salad Plates. Were 35c. Now 23c

Odds and Ends of Table Glassware Greatly Reduced.

GLASSWARE, FIFTH FLOOR

Women's Dresses Special, $7.50

25 Smart Frocks of pin dot stripe and brocade silk crepe and crepe faille. Sizes 36 to 44.

5 Travel Tweed and Silk Crepe Frocks. Sizes 40, 42 and 46. Were $16.50. Now.....$5

1 Black Silk Crepe Frock. As is. Size 42. Was $25. Now $18.75

15 Afternoon and Street Dresses of crepe faille, crepe Elizabeth and silk crepe. Sizes 34 to 44. Were $16.50 and $25 .....$10

WOMEN'S DRESSES, THIRD FLOOR

Women's Walnut Room Dresses,

Greatly Reduced

3 Frocks of wool and crepe faille. Sizes 34, 38 and 42. Were $49.50 and $59.50. Now, $19.50

2 Dresses; crepe faille, eyelet embroidered afternoon model and velvet dinner gown. Sizes 46 and 34. Were $49.50 and $65. Now $32.50

THE WALNUT ROOM, THIRD FLOOR

Woodthrop Foundations

$3.95 *Were $4.50 to $15*

6 Fine Woodthrop One-Piece Garments in sizes 36, 37, 38 and 39.

6 Nature's Rival Sidehook Girdles of fine silk figured batiste and light elastic. Sizes 28, 30, 31 and 32. Were $12.50. Now $5.95

8 Silk and Lace Garter Belts. Sizes 30 and 32. Were $1.50 and $2.50. Now 75c

9 De Bevoise One-piece Garments of novelty batiste with soft top. Sizes 40 and 42. Were $3.95. Now $2.95

6 Nature's Rival Sidehook Girdles of novelty pink batiste. Sizes 36, 31 and 32. Were $2. Now $1

CORSETS, THIRD FLOOR

Costume Slips, $1.45

Were $1.95

20 Silver Sand (rayon) Costume Slips in silhouette

7 Lace-trimmed Costume Slips of silk crepe in Princesse style. Were $5. Now.....$3.75

8 Lovely Costume Slips, lace-trimmed Princesse and tailored models. Some trimmed with georgette. Were $5.95. Now $3.95

6 Net-trimmed Costume Slips of crepe de chine with wrap-around skirt. Were $7.50. Now....$5

COSTUME SLIPS, THIRD FLOOR

Silk Lingerie Cases, $1.95

Were $3 Each.

20 Silver Sand (rayon) Slips, in silhouette, trimmed with dainty laces and feathers.

12 Silk Crepe Gowns, trimmed with narrow lace edge and contrasting applique. Were $5. Now $2.95

5 Lace-Trimmed Satin Dance Sets, some with dainty embroidery. Were $5 and $5.95. Now $3.75

3 Imported Chinese Pajamas, in two-piece style with printed blouse and plain-colored trousers. Were $10. Now $5

5 Silk Crepe Gowns, long-sleeve models and lace-trimmed sleeveless styles. Were $10. Now $5.95

SILK UNDERWEAR, THIRD FLOOR.

Silk Bed Sacques, $2.95

Were $5.95.

8 Dainty Silk Bed Sacques, with three-quarter length sleeves; lace-trimmed styles.

2 Lace-trimmed Crepe de Chine Negligees and 1 Quilted Satin Robe. Were $7.95 and $10. Now $5.95

1 Changeable Satin Quilted Robe and two beautifully tailored negligees of silk crepe. Were $12.50. Now $7.95

3 Extra-Size Lace-Trimmed Negligees in attractive styles. Were $16.50. Now $10

1 Tailored Negligee, trimmed with deep fringe and 1 **Imported Quilted Satin Robe** with lace applique. Were $25. Now $16.50

NEGLIGEES, THIRD FLOOR.

Girls' Cotton Frocks, $1.45

Were $1.95 to $3.95

16; of printed lawn, dimity and English prints. Sizes 8 to 14.

9 Girls' Dresses, in styles for street or parties. Sizes 7 to 12. Were $12.50 to $16.50. Now $7.50

7 Girls' Dresses, for afternoon or party wear. Sizes 8, 10 and 12. Were $16.50. Now $8.95.

3 Girls' Coats, in tan, green and brown. Size 12. Were $29.50. Now.....$13.75

GIRLS' APPAREL, FOURTH FLOOR.

Children's Socks, 50c pair

Were $1 and $1.50.

27 Pairs Imported ¾-Length Rayon-and-Wool and All-Wool Socks. Beige, white and navy blue, with fancy cuffs. Sizes 6 to 7½ and 8½ and 9.

18 pairs Children's ¾ Rayon-and-Wool Socks; buff color. Sizes 6 to 7½ and 8½. Were 50c pair. Now, 3 pairs, $1

36 pairs Boys' ½ Fancy Socks. Sizes 7½ to 10½. Were 50c pair. Now 25c

CHILDREN'S HOSE, AISLE 17, FIRST FLOOR.

Irish Damask Napkins Special, $3.95 dozen

53 dozen; size 21x21 inches. Fine napkins made by John S. Brown & Sons, Belfast, Ireland.

LINENS, SECOND FLOOR.

Infants' Apparel Reduced

8 Sweater Suits of angorra, blanket cloth, suede and chinchilla. 2 were $16.50, now $8.95; 2 were $10.50 and $13.95, now $7.50; 4 were $7.50, now $4.95.

5 Woolen Afghans, 1 was $6.50 now $3.95; 2 were $4.95, now $3.50; 1 was $3.95, now $2.95; 1 was $2.95, now $1.95.

1 Walnut-Finish High Chair. DAMAGED. Was $10.50. Now, $7.50.

10 Infants' Silk and Cloth Coats, 1 was $34.95, now $24.95; 1 was $22.50, now $15.95; 1 was $16.95, now $10.95; 4 were $12.95, now $8.95; 3 were $10.50, now $7.50

3 Cribs, slightly damaged, 1 was $25, now $12.50; 1 was $29.50, now $10.95; 1 was $15.95, now $10.95

1 Infant's Trimmed Bassinette. Was $45. Now $37.50

INFANTS' APPAREL AND FURNITURE, FOURTH FLOOR.

POLE RECOMMENDS BANK REGULATIONS

Currency Comptroller Asks for Authority Over Institutions Here.

PENAL PLANS PROVIDED

By THOMAS M. CAHILL

Legislation giving the Comptroller of the Currency the right and power to make regulations governing savings banks or trust companies doing a banking business in the District, with a penal provision for enforcement of such, is again recommended to Congress by Comptroller of the Currency Pole in his annual report. These regulations, however are to be limited so they shall not place restrictions on such institutions which are not placed on national banks.

Another law recommended prohibits use of the words "bank" or "trust company" by any firm, copartnership, company or cooperation doing business in the District and not doing a banking or fiduciary business under the comptroller's supervision. This legislation provides in the event such title is used, by firms doing banking or fiduciary business, it shall be subject to the comptroller's approval.

A third law recommended forbids corporations, having their principal place of business without the District to establish offices inside the District to do a fiduciary business without the comptroller's permission and without complying with general conditions of District corporation laws enacted for protection of those doing business with their principal place of business in the District.

Building and Loan Associations.

With regard to a fourth law, Comptroller Pole states that while building and loan associations in the District are examined and supervised by his office, there is no provision of law which prohibits any building or loan association from organizing and doing business in the District regardless of its merits. He, therefore, recommends that a law be passed prohibiting any building and loan association from doing business or maintaining an office in the District without first securing the comptroller's approval. Any violation of this provision would constitute a penal offense and be punishable in the same manner provided by an act of April 26, 1922, regulating corporations doing a banking business in the District.

The report reveals that resources of the 24 building and loan associations operating in the District under the comptroller's supervision on June 30, 1930, totaled $71,629,000 and exceeded by $5,665,000 those of 22 associations on June 30, 1929. Loans, which aggregated $58,143,000, showed an increase in the year of $4,577,000. Installment payments on shares increased from $58,916,000 to $64,480,000.

Total Membership of 74,272.

Nineteen of the associations here operate on a permanent and five on a serial plan. Total membership was 74,272 as compared to 71,205 the preceding year and of the total in the current year the numbers borrowing and nonborrowing were 20,430 and 53,842, respectively.

Richard P. Dunn has become associated with the firm of Auchincloss, Parker & Redpath, Inc., 719 Fifteenth street northwest.

Mr Dunn is a native of Florida, having been educated in the public schools of that State. He attended Princeton University, graduating with the class of 1919. He served in the World War with the naval forces, and since that time has been engaged in the investment banking business. For the past three and a half years, he has been manager of the Washington office of Harris, Forbes & Co.

The association of Mr. Dunn with Auchincloss, Parker & Redpath marks the further enlargement of this banking house and adds to its facilities the services of one of the most competent and experienced men engaged in the investment banking business in Washington.

Gas Production Increases.

Production of gas in Washington continued on the incline during December, figures of the Washington Gas Light Co. show.

Although financial figures in all probability will show a drop due to the reduction of rates, 733,348,000 cubic feet of gas entered Washington homes and factories in 29 days of this month as contrasted with 598,080,000 cubic feet in the same period of 1929. This represents an increase of 22.6 per cent.

The average daily sendout, as of December 29, was 25,287,000 cubic feet this year as compared to 20,623,000 cubic feet last year. One of the largest days of the month was December 24, the day before Christmas, when 29,465,000 cubic feet of gas was recorded. On Christmas Day the output was 28,270,000 or 1,195,000 cubic feet less than the day before.

Figures for December 29, released by Frank A. Woodhead, vice president in charge of operations, showed an increase of 23.9 per cent over the corresponding day of 1929. The production was 25,287,000 cubic feet on that day and 20,623,000 cubic feet on the same day of the year before.

The Life Insurance Club of Washington will hold a formal dinner in the palm room of the Shoreham Hotel on the evening of January 14, at 7 o'clock.

MOVIE OPENINGS

RIALTO

"THOSE THREE FRENCH GIRLS." Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer picturization of an original story by Dale Van Every and Arthur Freed, with dialogue by P. G. Wodehouse and incidental music by Joseph Meyer, featuring Reginald Denny, Fifi Dorsay, Yola D'Avril, Sandra Ravel and Cliff Edwards. Directed by Harry Beaumont. Reviewed Thursday afternoon.

By NELSON B. BELL.

Lashing its way through a series of introductory episodes that are pleasantly and rowdily boisterous—and perhaps at times just a wee shade ribald—this highly seasoned holiday confection gradually takes on a coherence and a substance that place it safely among the screen's better farces by the time the final fadeout is reached. It is all very silly and unconventional, but, even so, thoughtfulness in preparation and skill in performance are evident throughout the unreeling of the fantastic events with which this particular bit of lunacy concerns itself.

Even outweighing the advantage of an especially well-chosen cast, the comedy's prime asset, I should say, lies in the pithy dialogue contributed by that eminently humorous British buffoon, Mr. P. G. Wodehouse. Mr. Wodehouse has loaded his lines heavily with wit—more than a little of it a trifle too subtle for mass consumption, it would appear. While I recall no interval during the action when hilarity threatened to become acutely apoplectic, neither is there a time ever when "Those Three French Girls" ceases to be evenly and agreeably amusing—with an occasional dash of spice here and there for good measure.

No doubt much of Mr. Wodehouse's success in fashioning pungent dialogue for those most vitally involved in the plot's major movements is due to the fact that while the three titular charmers are French, two of the four principal male characters are English and the other two former military men from Brooklyn, on the other side merely to see whether it has stopped raining since they were privates in the A. E. F. It is this sort of thing that Pelham Granville Wodehouse does best.

When we discover them leaning far out of a second-story window heaping vituperation upon the head of an invisible foe, "Those Three French Girls" are engaged in a bitter altercation with friend landlord, from which they are salvaged by an aristocratic young Britisher named Larry. Although the salvaging consists of nothing more cheering than a trip to jail, it suffices to set in motion the developments that terminate in Larry's uncle's attempting to defraud him of his girl and so upsetting the plans of the two uncouth young gentlemen from Brooklyn who have attached themselves to the party during the brief tour of duty in the hoosegow. Reginald Denny finally succeeds in getting himself safely married to Fifi Dorsay, Cliff Edwards to Yola D'Avril and Eddie Brophy to Sandra Ravel. None of the boys did very badly for himself, uncle having been expertly shaken down for a smart modiste's shop in Paris prior to the nuptials. This is where the style review and Marjorie Joesting come in.

That gives you only a rough idea—but, at that, not so rough as some of the comedy "gags" with which the action is richly interspersed as it goes along. Occasional songs are introduced in a spontaneous sort of way, by far the best being "You're Simply Delish," sung first by Cliff Edwards and then taken up by Fifi Dorsay. Another tricky number is, "There Are Lots of Charming People You Can Meet in Jail," sung by those three girls and their boy friends, as hereinbefore named.

The girls are about equally well cast and are thickly coated with accent and allure. It is just possible they jabber a bit too much French. Cliff Edwards goes positively crazy in several scenes and Reginald Denny assumes a delightful London East End dialect, very what-ho, to take the place of the brogue he affected in "Oh, For a Man," George Grossmith, as the uncle, is farcically perfect and those in support do well.

Universal News, with Graham McNamee announcing; Marion Harris in "It's All Over," a song drama; the Pathe Audio Review, a Mickey Mouse cartoon comedy, "The Picnic," and Otto F. Beck's "Sextet-from-Lucia-di-Lammermoor" organlogue augment a sprightly entertainment.

RKO-KEITH'S

"THE CRIMINAL CODE." A Columbia picturization of the play by Martin Flavin, adapted for the screen by Fred Niblo, jr., featuring Walter Huston and Phillips Holmes, supported by DeWitt Jennings and Constance Cummings. Directed by Howard Hawks. Reviewed Wednesday midnight by W. A. Whitney.

"An eye for an eye! Somebody's got to pay!"

Were a text needed for this latest contribution to the list of prison pictures, some such terse pronouncement of the fundamental principle of the criminal code would suffice. For in these nine words—expressed or implied continuously throughout the screening—lies the goal to which this powerful plea is directed for a saner and more intelligent application of criminal justice and penal rectitude.

Briefly, the story concerns the prison life of Robert Graham, convicted for manslaughter, and the part played by Martin Brady, first as the eye-for-an-eye attorney, who obtains the conviction, and later as the warden, who awakens to the realization the State's duty to society goes considerably further than merely the perfunctory obtaining of a verdict of guilty.

In the attorney-warden role Walter Huston does his finest bit, his "bad man" and "Abraham Lincoln" on the other side of the balance, notwithstanding. The part demands a complete change of point of view, and Mr. Huston accomplishes the difficult task with convincing realism. He is hard boiled when necessary, yet when the occasion demands, his finer, more kindly and paternal side comes surging to the front, giving the impression that here is not only a man with a keen sense of the obligations of his position and his untiring efforts to do his duty as he sees it, but also one with feeling and compassion and a realization that a prisoner is a human being, after all, and, as such, needs and is entitled to a reasonable amount of consideration.

Phillips Holmes, as the convicted youth, does an excellent job in a role reminiscent of "The Case of Sergt. Grischa" in the apparent hopelessness of the depicted events as they pertain to him. Constance Cummings, in the role of the warden's daughter, delightfully assists in Mr. Holmes' regeneration. Among the members of the supporting cast De Witt Jennings, John Sheehan, Boris Karloff, Otto Hoffman, Clark Marshall, Nicolas Soussanin, Paul Porcasi, James Gulfoyle, Lee Phelps, Hugh Walker, Jack Vance, Mary Doran, and Ethel Wales contribute vivid portrayals. Arthur Hoyt, as the defense attorney, is conspicuously miscast.

"The Criminal Code," while being an impassioned preachment for a more rational administration of corrective punishment, is far from being merely sentimental pap. It is a relatively quiet, smooth-running production wonderfully acted and staged, with a dramatic content more stark and tense than that of "The Big House," though not so melodramatically spectacular.

Surrounding the feature today will be a Silly Symphony, "Winter," appropriate to the season; a release of the Pathe News, and the usual organ interludes.

Discovery of Dark Spots In Sun's Corona Reported

Astronomical Society Told of Heretofore Unknown Phenomena Photographed in October; Moon Has Power to Speed Up or Slow Down Clocks.

New Haven, Conn., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Prof. R. W. Marriott, of Swarthmore University, today reported the presence of heretofore unknown dark spots in the corona of the sun. They appeared in photographs taken by the Naval Observatory Eclipse expedition to Niuafou island in October.

The announcement was made in a paper on the results of the expedition given by Prof. Marriott before the forty-fifth meeting of the American Astronomical society which opened scientific sessions at Yale University today. Scientists of the expedition, he reported, made the clearest set of photographs he had ever seen of a total eclipse during the 92½ seconds the eclipse was visible from the small South Pacific island on October 21.

Study of the photographs will not be thoroughly completed for another year, he reported. The dark spots noticed in the corona, of gaseous envelope of the sun stood out sharply against the luminous circle of the sun, and photographed with a darker color than the surrounding sky. These circumstances, he said, indicated the spots were clouds of matter or gas ejected from the sun.

The moon has the power either to slow down or speed up slightly clocks in earth homes, according to the statement of results of four months of research by Prof. E. W. Brown and Dirk Brouwer, of Yale, in one of the papers read at the opening session.

JEALOUSY BLAMED IN GIRL'S SLAYING

Police Still Holding Three in Inquiry Into Crime at Mystery House.

GUNS FAIL TO FIT SLUG

Continued from Page 1.

detained overnight with Mrs. Bowaters New Year's Eve at the Fifth Precinct. Mason was released last night and Julia, with another sister, Mrs Ethel Annadale, earlier in the day.

Stories Told by Witnesses.

Police also released last night Alfred Paddy, 29 years old, a brother of Beulah's escort at the Capitol Heights dance Tuesday night; Earl Reed, brother of the roomer at the Limerick home, and David Limerick, younger brother of Vernon. William, the older brother and manager of the Benning road gasoline station, was freed earlier in the day.

According to the story told Capt. Kelley by Vernon Limerick, he last saw his sister alive about 1:30 o'clock Wednesday morning. He said he heard Paddy return with her from the dance. He came downstairs, he said, entered his sister's room on the first floor and chatted a while with both, he told police.

Richard Reed took up the story. He told investigators, according to Capt. Kelley, that he was asleep when Beulah returned home Tuesday night. Although he set his alarm clock for 5:30 Wednesday morning, he awoke 45 minutes before it went off, he said. He slipped on his trousers and slippers and went downstairs, as was his custom, to make a fire in the wood stove in Beulah's room.

Vernon Became Alarmed.

Reed told police the girl was lying on her left side in bed, with the covers drawn completely over her head. Thinking she slept, he said nothing to her, he told police. Later he fixed his own breakfast and was ready when his brother Earl called a few minutes later to drive him to work at the Benning road service station.

Vernon told authorities that his alarm clock awakened him at 8:30. He slept with Richard Reed on the third floor of the home. He said he called to Beulah before he came downstairs, and when he received no reply, investigated. He declared that when he entered the room the girl was lying flat on her back with the covers drawn up as far as her waist. When he failed to arouse her he became frightened, he said. He went to his mother's apartment, on North Carolina avenue, and both later returned to the house. Afterward, about 10 o'clock, the Casualty Hospital interne was summoned.

Members of Whoopee Club.

Police learned from Paddy that he rode with Beulah to the Capitol Heights dance in a car driven by Tom Richardson, who lives in an apartment house near Fourteenth and Clifton streets, Capt. Kelly said. Richardson was accompanied by Miss Martha Bargfrede, who lives on Luray place northwest. Capt. Kelly questioned Miss Bargfrede yesterday, but late last night had been unable to locate Richardson.

The latter, according to Paddy's version, first drove Miss Bargfrede home, then returned with himself and Beulah to the Nineteenth street address. He drove off immediately on letting them out, Paddy said.

Most of those questioned are members of "The Whoopee Club," Detective Flaherty said last night. Beulah was a member, and the brother, Vernon, was an officer of the club, according to Flaherty. It was Vernon who arranged for the Tuesday night dance, in conjunction with another member of the club, Dewey Ryan, police were told. Neither took girls to the dance.

Police Guard Girl's Diary.

Among those questioned at police headquarters yesterday was Robert Merchant, of Alexandria, a local radio entertainer and friend of Beulah. He told Capt. Kelly he played in the orchestra at the dance in the Capitol Heights Odd Fellows Hall, saw Beulah and conversed with her. Police say they have the word of another witness questioned that Merchant boarded a bus for Alexandria at the Pennsylvania avenue terminal about 12:45 Wednesday morning.

Detective Flaherty last night declined to disclose the contents of Beulah's diary, recovered among her effects at the Nineteenth street house. The diary, which is held by Flaherty, is said to contain commentaries on her masculine acquaintances that might throw light on the case.

A patrolman attached to the guard at the house Wednesday night said he examined its pages. He said they were filled with rambling accounts of Miss Limerick's intimacies with a number of men.

From this source it was learned that a number of love verses, penned in a masculine hand, were recovered in the house, but Capt. Kelly and Detective Flaherty disclaimed any knowledge of these.

Police Had Watched House.

The house, which was scantily furnished, was said to harbor a number of volumes of mystery stories, one with the title, "The House of Mystery." Police of the Fifth Precinct said the little frame house, of which Miss Limerick, her brother, Vernon, and the roomer, Richard Reed were the sole occupants, was also one of mystery.

Police had been watching the house during most of the few weeks the Limericks had lived there, according to officers of the Fifth Precinct. Strange "goings on" and parties in the early hours of the morning were observed, it was stated. Capt. Kelly said the door to the house "was never locked."

The three moved there, police revealed, when Mrs. Dora Limerick "broke up" a boarding house she had been keeping on Fourth street near East Capital, several weeks ago. Mrs. Limerick went to live with her daughter, Mrs. Bowaters, on North Carolina avenue.

SLAIN TEACHER

Associated Press Photo.

JESSIE GRIFFITH,

24, younger of the two Blackwell, Okla., school teacher-sisters, who were shot to death and thrown from their motor car near Tonkawa, Okla.

Bail Losses Are Blamed For Equitable Downfall

New York, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Persons accused as criminals played a big part in the downfall of the Equitable Casualty & Surety Co., it was announced today. The firm was taken over by the State banking department yesterday. The company supplied bail for many alleged bootleggers and counterfeiters, accused defrauders and others who did not show up for trial, causing courts to order forfeiture. Many forfeitures have accumulated unpaid during the past few months.

The firm had branches in 31 cities in the country and employed more than 1,500 men and women.

KIDNAPED GRANDSON OF BUSCH RETURNED

Boy Is Unharmed; Family Denies Any Ransom Was Paid.

NONE ASKED, THEY SAY

Continued from Page 1.

wrinkled. He was put to bed at his grandfather's home. He was not permitted to talk to any one but the members of the family.

The attorney said the boy corroborated the story of the kidnaping told by Thomas Leroy Yowell, 32-year-old family chauffeur. Troll said his theory was that the kidnaping had not been plotted but was decided upon suddenly after Yowell had been held up and robbed.

Yowell said the boy was taken from him by a Negro who forced him at the point of a revolver to stop a sedan in which he was leaving the grounds of the boy's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Percy J. Orthwein, in exclusive Huntleigh Village, St. Louis County. He was taking the boy to Grant's farm to have a New Year's Eve dinner with his grandfather.

Yowell said he gave the Negro the few dollars he had in his pocket. When told by the robber to "get out" he told the boy to come along, Yowell said, but the robber said to "leave him here," then slammed the doors and drove away.

Boy Tells of Kidnaping.

In the presence of his father, Attorney Troll, and his 5-year-old brother Jimmy, Adolphus tonight was allowed to talk with reporters. The boy calmly answered all questions except those ruled out by Troll.

The boy said the kidnaper asked him whether he was "Percy Orthwein's son," and he replied in the affirmative.

The remark was interpreted by reporters as indicating the kidnaping was for ransom, but when they tried to question him further along that line Troll said:

"Now that is enough about that. Just continue your story."

After describing the abduction, reporters asked Adolphus to tell about the house where he was taken by the kidnaper, but Troll interrupted and refused to let him continue.

"The man was not rough toward me, and I was not frightened," the boy continued. "I asked him what kind of a revolver he had, and he said 'a .38.'"

The boy said he was given scrambled eggs for breakfast this morning, but "they were very dirty and I did not eat much." Most of the time in the house, Adolphus said, he was kept under a blanket. The abductor wore a hood that covered his head and shoulders. After relating how he had heard dogs barking during the night the boy started to tell how his captor took him to the road where he was released, but Troll spoke up and prevented him from telling about that.

As Adolphus finished his story his father turned to Jimmy and asked:

"Jimmy, what would you do if they tried to kidnap your brother again?"

"I'd curse them," Jimmy said.

Troll said Detective Lieut. Ira Cooper, Negro, who was given credit for the rescue of a kidnaped bookmaker last summer and the arrest of his abductors, also "assisted materially" in obtaining the release of the Orthwein boy.

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EVENTS OF INTEREST IN SOCIETY CIRCLES OF CAPITAL

Stimsons Greet Envoys Here At Breakfast

Brilliant Scene Marks New Year Function of Secretary.

MINGLING the traditions of other days with the colorful reality of a modern New Year the Secretary of State and Mrs. Stimson received yesterday at the diplomatic breakfast given in the Pan American Union, where animated groups of diplomatic and official Washington exchanged gay greetings against the background of brilliance and sparkle that features that always gorgeous building.

Following close upon the New Year festivity at the White House, with a scant margin of time for foreign envoys to hurry home to change into formal morning dress the state function got away to a brilliant start shortly after noon. If the chiefs of missions and their wives and daughters formed the highly colorful note to the scene it was greatly augmented yesterday by interesting groups of residential society and an extraordinary number of smart Army and Navy people.

The Secretary and Mrs. Stimson welcomed their guests at the top of the grand stairway, Mr. Charles Cooke, of the State Department, presenting the guests. At the door below, Mr. Leo S. Rowe offered the hospitality of the New Year, directing the guests to their hosts at the head of the stairs. It was a brilliant scene, the glow of poinsettia in marble parterres, the soft green of tropical plants in the patio, the faint call of parrakeets—all offering the lure of the tropics.

In the patio the Marine Band orchestra played bright Latin airs interspersed with patriotic songs of America, and in the great hall of the Americas the chatter of numberless groups speaking in the language of all nations, lent a delightful air of cosmopolitanism. Lingering at the White House longer than most of the callers the Cabinet members came late, Mr. Curtis and Mr. and Mrs. Gann preceding the small group arriving simultaneously which comprised also Mr. Mellon and the Secretary of War and Mrs. Hurley.

Among the first to be greeted by the Secretary and Mrs. Stimson were the Dean of the Corps, Senor Manuel de Tellez, recently returned from Mexico, and Senora de Tellez. Close in their wake came Senator William E. Borah, chairman of the foreign relations committee, and Mrs. Borah, the latter charmingly gowned in black and white. Later in the morning the dean of the ministers, the envoy from Portugal, Viscount d'Alte, and Viscountess d'Alte arrived.

Sir Ronald Lindsay headed the delegation from the British embassy. The charming Lady Lindsay, however, was on the absentee list. Others from the embassy were Mr. Michael Wright, Mr. and Mrs. Leander McCormick-Goodhart, and Mr. Ronald Ian Campbell.

The Belgian Ambassador and the Princess de Ligne arrived at the same time as the Spanish Ambassador and Mme. Padilla. The two de Ligne girls, Princess Antoinette and Princess Elizabeth, looked particularly smart in frocks alike of Alice blue velvet, with which they wore close-fitting hats to match. The Padillas were accompanied by their two daughters, Mlle. Rosa and Mlle. Maria, and their son, Ramon Padilla, second secretary of the Embassy.

The Chilean Ambassador and Mme. Davila were receiving compliments on all sides for the lovely New Year's Eve party at which they were hosts.

Others noted were the Italian Ambassador and Mme. de Martino, the latter, as interesting as ever, surrounded constantly by groups of people; the Minister of Hungary and the Countess Szechenyi and their two daughters, Countess Cornelia and Countess Alice; the Ambassador of France and Mme. Claudel, and their daughter, Mlle. Reine Claudel, dressed in a marine blue ensemble; The Turkish Ambassador, accompanied by Mme. Bedi, the latter in green velvet bordered with sables, Mr. Nuri Sabit, and Mr. Usaki Bulent of the embassy staff; the German Ambassador and Frau von Prittwitz, the latter smart in a gown of beige, with which she wore a matching velvet hat; the Japanese Ambassador and Mme. Debuchi, the latter in black velvet.

The Peruvian Ambassador, Senor Don Manuel de Freyre y Santander, was there; the Minister of Switzerland and Mme. Peter, and their niece, Mlle. Maieli Pfaeffli; the Minister of Panama and Mme. Alfaro and their son and daughter-in-law, Dr and Mrs Victor Alfaro; the Minister of Austria and Mme. Prochnik, who were accompanied by their daughter, Miss Loranda Prochnik, and Miss Elsie Ekengren; the Minister of Sweden, Mr. W. Bostrom, and Mr. R. R. Bagge, of the embassy staff; the Minister of Bolivia and Mme. Medina; the Minister of El Salvador, Senor Dr. Don Francisco A. Lima; the Minister of China and Mme. Wu, the latter picturesque in native costume; Mr Constantin Brun, recently retired Minister of Denmark; the Charge d' Affaires of the Roumanian Legation and Mme. Nano, and the Minister of Nicaragua and Mme Sacasa and their daughter, Mlle. Maria.

Still they came—Mrs. William Corcoran Eustis and her daughter, Miss Edith Eustis; Canon Anson Phelps Stokes and his daughter, Miss Olivia Stokes; Mme. de Streele, the former Helena Lodge, who recently arrived from Belguim to visit her mother, Mrs. George Cabot Lodge; Mr. Robert Hinckley, Mr. Lawrence Duggan and Mr. Hugh Cummings, of the State Department, and Mr. and Mrs. G. Gould Lincoln.

The Naval Attache of the Italian Embassy, Capt. Nobile Luigi Nobartolo del Duchi di Villarosa, resplendent in his gray uniform with brilliant medals and ribbons, was a distinguished figure in the crowd and, like the other members of the staff, rushed off a bit early to be at the radio when their chief, Premier Benito Mussolini, was on the air.

The Military Attache, Col. Marco Pennaroli and the Assistant Naval Attache, Lieut. Nobile Giulio Figarolo del Conti di Gropello, also added to the already splendid effect with their somber uniforms bedecked with braid and ribbons.

From the Brazilian Embassy were the Second Secretary and his beautiful wife, Mme. Chermont, and the Second Secretary, Senhor Mauro de Freitas. The distinguished Counselor of the Spanish Embassy, Conte de Montefuerte, and the First Secretary, Senor Don Jose Ricardo Gomez Acebo, made their appearance at the diplomatic breakfast this year for the first time. The Cubans, headed by the Charge d'Affaires, Senor Don Jose Baron, and his wife were gayly greeting friends and members of the French Embassy in uniform, followed closely on the heels of the Ambassador and Mme. Claudel. Mme. Lombard, always a favorite, was charming in a smart white blouse with black accessories, and Maj. Lombard was most outstanding in his bright blue uniform.

The Polish embassy staff appeared in full force, marshaled by the ambassador, without Mme. Filipowicz, who only returned to Washington yesterday morning. The Princess Massalska, who is the only other lady of the staff in town, wore a smart frock of gray crepe, with a large black hat. Sir John and Lady Broderick, of the British Embassy, and other secretaries of the embassy followed their tall and distinguished chief down the line. The Charge d'Affaires of Bulgaria and Mme. Biscroff dispensed pleasantries in the absence of Mr. Radeff, the minister.

Maj. Gen. and Mrs. William D. Connor greeted groups of friends with their usual charm, and in another part of the hall, the Assistant Secretary of State and Mrs. Wilbur J. Carr held court, and later were joined by the Assistant Secretary and Mrs. William R. Castle, jr., Col. Blanton Winship, Rear Admiral and Mrs. William D. Leahy, Capt. Harvey Delano, U. S. N., with Mrs. Delano were among the service group who added to the brilliance of the scene, the officers in their dress uniforms. Miss Anne Randolph and Miss Mary Randolph were there as were Capt. and Mrs. John P. Jackson, Mr. and Mrs. Mark Sullivan, Mr. and Mrs. Frederic William Wile, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Armstrong, Mr. and Mrs. Constantin Brown and their daughter, Mrs. McCook Knox and her debutante daughter, Miss Kathleen Knox; Brig. Gen. William E. Horton, Mrs. Eugene Meyer and Miss Elizabeth Meyer.

The White House aids were here, there and everywhere admitting that "this was their busy day," while they conversed with people lingering near the laden tables where a buffet breakfast was served, or near the coffee tables at the end of the long room.

Mrs. Theodore W. Richards, Mrs. William A. Angwin and Mrs. George F. Cottle, wives of naval officers of the Medical Corps residing on the reservation of the Naval Hospital, will be at home this afternoon from 4:30 to 6:30 o'clock.

Returns to Studies at Yale

Underwood & Underwood.

MISS EDITH ALLEN,
daughter of Capt. Walter H. Allen, U. S. N., and Mrs. Allen, will return to New Haven today to continue her drama course at Yale University. Miss Allen will motor North, stopping for visits with friends en route.

Paris Library Is Monument To Wallace

Former Envoy Spent Years in Collecting Embassy's Books.

Only a few days after the announcement from Paris of the definite beginning within the month of the new American embassy there came news yesterday of the death in Washington of Mr. Hugh Campbell Wallace, former Ambassador to France, who lingered abroad last summer, although in poor health, to complete the unique library which he has been assembling for the Paris Embassy. It is a collection of several thousand books tracing the history of the relations of France and America.

In his residence at No. 8 Place Diena there, a house adjacent to that of Ambassador Edge, Mr. Wallace had devoted years to the collection of rare documents which he had arranged to present to the new embassy to be built on the Avenue Gabriel where it enters the Place de la Concorde. It is a library which the late Ambassador believed would cement further the long existing amity between the United States and France.

The impetus given the idea started because a Frenchman asked for a certain book on France, written by an American. A diligent search over a period of months located a copy in Michigan! Almost simultaneously Ambassador Wallace wanted a French book on America for an American scholar. None was to be found in Paris. Mr. Wallace forthwith set about the task of assembling a library dealing with records of interest to both countries.

Out of the coincidence of a French and an American scholar seeking a channel that, through the years, has made for concord between their countries, has unfolded the remarkable library which will live as a monument to the beloved resident of Washington. The library contains documents from the first treaty of friendship signed between France and the United States in 1778, to the Mellon-Berenguer agreement; from the pamphlets of Thomas Paine to the works of travelers covering the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries.

Mrs. Deneen Coming To Capital Next Week.

Senator Charles S. Deneen will be joined at their home on Twenty-third street early next week by Mrs. Deneen and Miss Bina Day Deneen. Mrs. Deneen is recuperating from a recent illness and has remained at their home in Chicago through the early part of the season.

The Assistant Secretary of War and Mrs. Frederick H. Payne will be the honor guests at the second of the series of Army Dances at the Willard tonight.

Several small dinner parties will precede the dance.

Mrs. Joseph Stiles Wall will not resume her Friday at home until February.

Mme. Claudel, wife of the French Ambassador, will not receive today owing to her departure for New York.

Col. and Mrs. William H. Smith entertained a company last evening at the dinner dance at the Shoreham Hotel. Their guests included Col. and Mrs. John Huggins, Maj. and Mrs. Robert Skelton, Maj. and Mrs. Francis Tyng, Capt. and Mrs. Byron Falk, Maj. and Mrs. Roy Stacy, Maj. and Mrs. Floyd Hunter, Col. Roy Hefflebower and Maj. and Mrs. Edward Noyes.

Mrs. F. T. Harman will entertain at dinner at the Shoreham Hotel tomorrow evening, the company remaining later for the supper dance.

Mrs. A. G. Murphy and Miss Mary L. Murphy, of the Hotel Roosevelt, have joined the winter contingent of Washington residents who are at Hotel Everglades, Miami, Fla.

The Commandant of the Army War College and Mrs. William Durward Connor will be "at home" Sunday, from 4 to 6 o'clock.

Mrs. Louw to Depart For South Africa.

Mrs. Eric Hendrick Louw, wife of the Minster of South Africa, will leave at the end of the month for South Africa accompanied by their youngest son, to pass some time there with her mother, who has been ill. The minister and their other son will remain in Washington.

Representative and Mrs. Edward E. Browne will sail this week for a short visit to Panama. Mrs. Browne is recuperating from a fall she received two or three weeks ago.

Mrs. Charles W. Warden and Miss Isabel Goodhue, who has returned from a long stay in Atlantic City, will be the guests of honor at the New Year tea of the International Association of Art and Letters to be given tomorrow afternoon at 725 Twentieth street, from 4:30 to 6:30 o'clock.

Miss Goodhue will entertain the club with a rendering of bird notes, imitating the songsters of the Atlantic Coast States. Miss Sarah Balbach, a member of the Calvary Baptist Church choir, will sing. Mrs. Manderscheid and Mrs. Irish will be at the tea table.

A twelfthnight pageant and Christmas party will be given at St. Margaret's Sunday school in the Parish House at Connecticut avenue and Bancroft place northwest tomorrow at 3 o'clock.

The pageant will reproduce the leading features of a twelfthnight celebration in the Middle Ages. In accordance with ancient usage, the girl drawing a pea in the Christmas pie will be chosen queen of the revels and the boy who finds a bean will be the king. "God Rest You, Merry Gentlemen," and other old-time Christmas songs will be sung in the procession. Ancient games, such as "Chevy Chase," will be played by guests as well as those who have a part in the pageant itself.

As a feature of additional interest a puppet show will be given in the kindergarten by Francis Shinn, Lee Pentz and Herbert Lord. Mr. Percy Van Ness is in charge of the pageant. He will be assisted by Mrs. Stanley Sears, Miss Edna Thornton, Miss Mittie Burch and others. The Rev. Robert Shores is superintendent of the school. All children are invited to come in costume and parents will be welcome.

Mr. and Mrs. Hugh D. Auchincloss entertained at tea yesterday at their house on Massachusetts avenue.

Among the Washingtonians in New York are Miss Ruth Ann Broughman and Miss Dorothy Smallwood, who are staying at the Park Central Hotel.

Will Wed in May

Underwood & Underwood.

MISS MARIAN ALICE MOULDEN,
daughter of Dr. and Mrs. W. R. Moulden, whose engagement to Ensign P. P. Blackburn, jr., has been announced.

British Artist Here Painting The President

Mr. Douglas Chandor Has Visited Before in Washington.

All portrait painters aspire to paint the President, and every President is painted once, if not several times, during his administration. Now Douglas Chandor, well-known British portrait painter, has arrived in Washington and has already begun work on an oil of President Hoover. The portrait is to be internationally exhibited and will show the President seated at the head of the Cabinet table in the executives offices of the White House.

Mr. Chandor spent the winter in Washington two years ago and made many friends during his visit. He is young for an artist who has had a notable career. His first portrait of Sir Edward Marshall-Hall was hung "on the line" at the British Royal Academy exhibition, and his rise to the front ranks of the masters portraiture followed rapidly with pictures of the British royalty. He was the first painter commissioned to portray the Prince of Wales.

Under the patronage of Vincent Astor, Mr. Chandor held his first exhibition in New York in 1927 and on his arrival in Washington was taken immediately into the inner circle of smart Washington society. He was seen everywhere during the season, looking interestedly around audiences and gatherings for subjects which caught his eye. Often he was in the company of Mrs. Tracy Dows or Mrs. James F. Curtis, who more or less sponsored his stay here.

Mr. Thomas Entertains For His Daughter.

Mr. William Bissell Thomas entertained at dinner last evening at the Willard for his daughter, Mrs. Francis McCoy, of Kansas City, who is passing the holidays with him.

The debate between Gilbert K. Chesterton and Cosmo Hamilton on "Is Psychology a Curse?" which is to take place at Constitution Hall, January 14, is creating considerable interest in both social and educational circles.

Mrs. P. M. Anderson is chairman of boxes and Mrs. Lyman B. Swormstedt is in charge of mail orders. Among the patrons and boxholders are Mrs. Lucius Clark, Mrs. Frederick Farrington, Mrs. F. S. Holbrook, Col. P. M. Anderson, Mr. Frederick Benton, Mrs. Warren D. Brush, Miss Jean Cole, Mr. Fred Delano, Mr. F. Duncan, Mrs. Davenport, Dr. W. W. Splawn, dean of the graduate school of American University, Mrs. Ellery Stowell and Mrs. Herbert Spencer.

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By ADA RAINEY
Art Editor of The Washington Post
New series of gallery talks beginning tomorrow at 10:30. Last talk on biennial exhibition at Corcoran Gallery, followed by others at Freer, National and Phillips Memorial Gallery on succeeding Saturday mornings.
For further information call Potomac 3324.

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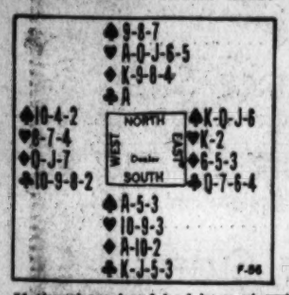

If the above hand had been played at Auction Bridge, South would have bid one No Trump and North Two Hearts which would have ended the bidding.

At Contract Bridge North would overcall South's No Trump with three Hearts, thus forcing South to bid either four Hearts or three No Trumps; and South, with the Spades and Diamonds each stopped only once, would select Hearts, although having only Ten, Nine and another. His No Trump hand was so skimpy that Hearts looked more promising for game.

In the play with Hearts the trump and North the Declarer, East led the King of Spades. Dummy won with the Ace and led the Ten of trumps, North taking the finesse. East won with the King and cashed his two Spade tricks, making a total of three tricks for his side. After that Declarer could not avoid the loss of a Diamond and consequently failed to make game.

Could Declarer have made it?

THE CORRECT PLAY.

Declarer could have made game very readily if he had played on the basis of safety first. He should have postponed his trumped finesse until he had an opportunity to limit his Spade losses to one trick by obtaining a discard. To trick 2 he should have led a Club, won by the lone Ace in closed hand; and to trick 3 a Diamond, won by the Ace in dummy. Then the King of Clubs from dummy and a Spade discard from closed hand. After that he could tackle the Heart finesse and, being fortunate in obtaining an even break of the Diamonds, his losses would be limited to one Spade, one Heart and one Diamond.

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RADIO PROGRAMS

FRIDAY, JANUARY 2.
LOCAL STATIONS.
(Eastern Standard Time.)

WRC—National Broadcasting Co. (316 Meters, 950 Kilocycles.)

6:45 a. m.—Health Exercises.
8:00 a. m.—Gene and Glenn.
8:15 a. m.—Morning Devotions.
8:30 a. m.—Cheerio.
9:00 a. m.—Concert by the U. S. Army Band, direction of William J. Stannard, leader.
9:30 a. m.—Morning Melodies.
9:45 a. m.—A. & P. Program, Col. Goodbody.
10:00 a. m.—Hits and Bits.
10:15 a. m.—National Home Hour.
11:00 a. m.—Stradivarius String Quartet. Auspices Elizabeth Sprague Coolidge Foundation, Library of Congress.
12:00 (noon)—Retail Food Market Review.
12:15 p. m.—Luncheon Ensemble.
12:30 p. m.—National Farm and Home Hour.
1:30 p. m.—Organ Recital.
2:30 p. m.—Edna Wallace Hopper.
2:45 p. m.—Melody Three.
3:00 p. m.—"Child Study," by Sidonie Gruenberg.
3:15 p. m.—Concert by U. S. Navy Band, direction Lieut. Charles Benter, leader.
4:00 p. m.—Radio Guild. "The Melting Pot."
5:00 p. m.—Lady Next Door.
5:30 p. m.—"Backgammon," by J. A. Barraket.
5:45 p. m.—Tea Timers.
6:00 p. m.—News Resume.
6:10 p. m.—Shoreham Concert Orchestra.
6:45 p. m.—Uncle Abe and David.
7:00 p. m.—Amos 'n' Andy.
7:15 p. m.—College Memories.
7:30 p. m.—Old Company's Program.
8:00 p. m.—Cities Service Orchestra and Cavaliers.
9:00 p. m.—Eskimos.
9:30 p. m.—Enna Jettick Songbird.
9:45 p. m.—Careless Love.
10:00 p. m.—Crime Prevention Hour.
10:30 p. m.—R. K. O. Program.
11:00 p. m.—Vincent Lopez Orchestra.
11:15 p. m.—Slumber Music.
12:00 (midnight)—Jimmie Garrigan's Orchestra.
12:30-1:00 a. m.—Palais d'Or Orchestra.

WMAL—Columbia Broadcasting System. (475.9 Meters, 630 Kilocycles.)

8:00 a. m.—Tony's Scrap Book.
8:15 a. m.—Melody Musketeers.
8:30 a. m.—Religious Service.
8:45 a. m.—Newsy Jingles.
9:00 a. m.—Opening the Morning's Mail.
9:30 a. m.—Moods.
9:45 a. m.—Sally Stokely.
10:00 a. m.—Yankee Hospitality.
10:15 a. m.—Salon Orchestra.
10:30 a. m.—Pot of Gold.
10:45 a. m.—Strudler Sisters.
11:00 a. m.—Helen Chase.
11:15 a. m.—Cooking Demonstrations.
11:30 a. m.—Fifth Avenue Fashions.
11:45 a. m.—Ivory Snow.
12:00 (noon)—Paul Tremaine Orchestra.
12:30 p. m.—Revue.
1:00 p. m.—Lotus Orchestra.
1:30 p. m.—Harry Tucker Orchestra.
2:00 p. m.—Mildred Johnson, contralto; and Charles Carlisle, tenor.
2:30 p. m.—Rhythm Ramblers.
3:00 p. m.—Ann Leaf, organist.
3:45 p. m.—"Harnessing the Electron." O. H. Caldwell.
4:00 p. m.—"With Uncle Sam's Naturalists," prepared by the U. S. Department of Agriculture.
4:15 p. m.—Salon Orchestra.
4:30 p. m.—"World Court." Prof. Shotwell.
5:00 p. m.—"Topics in the Realm of Sports." Kirk Miller.
5:15 p. m.—Light Opera Gems.
5:30 p. m.—Bookhouse Story Time.
5:45 p. m.—News Flashes.
6:02 p. m.—Civic Talk.
6:15 p. m.—Paul Tremaine Orchestra.
6:45 p. m.—Tony's Scrap Book.
7:00 p. m.—Morton Downey.
7:15 p. m.—At Home With Jimmy and Jane.
7:45 p. m.—Melodists.
8:00 p. m.—Armenian Art Chorus.
8:30 p. m.—Weed Tire Chain Program.
9:00 p. m.—True Story Hour, "Afraid of Marriage."
10:00 p. m.—Columbia Artists' Program, featurnig Aguilar Lute Quartet of Madrid.
11:00 p. m.—Herbert Gordon Whispering Orchestra.
11:30 p. m.—King Edward Orchestra from Toronto.

WOL—American Broadcasting Co. (229 Meters, 1,310 Kilocycles.)

7:30 a. m.—Musical Clock.
8:00 a. m.—Birthdays.
8:10 a. m.—Musical Clock.
10:00 a. m.—Peggy Clarke's Chat.
10:20 a. m.—Public Service Man.
10:30 a. m.—Musicale.
11:00 a. m.—Bertha Parker's Beauty Chat.
11:15 a. m.—Musical Program.
11:30 a. m.—Preview of Coming Attractions
12:00 (noon)—Brevities.
12:10 p. m.—Luncheon Music.
12:30 p. m.—Paul D. Gable, organist.
3:30 p. m.—Good Afternoon.
3:45 p. m.—Tea Time Chat.
4:15 p. m.—Compositions of Ethelbert Nevin.
4:30 p. m.—National Motion Picture League.
4:45 p. m.—Dance Tunes.
5:00 p. m.—Aerial Columnist.
5:15 p. m.—Opportunities.
6:00 p. m.—Public Service Man.
6:05 p. m.—Sambo and Ed.
6:15 p. m.—Sydnor's Orchestra.
6:45 p. m.—Dinner Music.
7:30 p. m.—News Flashes.
7:50 p. m.—Modern Nites. Directed by Abe Clar.
10:00 p. m.-12:00 (midnight)—Dance Program.

WJSV—Independent Publishing Co. (265 Meters, 1,460 Kilocycles.)

9:00 a. m.—Down South.
9:05 a. m.—Grandfather's Clock.
10:00 a. m.—Spaghetti Dishes.
11:00 a. m.—Gospel Song Service.
12:05 p. m.—Musicale.
12:20 p. m.—Farm Chat, David Martin.
12:45 p. m.—Radio Revival.
1:00 p. m.—Sign-Off.
2:00 p. m.—Afternoon Musicale.
3:00 p. m.—Whoopee Hour, Bob and David.
4:00 p. m.—Robert Downing.
5:00 p. m.—Science and History.
5:45 p. m.—Congress Today.
6:45 p. m.—Police Bulletin.
7:00 p. m.—Dinner Music.
8:00 p. m.—Program.
8:30 p. m.—Dr. C. W. Warburton.
9:00 p. m.—Uncle Tom.
9:30 p. m.—Gondoliers.
10:30 p. m.—John Slaughter's Orchestra.
11:30 p. m.—Sign-Off.

CHAIN STATIONS.
(Associated Press.)
Programs in Eastern Standard Time, P. M. unless otherwise indicated.

454.3—WEAF New York—660 (NBC Chain)

6:00—World in Music.
6:20—Dinner Music.
6:45—Uncle Abe and David.
7:00—Literature and Drama.
7:15—College Memories.
7:30—Quartet.
8:00—Orchestra and Cavaliers
9:00—Eskimos.
9:30—Careless Love.
10:00—Crime Prevention.
10:30—Theater of the Air.
11:00—Vincent Lopez.
12:00—Dance Hour.

348.6—WABC New York—860 (CBS Chain).

6:00—Paul Tremaine's Orchestra.
6:45—Tony's Scrap Book.
7:00—Lanin's Orchestra.
7:30—Evangeline Adams.
7:45—The Vagabonds.
7:55—Employment Talk.
8:00—Topics in Brief: Grand Opera Miniatures.
8:30—Musical Variety.
9:00—Story Hour.
10:00—Columbia Concerts.
11:00—Musical Aviators.
11:30—Romanelli Orchestra.
12:00—Lown's Orchestra.
12:30—Ann Leaf.

394.5—WJZ New York—760 (NBC Chain).

6:00—Raising Junior.
6:15—Ballew Orchestra.
6:45—Topics in Brief.
7:00—Amos 'n' Andy.
7:30—Phil Cook.
7:45—Footlites.
8:00—Chocolateers.
8:30—Le Morgan Trio.
8:45—Revue.
9:00—Jones and Hare.
9:30—Mixed Chorus.
10:00—The Quakers.
10:30—Jolly Roger.
11:00—Slumber Hour: Amos 'n' Andy.
12:00—Dance Hour.

272.6—WPG Atlantic City—1,110.

8:00—WABC.
8:30—Song Harmonies.
8:45—Mezzo-Soprano.
9:00—Dual Trio.
10:00—WABC.
10:30—Reports.
11:00—Organ Concert.
11:30—Dance Orchestra.

282.8—WTIC Hartford—1,060.

7:00—Dance Orchestra.
7:30—WEAF.
9:30—Travelers Hour.
10:30—WEAF.
11:00—News: Orchestra.

422.3—WOR Newark—710.

6:30—Sports; Orchestra.
7:15—Music Doctor.
7:30—The Skylarkers.
7:45—Mike & Al.
8:00—Music Talkies.
8:30—Entertainers.
9:00—To be announced.
9:30—Musicale.
9:45—Dinah and Dora.
10:00—Mexican Trio.
10:15—Orchestra.
10:45—Globe Trotter.
11:00—Orchestra.
11:30—The Moonbeams.

305.9—KDKA Pittsburgh—980.

6:15—Radio Review.
6:30—Melodists.
7:15—The Tellers.
7:30—WJZ.
8:30—Sponsored Program.
8:45—WJZ.
11:00—Pleasure Scout.

428.3—WLW Cincinnati—700.

6:30—Football.
7:30—WJZ.
8:30—Hoosier Editor.
8:45—Brothers; Heat.
9:30—WJZ.
10:00—Sonneteers.
10:30—Bob Newhall.
11:00—Variety.
11:15—Orchestras.
11:45—Variety (1¾ hours).

270—WEVA Richmond—1,110.

6:00—Trio; Uncle Will.
6:45—WJZ.
7:15—Tips.
8:00—Feature Programs.
8:45—WJZ.
10:00—Mirth Makers.
10:30—WEAF.

Friday Features

11:00 a. m. (WRC) Stradivarius String Quartet.
4:00 p. m. (WRC) Radio Guild.
8:00 p. m. (WMAL) Armenian National Art Chorus.
8:00 p. m. (WRC) Cities Service Hour, Jessica Dragonette and Cavaliers.
9:30 p. m. (WRC) Songbird.
10:00 p. m. (WMAL) Columbia Artists Program (new).
10:00 p. m. (WOL) Dance Music.
10:30 p. m. (WRC) R-K-O Program.
11:15 p. m. (WRC) Slumber Music.

Former G. A. R. Officer Dies.

Cincinnati, Ohio, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—The Rev. Charles W. Blodgett, 85, retired Methodist Episcopal clergyman and former national patriotic instructor and chaplain-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic, died here today.

Jane Interprets the MODE

Gray is effectively used in this ensemble. The coat is of gray wool mixture trimmed with gray astrakhan, and the blouse of pale gray satin with odd incrustations. (Courtesy of Doeuillet-Doucet, Paris.)

Paris, Jan. 1, 1931.

THE thing that makes blouses for Southern resort wear different this year is the minute attention to clever details. Each blouse is a work of art and handicraft, and no modern elegante can have enough of them!

Unusual originality is shown in the cut and trimming of the new handkerchief linen and batiste blouses, to be worn with lightweight woolen or linen suits. Eyelet embroidery and narrow lacy frills share in chic with insets of lace and tucking, fagotting and all-over embroidery. One of the white linen blouses I saw had a tuxedo collar with an insertion of real Valenciennes lace.

The colors I saw most were white and monotone pastels, but there are plenty of the new prints, too. And the new prints, more often than not, show stripes, checks or polkadots—big ones!

Of course, most of them are tuckins, but the peplum, in a variety of unusual and becoming ways, is taking its place. One blouse of white pin-stripe batiste was tucked in groups at the waistline, which caused the peplum to stand out jauntily and youthfully. And another, a tuck-in this time, of black handkerchief linen with big white dots, had an attached white kerchief scarf. Chic, n'est-ce pas?

• • • •

Who hasn't longed for an ensemble that is swanky, unusual and attractive? The Doeuillet-Doucet ensemble I sketch for you today is all these things, and a lot more that I haven't space to mention!

The coat is of a gray wool checked mixture, snugly belted, and with business-like patch pockets, and a tailored collar of gray astrakhan. 'N' this coat covers a charming pale gray satin blouse with V-shaped incrustations and a bonhemianly-artistic collar and tie.

• • • •

Haven't you always wanted a one-party dress? Just to appear in once—and then never wear it that way again? Well, "The time has come," the walrus said," for you to have that dress! Dare had a brainstorm, brought on by hours and hours of relentless concentration, and then she up and wrote the plan for you in this week's leaflet! Sh-h-h-h, here's a hint—you can wear it again for afternoon. But that's her secret—if you want to find out how to make this evening dress over into an afternoon dress, without buying even an extra inch of material, you'll have to send your stamped, self-addressed envelope to the Dare Department of The Washington Post for this week's illustrated leaflet. O-o-oh, both versions of this dress are so lovely!

• • • •

And again we suggest that you read the weekly Dare fashion letter in each Sunday's Washington Post. You'll enjoy it, we're sure.

Au Revoir.

(Copyright, 1931.)

What Today Means to You

By MARY BLAKE

"CAPRICORN."

IF January 2 is your birthday, the best hours for you on this date are from 7 a. m. to 8:30 a. m., from 11 a. m. to 1 p. m. and from 4 p. m. to 6 p. m. The danger periods are from 9:15 a. m. to 10 a. m., from 2:30 p. m. to 3:30 p. m. and from 8 p. m. to 9:30 p. m.

January 2 promises, from a planetary viewpoint, very little, and only negative results can be expected. Restlessness will prevail, and it will be very difficult to concentrate on any task. Nothing involving change should be essayed, and, unless absolutely indispensable, travel should be avoided.

Children born on this January 2 will not offer much reason for congratulation in their early years. At the period of adolescence, however, they will undergo a marked change, and where, hitherto, they have been indolent, will become hard workers, fired with a worthy purpose in life.

If your birthday falls on January 2 you are conscientious, painstaking and loyal. These qualities will stand you in good stead, and will be the main contributors to that success which the fates have in store for you. Free from ostentation, impervious to flattery, and at all times, consistent, you pursue the even tenor of your way, regardless of what others may say, or tempt you to say. You know what you want, and are a "go-getter." Little attention is paid by you to the counsel or advice of others. You feel and realize your self-sufficiency.

You have very strong convictions. Your mind is not easily made up. You are not what can be called a rapid thinker. Once, however, you reach a conclusion, your decision is final and binding. Truth and frankness are part of your nature, and deception and subterfuge are foreign to your mentality. Your conscience is your mentor—and it is dependable one. You never indulge in passivity when right or wrong is involved. With such a stern and inflexible moral code, you are nevertheless, in seasons of relaxation, a lively and an entertaining companion, and your presence is eagerly sought at social gatherings. A recognized foe of gossip and scandal, your companionship always elevates and never debases. Your home life will be full of happiness, and a successful life—and a well spent one—will be your portion.

Successful people born January 2: James Wolfe, British general.

Philip Freneau, "the poet of the Revolution."

Hugh S. Legare, Secretary of State under Tyler.

Charles Parker, manufacturer — maker of Parker shotgun.

Miss M. Cary Thomas, president of Bryn Mawr College.

(Copyright, 1931.)

HOW TO KEEP WELL

By DR. W. A. EVANS

To the limit of space, questions pertaining to hygiene and prevention of disease will be answered in this column. Personal replies will be made to inquiries, under proper limitations, when return stamped envelope is inclosed. Dr. Evans will not make diagnosis or prescribe for individual disease.

TIRED IN THE MORNING.

FREQUENTLY heard complaint, usually from adults and occasionally from children, relates to early morning fatigue. "I seem to sleep well but I wake up more tired than when I went to bed." Then follows the question: What's the reason? Nine times out of ten the reason lies close to hand. It is simple. Nothing mysterious or deeply scientific about it. The answer is that either there has not been enough sleep or else the sleep has been of poor quality. In many cases the complainant has stayed up too late and, therefore, has not had his quota. In more instances the trouble has been with the quality of the sleep. There are many causes for the sleep of poor quality which the complainant has indulged in and the question is, which of these is at fault in this instance?

Probably the trouble lies with the bed more frequently than otherwise. It is too soft and forces the body into a huddle. The hips sink in too deeply and the body sags and bows somewhere. Normally, whenever one position becomes uncomfortable the sleeper shifts. These shifts normally occur several times in an hour. Shifting out of a sag is not easy. The discomfort and inconvenience does not awaken the sleeper, but it registers on his brain.

A pillow that is too large and bends the neck or trunk too much is another cause. Or the bed may be too hard. Insufficient cover in cold weather ranks next. The discomfort again registers with awakening. An effort to find a warm spot or to shut off a cold draft down the back or to warm the feet by working the muscles of the legs causes too frequent shifting of position.

Or too much cover in warm weather may be the cause. Too much draft on the face and head could be responsible or, on the other hand, too little fresh air. Too much weight of the bedding may supply the cause. Irritation from mosquitoes, bedbugs or flies may cause enough discomfort to register without awakening the sleeper. Or the discomfort may be because of bedmates through crowding, pulling cover, or snoring. Noise, sometimes lights, and occasionally odors furnish just enough and not too much irritation of the sensory system.

It has been proved that sleepers shift position or otherwise register recognition when fire engines go along the street, trains pass, automobiles honk, lightning flashes, or the wind blows smelter smoke in the right direction. Of course there are some farther-fetched causes, but they are comparatively infrequent.

(Copyright, 1931.)

Wives of Tomorrow

FRANCES M'DONALD

Those "Other" Women.

DEAR Frances McDonald: I can not refrain from writing a few words in answer to Laura, who says she is one of those "other women," and criticizes wives who refuse to release their husbands from responsibilities carried with the marriage vows. The husband tells her he is unhappy and wants to marry her.

How little she knows men! This man is perfectly satisfied with his present arrangements, regardless of what he tells her. He is free to come and go in his home as he pleases; to have little "affairs," without any unpleasant entanglements as a result. He can always say to the girl of the moment, "you know, of course, that I am married," and when he gets tired of her, move on to the next one. For this security, he has only to support his wife and their children, and live in the house, without further responsibility to any one. I suppose in ten or fifteen years, when he has tired of "stepping out" and its attendant thrills, he will begin to take an interest in his home and children, especially if they turned out well.

Has Laura ever thought of the wife's side of the question? I think the best punishment for a woman who takes another man away from his wife would be for her to have to marry him. He may be a divine dancer, and know how to order meals in a restaurant, but she will find that he can be just as grouchy as the next one in the morning before he has had his coffee, and when she is weak and physically unattractive after the birth of a child, she may find out just how bitter it is to have him go out for a good time with one of those "other women" instead of staying home to comfort her and help her when she needs it. Not long ago I heard of a girl who had been in love with a married man for several years. Finally the man's wife obligingly died, and he married the girl because a mutual friend told him he should—presumably to make an honest (?) woman of her. As soon as they were married, he started looking around for some one who could "thrill" him. Married life has its thrilling moments, but for the most part it is made up of routine things. A man has more right to evade his responsibilities of home and family than his wife has.

I feel sorry for Laura, that she has given a year of her life to this man, and I hope she will soon break off with him, when they are certainly not leading to anything but heartbreak. If a girl could only see how foolish she is to give the best years to a man of this caliber! Sincerely,

A WIFE.

Dear Frances McDonald:

May one of the "other women" say a word to that girl who thinks a married man wants to marry her if only his wife would give him a divorce? Ten years ago I met such a man. He swore to me that he had never loved his wife and married her through pity only. They had two children. He used the children as a further reason why he had stayed on. I loved him so that I believed the lies as fast as he could tell them. At the end of three years of this during which time I had lost family and friends and self-respect because of my association with him, he met another young woman who was almost as much a fool as I but not so meek. He made her believe the things he had told me. But she went to his wife and asked her why she did not divorce him. It was all news to the wife. A divorce resulted. But that man used every argument to hold the wife. She spurned him and his lies. I took a hand myself and told her of our affair. I testified for her at her divorce. He is now trying to get the wife to go back to him. Denied ever having cared for me or the other girl either.

Before believing anything see the wife! OTHER WOMAN.

Indoor and Outdoor Gardens

By JANE LESLIE KIFT

JANUARY GARDEN NOTES.

IF your house plants can not be moved back from the windows on bitterly cold nights, which we are so apt to have at this time, freezing can be avoided by placing sheets of newspaper between the glass and the plants.

After each storm be sure to shake the snow from your low-growing evergreens or boxwood. If permitted to melt on the branches, the plants will be damaged, as the weight of the snow will be apt to break them. A cool, fine spray of cold water applied several times a week will benefit your house plants. If it can be supplemented by two hours in a steam-filled bathroom, so much the better.

Over-watering is a frequent source of sour soil in the indoor garden. The surest way to avoid it is to set the pots in a pan of shallow water and let the soil soak it up gradually.

Tree branches or branches of shrubbery which have been broken by the winter winds should be immediately removed. If left intact, the next severe wind will likely sway them around, and in so doing rip away strips of living bark or wood.

Should a warm, moist day come along, be sure to set your house plants in the open from 11 a. m. until 1 p. m. These two hours in the open will have a tonic effect on them.

Gladiolus bulbs and dahlia tubers should be looked over several times during the winter to make sure that they are not shriveling or being attacked by destructive mildew.

Branches of species of oak which hold their leaves during the winter are a good protection for rhododendrons and other broad-leaf plants in situations exposed to winds or sun.

This is the time to spray for San Jose scale. Bordeaux mixture is the spray to use at this time. Later you may again spray with lime-sulphur.

Bring in some branches of forsythia to bloom in water.

Bring to the light at this time some of the pots of bulbs which you have been rooting in your cold frame or in the cellar.

Save some coal ashes to mix with your heavy soil to lighten it. You will be grateful for such material in April.

(Copyright, 1931.)

KEEP YOUR POINSETTIAS

In bloom as long as possible.

If you are very careful, you can coax your plant into bloom next year, too—it all depends on how you treat it now.

Why not write, inclosing a self-addressed, stamped envelope, for the leaflet on poinsettias prepared by

JANE LESLIE KIFT,
Care of The Washington Post.

All readers' questions on growing and care of indoor and outdoor flowers and floral decorations for social functions will be answered by Miss Kift, directly in this column if addressed in care of The Washington Post, or directly to readers if a self-addressed, stamped envelope is supplied.

MESH

the Gold Stripe
Silk Stocking
for January

New as the New Year . . . smart and modern . . . chiffon-clear, stronger because of its construction. Day and evening colors. $1.95

Gold Stripe Shop, Street Floor.

The NEW JELLEFF'S

Smart well-dressed men are wearing these BULOVA Watches

Bulova's are noted for their dependable accuracy—and the latest styling of the many distinctive models. Choose your Bulova at Goldsmith's!

SPECIAL!
Women's dainty Bulova with 15-j movement, 14 K. Gold-filled case. $29.75

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NEAR THIRTEENTH STREET

Helping the Homemaker

By LOUISE BENNETT WEAVER.

Corn and Noodles Tasty.

Corn and Noodles Buttered Carrots
Biscuit Honey
Pineapple Cheese Salad Mayonnaise
Sliced Oranges
Chocolate Drop Cookies

Corn and Noodles.

2 cups cooked noodles.
2 cups canned corn
1 cup soft bread crumbs.
1 egg.
2 tablespoons butter.
3 tablespoons flour.
1 teaspoon salt.
¼ teaspoon paprika.
2 cups milk.
2 tablespoons chopped onions.
3 tablespoons chopped pimientos.
3 tablespoons chopped celery.

Melt the butter and add the flour. Mix well and add milk and cook until a creamy sauce forms. Stir constantly. Add rest of ingredients and pour into shallow, buttered baking dish. Bake 25 minutes in moderate oven.

Pineapple Cheese Salad.

1 tablespoon granulated gelatin.
1-3 cup cold water.
1-3 cup pineapple juice, boiling.
2-3 cup diced or crushed pineapple.
2 tablespoons lemon juice.
2 tablespoons sugar.
½ teaspoon salt.
2-3 cup cottage cheese.

Soak the gelatin and cold water for 5 minutes. Add the boiling pineapple juice and stir until gelatin has dissolved. Add the sugar and salt. Cool. Add rest of ingredients and pour into shallow loaf mold. Chill. Unmold and serve, cut in thin slices. Arrange on lettuce and top with mayonnaise.

Chocolate Drop Cookies.
(With Sour Cream.)

½ cup fat.
1 1-3 cups sugar.
3 tablespoons sour cream.
2 eggs.
1 teaspoon vanilla.
¼ teaspoon salt.
2 squares chocolate, melted.
2½ cups flour.
1 teaspoon soda.

Cream the fat and sugar. Add the cream and eggs and beat 2 minutes. Add rest of ingredients and drop portions from end of a spoon onto greased baking sheets. Bake 12 minutes in moderate oven.

If desired, these cookies can be frosted with white or chocolate icing.

Welsh rarebit served on split, toasted rolls make a good food for Sunday tea.

For Those Who Like
HOME MADE CANDY

Through a special arrangement with the publisher, The Washington Post is privileged to offer a limited number of copies of

"Home Candy Making"
By F. E. CHASE
An Attractively Bound Booklet That Normally Retails for $1

For Only 25c

And the Coupon Printed Below.

The 122 pages of this booklet contain complete instructions for making candy at home and formulas for all varieties that can conveniently be made in the ordinary kitchen.

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SHOW GIRL — Ma's Tricks Help Now! — By J. P. McEvoy and J. H. Striebel

R-R-R-ING
R-R-RIN—
CLICK!
JUST ANOTHER FIVE MINUTES
TICK TICK
EIGHT O'CLOCK OH! MY FIRST MORNING AT WORK AND I'LL BE A HALF-HOUR LATE—I'LL BE FIRED BEFORE I'VE STARTED!
NO YOU WON'T DIXIE—
I KNEW YOU'D GET BACK TO YOUR OLD HABITS, SO I CAME IN DURING THE NIGHT AND SET THE CLOCK AHEAD A HALF-HOUR!

HEALTH HINTS
FICTION
RECIPES

WOMEN'S FEATURES

CHILDREN
SOCIETY
PATTERNS

Hollywood Screen Life

By HUBBARD KEAVY.

Hollywood.—When the auction sale of Gloria Swanson's furniture was announced, the rumor naturally followed that she was broke and was taking this means of raising some money.

CHARLES BICKFORD.

But, like many other Hollywood rumors, this one was baseless, too. The star was only redecorating and refurnishing her eighteen - room mansion in Beverly Hills and decided to realize something on household effects she was through using.

Usually auction sales here are conducted on the premises," but Gloria's old furniture was taken to a small salesroom. It wasn't even an event then; just another sale that attracted the customary class of auction buyers.

The sale recalled one of the town's most famous auctions, that of Rudolph Valentino's belongings after his death, an aftermath of which was heard in court recently. The Valentino sale was ballyhooed for days in advance, like a circus.

His several hundred suits, his furniture, his books, all had to be sold to help pay off his debts. In a few days everything had been disposed of at stupendous prices.

Fake Property.

But the public, Valentino fans, went right on buying. They didn't know they were getting swords and suits of mail and books and pictures and knick-knacks from studio property rooms probably that Valentino never knew existed.

These facts came out recently, four years afterward, when the heirs to the estate, Valentino's brother and sister, went to court for an accounting. Buyers, it was disclosed, got $19,000 worth of fake Valentino property.

Particular.

Charles Bickford, who was first seen in "Dynamite," is out of the movies, temporarily at least. His contract was not renewed because, it is said, he refused to take any roles that failed thoroughly to meet with his approval.

He may retire, since he has acquired enough businesses in the last year to keep him busy. Among other things, he owns a whaling schooner, a cafe, a garage, and two gasoline stations.

Constance Bennett has been loaned out to other studios more than any other star. In a year she has made six pictures, five of them for companies other than Pathe, where she is under contract.

Flies are no respecters of movies. Curious ones, buzzing around microphones, sound like airplanes, and hence cause numerous retakes.

IN THE PLAYHOUSE

By JOHN J. DALY

NEW YEAR matinees in all Washington theaters were reminders of the old days in theaterdom—packed houses; so the year got away to an auspicious start.

* * * *

The all-English cast at the Belasco, in John Drinkwater's comedy, "Bird in Hand," never forgets the homeland; its customs and traditions. Every matinee-day tea is served back stage. Promptly at the fall of the first curtain the players make a dash for the green room. Yesterday being a special occasion, Mrs. Stoddard Taylor—English born—sent a lovely luncheon to the players: On the trays were two morsels to delight the English heart—lemon cheese and black currant jam. Mrs. Walter Edwin, wife of the leading man, usually pours for the players, who carry their own stove and other paraphernalia needed for the 4 o'clock tea.

* * * *

Since this actor Walter Edwin, playing the old innkeeper in "Bird in Hand," has made such a hit here, many have written to ask if this is his first visit to America. Stoddard Taylor, doing the investigating, learns that Mr. Edwin played here in Washington as long ago as eleven years—and that he then played the part of an innkeeper, Joe Donahue, in David Belasco's play, "Dark Rosalie." The present engagement, however, is Mr. Edwin's first return to America.

* * * *

As a New Year's gift, the management of the National Theater yesterday received the final booking for Francine Larrimore's next play, "The Storm Song," a bit of drama written by Sidney Buchman. Three years now since Francine Larrimore graced a local stage. Then she played on the boards of the Belasco Theater in that wild piece of drama, "Chicago"—where every shot found its mark. "The Storm Song" starts here on Monday, January 11, following the new George Kelly play, "Philip Goes Forth."

* * * *

From Philadelphia comes word that "Sweet Adeline," the musical comedy, is doing such a business that Washington will not see it until February. As arrangements now stand, it is scheduled to open here on February 2. This is one of the outstanding musical contributions to the American stage—and the National Theater boys are even now dusting off the "S. R. O." signs. Music by Jerome Kern, book and lyrics by Oscar Hammerstein 2d, "Sweet Adeline" features three notables of the stage, Helen Morgan, Irene Franklin and Charles Butterworth.

* * * ½

The Lambs and the Players, and other theatrical organizations paid tribute yesterday to the memory of William Courtleigh, one of the sterling players of the last generation, who died recently in New York. "Bill" Courtleigh, in his sixty-first year, was seen here last season in an all-star cast and was rehearsing for a new play when stricken. Washington theatergoers remember him well—and many friends in this town mourn his passing from the boards.

* * * ½

Another newspaper play has hit Broadway—Louis Weitzenkorn's expose, "Five Star Final." Arthur Byron has the leading role, that of managing editor. A graduate of the tabloid press, Mr. Weitzenkorn here discloses some of the inside workings of a journalism that gauges its success by circulation and leaves honor outside the editorial doors. Twenty-one scenes are required to do justice to the tale, showing all the mysteries of the profession, if any. The story, of course, is a scandal, paraded before what the tabloids call their swinish public. The only trouble, it seems, is that the play is not as powerful as the press.

When Philip Barry's new play opens at the Belasco Theater next Monday night it will be reviewed under the title, "Hall and Farewell." When it opens on Broadway, a week later, it will be billed as "Tomorrow and Tomorrow." Harry Stephens, last seen in support of Katharine Cornell in "Dishonorable Lady," is a recent addition to the cast of "Hail and Farewell," or "Tomorrow and Tomorrow."

Uncle Sam's Home Hints

FEEDING RULES FOR THE YOUNG.
(Children's Bureau, Department of Labor.)

Eggs or meat. Eggs soft boiled, coded or poached may be given throughout the second year. Scraped meat may be added to the diet by 14 months. It should be given for the noon meal.

Fruits. By the end of the eighteenth month the baby should be taking orange pulp or scraped apple and the pulp of cooked and strained fruits such as apples, prunes or home-canned fruits or well-cooked dried fruits.

Water. Babies at 2 years can ask for a drink of water. At this age a child is usually allowed all the water he wants, between meals. Unless the water supply is of unquestionable purity the water should be still boiled.

Feeding Intervals.

At the end of the first year the baby should be taking his food every four hours, having not more than four meals in 24 hours.

After 14 months the meals take on the character of breakfast, dinner and supper with milk the first thing in the morning before the nap at 10 or 11 a. m.

Nothing but water or fruit juice should be given between meals.

Fifth Ave. Fashions

NEW YORK

A black canton crepe chooses white wool lace for its tie, collar and cuffs.

The concentrated skirt fullness in flaring insets at the front and at the back is interesting—and very slimming.

The bodice is beautifully molded. The extreme snugness through the hips with deep pointed outline at the front and back, add further to its slenderness.

Style No. 851 is designed for sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust. The 36-inch size requires 3⅝ yards of 39-inch material with ¼-yard of 35-inch contrasting.

It's exquisitely lovely in black velvet with lace.

Crepe marocain, plain and printed crepy woolens and rayon novelties lend themselves perfectly to this model.

Price of pattern 15 cents. Address Fashion Dept., The Washington Post, 408 World Bldg., New York City.

Inclosed is 15 cents. Please send to

Write name clearly

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851

HOW IT BEGAN

By Russ Murphy and Roy Sarnosky

PEEPING TOM...

CENTURIES AGO LEOFRIC, LORD OF COVENTRY, PLACED SEVERE TAXES UPON HIS PEOPLE... HIS WIFE, LADY GODIVA, BEGGED HIM TO REMOVE THEM... HE AGREED IF SHE WOULD RIDE UNCLOTHED THROUGH THE TOWN... THE PEOPLE STAYED INDOORS WHILE GODIVA MADE HER FAMOUS BAREBACK RIDE, EXCEPT ONE TAILOR NAMED THOMAS WHO PEEPED, AND WAS PENALIZED BY THE LOSS OF HIS EYESIGHT.

CUT YOUR EYE TEETH...

THOSE BIG PROTRUDING TEETH ON A DOG ARE CALLED HIS EYE TEETH... WHEN HE HAS CUT THOSE, HE IS PRETTY CAPABLE OF TAKING CARE OF HIMSELF... THAT'S WHAT OLD-TIMERS HAD IN MIND WHEN THEY APPLIED THIS EXPRESSION TO HUMAN BEINGS WHO WERE EXPERIENCED.

ARE YOU SINCERE?... WHEN A NEW STATUE WAS ERECTED IN ROME THE PEOPLE WOULD EXAMINE IT CLOSELY... IF ITS WORKMANSHIP WAS PERFECT, WITH NO CRACKS FILLED IN WITH WAX TO HIDE IMPERFECTIONS, THEY WOULD EXCLAIM, "SINE CERA" (WITHOUT WAX). THAT'S HOW WE GOT OUR WORD SINCERE.

(THANKS TO RAYMOND JUNI, DREXEL HILL, PA.)

TOMORROW—Origin of the Dark Horse; To Pull Up Stakes; Why We Call It Supper Time.

If you have other ideas as to HOW IT BEGAN, write to Russ Murphy, care of The Washington Post. If you want to see how some other particular custom or saying began, let Russ Murphy know and his answer will be illustrated in this series.

YOUR NAME
What Does It Mean?

By HARRY A. DEFERRARI, Ph.D.

The family name "Talbot" (also spelled "Talbott," "Talbut" and "Talbutt") was originally a Norman French personal name. Its source is probably the old French "talebot," meaning "pillager," "bandit" and "thief." In the dialect of Normandy "talbot" means "lamp-black" and "pot-black." It is possible that the word took on the extended meaning of "thief" because of the habit of some French thieves of blackening their faces in order that they might not be recognized. It will be recalled that in early days certain personal names became associated with certain animals. Thus, "Talbot" was frequently given as a name to dogs, just as "Gib" (Gilbert) became the recognized name for a cat, and "Cuddy" (Cuthbert) was regularly applied to donkeys. In spite of the probable origin of their name, the Talbots have been an illustrious family. They are definitely known to have gone over to England with William the Conqueror and to have held many important positions. A certain Richard Talbot accompanied Henry II to Ireland, and was granted valuable lands by that monarch. Other Talbots have filled the highest offices of church and state in Ireland.

The family name "Lang" (also spelled "Lange") may be of Scottish, northern English or German origin. The southern English equivalent of this name is "Long." It was obviously first given as a nickname to tall persons. A certain Hamo le Lang and a John le Lange are mentioned in an English list of names of the year 1300. In Germany "Lang" and "Lange" are sometimes modern shortened form of such Old Germanic personal names as "Langhart" (long-bold) and (long-wolf).

Watch this column every day. Your name will appear here.

(Copyright, 1931.)

Religious Training Held Unrelated to Delinquency

Psychologist Says Boys Who Regularly Attend Sunday School Just as Likely to Get Into Trouble as Those Who Never Enter Churches.

Cleveland, Ohio, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—A psychologist's conclusion that religious training "has no significant relation" to delinquency was presented to the American Association for the Advancement of Science today.

Three zoologists reported a better understanding of the health of women through the isolation of three hormones, which are secretions of the ductless glands.

Boys apparently are just as likely to get into trouble when they have had religious training as when they have not had it, said George R. Mursell, chief psychologist of the Ohio State Department of Public Welfare.

Under religious training he included the amount of attendance at church and Sunday school, knowledge of the Bible, general attitude toward religion and knowledge of the difference between right and wrong. The information was given through tests given to about 600 boys in an Ohio reform school and 400 boys outside. Both groups ranged in age from 12 to 18.

Mr. Mursell found the boys in reform school averaged about the same in their religious training as the boys outside. He said that to make the comparison as fair as possible he tested boys in both groups who came from families of about the same social and financial standing, in equal proportion.

Indians have lived continuously in the Southwest region of the United States ever since 1,500 years before Christ, it was reported by Dr. Frank H. H. Roberts, jr., of the Smithsonian Institution, of Washington.

For the first 1,500 years they led a roving life and lived by hunting game and collecting wild grains and seeds.

About the time of Christ, however, these Indians lost their wandering habits and learned how to raise corn. With a fairly dependable food supply thus assured they began settling in permanent villages. The Indians, now known as the Pueblos, have left a more or less continuous record of village life ever since, evidence of which has been found in the ruins of their dwellings.

They attained a fairly high degree of civilization, which lasted until about the time the white men came to America. Attacks by less civilized Indians are believed to have caused a decline at that period from which the Pueblos never recovered.

Officers of the American Association for the Advancement of Science elected today are:

Dr. Franz Boas, professor of anthropology, Columbia University, New York City, president; vice presidents, Earl R. Hedrick, University of California at Los Angeles; Bergen Davis, Columbia University; Charles A. Browne, United States Bureau of Chemistry, Washington; H. H. Moore, Lick Observatory; Douglas Johnson, Columbia University; R. W. Hegener, Johns Hopkins University; Elmer D. Merrill, New York Botanical Garden, New York City; W. K. Gregory, American Museum of Natural History, New York City; H. S. Langfeld, Princeton University; G. C. Evans, University of Texas; W. B. Monro, University of California; Dexter S. Kimball, Cornell University; H. T. Karsner, Western Reserve University; Ernest Horn, University of Iowa; C. W. Williams.

Resolutions were adopted by the association urging passage of a bill pending in Congress providing for entry of the United States into the International Copyright Union, since this country now has only a provisional copyright agreement with other nations, and favoring establishment of a national park in southern Florida.

Aviation Executive Quits.

New York, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—The resignation of Frank Russell, as vice president of the Curtiss-Wright Corporation, was announced today.

Post Classified Ads. reach alert readers who respond "the first thing in the morning."

Rheumatism!

"I tried various treatments for rheumatism without much relief. Then Mountain Valley Mineral Water brought much benefit and great improvement"—says a letter. Another says, "Mountain Valley Mineral Water without a doubt banished rheumatism for me." And another, "The pains of rheumatism are gone. Five weeks of Mountain Valley Mineral Water brought me relief." Take hope, rheumatic sufferer—this famous mineral water from Hot Springs, Ark., should do for you what it has done for thousands of others. Physiologically balanced, its action is natural, scientific—it helps nature to neutralize the irritating uric acid and by inducing elimination through the kidneys tends to prevent the accumulation of trouble-making toxins and waste products of digestion. Phone for our booklet Met. 1062.

Mountain Valley Water

For 75 Years the Prescribed Water at Hot Springs, Ark.

306 District National Bank Bldg.

To check a COLD in one day

Take the recognized standard remedy

Grove's Laxative BROMO QUININE Tablets

Guiding Your Child

By MRS. AGNES LYNE.

Selfishness.

All children are selfish by nature. Only through a slow process of growth and education do they become otherwise.

It is, of course, quite possible to train them early to go through the outward forms of consideration and generosity, but such training in no way affects their inner feelings.

If enough pressure is brought to bear upon even a very young child he will learn to say the right thing and make the right gesture at the right time, but he will continue to want his own way and to take and keep whatever he wants regardless of others. Such training at best produces an insincere individual.

To help a child develop a decent regard for others that is more than skin deep it is necessary first of all for him to feel that his parents love him genuinely and unselfishly. Whenever he spontaneously offers a gift or makes a gesture of altruism, he should meet a warm appreciative response.

Although it is not possible to teach generosity save indirectly, it is quite possible to modify natural selfishness through lessons in sharing and fair play.

A happy, well-loved child is not slow to understand the idea of justice. He readily learns to wait his turn if he is sure that he himself will not finally be cheated. He cheerfully shares his apple with his brother because he knows tomorrow his brother will be ready to share his chocolate with him.

Through such simple first lessons the child's primitive selfishness is gradually modified into properly socialized behavior.

He can thus be taught fairness, but generosity — giving without thought of return—must spring from the fullness of his own inner happiness and the example of conduct set before him by those he loves.

FILM TIME TABLES

Feature pictures are presented on the following schedules at the theaters named:

Columbia—"Hell's Angels," at 10:20 a. m., 12:30, 2:45, 4:50, 7:05 and 9:15 p. m.

Fox—"Princess and the Plumber," at 11:20 a. m., 1:27, 3:34, 5:41, 8:14 and 10:21 p. m. Stage shows at 12:45, 2:52, 4:59, 7:32 and 9:39 p. m.

Earle—"Kismet," at 11:46 a. m., 2:13, 4:49, 7:32 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1:15, 3:45, 6:35 and 9:05 p. m.

Palace—"War Nurse," at 12 noon, 2:15, 4:40, 7:30 and 9:45 p. m. Stage shows at 1:35, 4, 6:30 and 9:05 p. m.

R-K-O Keith's—"The Criminal Code," at 11:20 a. m., 1:20, 3:20, 5:18, 7:18 and 9:18 p. m.

Rialto — "Those Three French Girls," at 11:40 a. m., 1:40, 3:40, 5:40, 7:40, and 9:40 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Lightnin'," at 11 a. m., 12:45, 2:35, 4:20, 6:05, 7:55 and 9:40 p. m.

Tivoli—"Sunny," at 2:30, 4:30, 6:05, 7:55 and 9:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"The Bat Whispers," 2:15, 4:05, 6, 7:50 and 9:45 p. m.

Rabbi Metz to Preach.

"Three Who Dreamed" will be the subject of a sermon to be given tonight by Rabbi Solomon H. Metz, at the Sixth Street Synagogue. Following the services the congregation will attend an open forum in the vestry rooms.

Enna Jettick Melodies Every Sunday, WJZ
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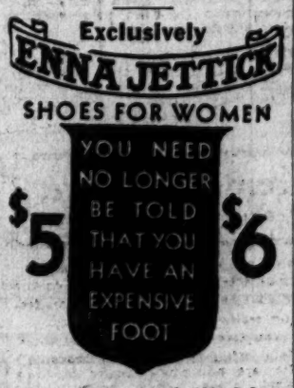

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BALTIMORE & OHIO

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"WAR NURSE"
On the Stage
BARTO & MANN
in "MEXICANA"
3 De Luxe Shows Today
COMING SATURDAY
GARY COOPER and MARLENE DIETRICH
in "MOROCCO"
On the Stage
ALLAN ROGERS
in "ODDS AND ENDS"
Doors Open 10:30 A.M.

LOEW'S COLUMBIA
NOW PLAYING
A $2.00 Smash hit at regular Loew Prices!
"HELL'S ANGELS"
with
JEAN HARLOW
BEN LYON and
JAMES HALL
Doors Open Daily 10 A. M.

RIALTO
9TH AT GEE
You must come over and meet

"THOSE THREE FRENCH GIRLS"
Featuring
FIFI DORSAY,
YOLA D'AVRIL,
SANDRA RAVEL
Whoopee is great in any language, but in French—oh, me! oh, my!

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Phones Natl. 0261-0262
TONIGHT AT 8:30. $1 to $3.
SAT. MAT. 50c to $2.
DAVID BELASCO Presents
The Outstanding Comedy Hit
"IT'S A WISE CHILD"
4 Days, Beg. Wed., Jan. 7. Seats Selling
Laurence Rivers, Producer of "The Green Pastures," Presents a New Comedy.
PHILIP GOES FORTH
by GEORGE KELLY

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BALTIMORE
The "Poor Association" of Baltimore is authorized to say the GALLERIES of Mr. H. WALTERS, CHARLES and CENTRE STREETS, will be open to the public:
All WEDNESDAYS and SATURDAYS of JANUARY, FEBRUARY, MARCH and APRIL and also EASTER MONDAY and 3d FEBRUARY, between the hours of 11 and 4 o'clock.
Tickets of admission, 50 cents each, may be ordered through the office of the Family Welfare Association, Calvert and Lombard streets, at any time, or purchased at Entrance Door of the Galleries on days when Galleries are open.

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Hinda Wassau
Starting
Sunday Matinee

COMING
The Great
MARY
WIGMAN
Germany's Greatest Woman Dancer
NAT. THEATER, FRI., JAN. 9—4:30.
Seats Mrs. Greene's Concert Bureau, Droop's, 1300 G St. Dis. 6493.

METROPOLITAN
HURRY—LAST DAY
WILL ROGERS
In "LIGHTNIN'"
Tomorrow, "Bat Whispers"
NOW PRICES 25¢ TO 4 P.M. EVENINGS 30¢-40¢ SUNDAYS 15¢

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Best Service and Prices
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FOX
Off to a Great Start For 1931!
AGAIN the FOX, Washington's outstanding motion-picture palace, leaps into the lead with the most-desired screen attraction of the New Year . . . just an indication of what is in store at the FOX in 1931!

Today
The screen's most Popular young Lover in his greatest Picture since "Sunny Side Up"
Charles FARRELL
as You Like Him... in
The PRINCESS and the PLUMBER
with MAUREEN O'SULLIVAN
. . . his new Sweetheart
AND
H. B. WARNER
BERT ROACH
JOSEPH CAWTHORN

He's coming back! BOB WEST at the Organ FRIDAY JAN. 9th
Be Thrifty FOX SCRIP BOOKS S-A-V-E!

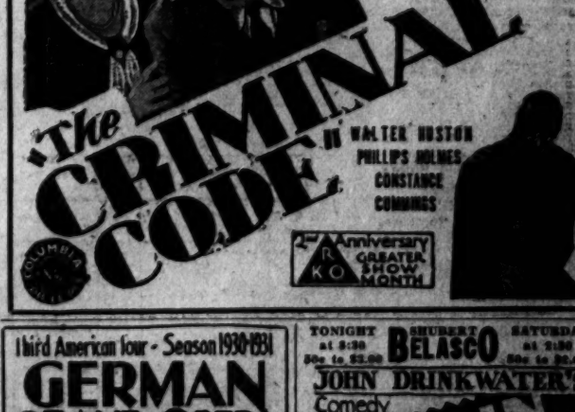
On the Stage
Fanchon & Marco's "Cadets" Idea
WITH
BORN & LAWRENCE
Johnny Dunn . . . Miles Sisters . . . Hopson & Trigger . . . Mable & Marvis . . . Wallis & Barnes . . . Sunkist Ensemble.
Pep, Pulchritude, Personality & Precision in Entertainment!
LEON BRUSILOFF and the Fox Music Masters
Ben & Don at the Organ

25¢ TO 1 P.M. MONDAY TO FRIDAY EXCEPT HOLIDAYS AND SATURDAYS 15¢

STARTS Tomorrow ANNIVERSARY WEEK
OUR BIRTHDAY ...YOUR PARTY
A Gala Show
TO MAKE YOU HAPPY ALL YEAR

RICHARD BARTHELMESS
in The Lash
A FIRST NATIONAL VITAPHONE HIT
ON THE STAGE
THE MASTER ENTERTAINER
DAVE APOLLON
—WITH—
DANZI GOODELL
APOLLON'S International ORCHESTRA
AGNES & ADELINE
HIS FISTS MADE MEN TREMBLE—HIS EYES MADE WOMEN ADORE HIM....!
ACTION That Spellbinds
DRAMA That Thrills
ROMANCE That Enchants
—WITH—
MARY ASTOR
MARIAN NIXON
JAMES RENNIE
LAST TIMES TODAY
Otis Skinner in KISMET
Withers' Opry
Eddie Pardo
Dashing Broadway Comedian And His Smart Merrymakers
Cen Colleano
"Seeing's Believing"
Nonine Boyle
Mistress of Ceremonies
—AND OTHER ATTRACTIONS—
WARNER BROS. EARLE 25¢

R-K-O
KEITH'S
NOW PLAYING
A Tormenting, Profoundly MOVING DRAMA!
Her father could save her lover . . . she begged for help!



The CRIMINAL CODE
WALTER HUSTON
PHILLIPS HOLMES
CONSTANCE CUMMINGS
2nd Anniversary RKO GREATER SHOW MONTH

Third American Tour - Season 1930-1931
GERMAN GRAND OPERA COMPANY
A CAST of WORLD FAMOUS STARS
A COMPANY of ONE HUNDRED and FIFTY
COMPLETE CHORUS and SYMPHONY ORCHESTRA
RETURN ENGAGEMENT
NATIONAL THEATER
Mon. Eve.—"Gotterdaemmerung"
Tues. Eve.—"Don Juan"
Jan. 6, 2 p. m.
Orchestra, $3.50; 1st balcony, $4.40, $3. Box seats, $6.60; 2d balcony, $2, $1.50.
Seats now on sale. Mrs. Wilson-Greene's Concert Bureau, Droop's, 1300 G st. Telephone District 6493.

TONIGHT at 8:30 $3c to $3.00 BELASCO SATURDAY at 2:30 50c to $2.00
JOHN DRINKWATER'S Comedy Hit
BIRD IN HAND
WITH AN ALL-ENGLISH CAST
Next Mon., Mail Orders Now. Seats Now
GILBERT MILLER Presents
TOMORROW AND TOMORROW
WITH
ZITA JOHANN & HERBERT MARSHALL
Nights: Orch. $3.50; Mezz., $3.00, $2.50; Bal., $2.50, $2; Gal., 50c. Matinees: Orch., $2.50; Circ., $1.50; Mezz., $2; $1.50; Bal., 75c, $1; Gal., 50c

GIGLI
World's Greatest Tenor. Mat. Opera Constitution Hall, Tues. Aft., Jan. 13, 2:30
Seats Mrs. Wilson-Greene's Bureau, Droop's, 1300 G st. Dis. 6493.

POST WANT ADS PAY

25 YEARS AGO TODAY

MME. NORDICA A HEROINE —
LOUIS MANN
CLARA LIPMAN APPEARS AS BOTH ACTRESS AND PLAYWRIGHT IN "JULIE BONBON" WITH HER HUSBAND, LOUIS MANN, AS CO-STAR.
MME. LILLIAN NORDICA PREVENTED PANIC BY STAMPING OUT FIRE ON STAGE OF METROPOLITAN OPERA HOUSE, NEW YORK, WHILE SINGING — BLAZE CAUSED BY FIRE DROPPING FROM TORCH CARRIED BY CHORUS GIRL IN "GOTTERDAMMERUNG"
ASSOCIATED CYCLING CLUBS OF NEW YORK HELD 18TH ANNUAL RACE ON NEW YEAR'S DAY — COLUMBUS CIRCLE TO YONKERS.
Kessler 1-2

JANUARY 2, 1906.

Charles C. Glover, vice president of the Capital Traction Co., resigned after 30 years of service.

Gen. John M. Wilson was elected president of the Washington Board of Trade at a meeting held in the offices of the board.

Civil Service appointments for widows and children of Union veterans, was asked by the women of the Grand Army of the Republic.

The Columbia Heights Citizens Association adopted a resolution asking for the widening of Columbia road near Sixteenth street northwest.

GOOFUS ANIMALS

By Herbert Kirk. Drawings by Nath Ballier

Trade-Mark Registered U. S. Patent Office

The Goofus Pazooki

I sink of the Goofus Pazooki,
Who lives upon noodles and cheese;
She sits by the fire and with bits of wire
Pins pink lollypops on her knees.

A dill-pickle string for a necklace,
And old coffee pot for a hat;
Take a look at her smile—she thinks she's in style;
No wonder! She carries a gat.

Daily Cross-Word Puzzle

ACROSS.

1 Auction
5 Slight stroke
8 Street railway (English use)
12 Mottled
13 Notable epoch
14 In this place
15 Macaw
16 Collection
17 Fermented beverages
18 Something to eat
21 To dash water about
23 Marksman
25 To steep
26 Mends
29 Appearing as if gnawed
32 Row boat propeller
33 Notable acts
35 Went swiftly
36 Wrench
38 Baffles
40 That female
41 Prophet
42 Undivided
45 Soprano
46 Govern
50 Portuguese coin (var.)
52 Lubricate
53 Plum
54 And not
55 Obscures
56 Rocks bearing metal
57 Nineteenth letter
58 Toward the sheltered side

DOWN.

1 Box
2 Collegiate town in France
3 Jump
4 Past tense termination
5 To bring into existence again
6 Have existence
7 Strike gently
8 Austrian coin used in trade with the Levant
9 Narrators
10 God of war
11 Entangle
19 A king of Judah (2 Chron xiv-1)
20 One who slides the movable scenes at a theater
22 One who cleans and presses clothes
24 Absolute monarchs
26 Quarrel
27 Auricular organ
28 Ascendency based on recognition of power
30 Perched
31 Fourteenth letter (plural)
34 Vacillates
37 Emits light
39 Wrath
42 Therefore (Lat.)
43 Close by
44 Eagle
46 A purulent tumor in the skin
47 Lemon-like fruit
48 Besides
51 Goddess of dawn
55 Baby's attempt to say dad

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.

F	A	C	E			S	P	A		C	O	E
A	B	O	D	E		E	E	L		D	I	G
T	A	M	E	D		M	O	D	I	N	G	
		P	A	I	N		F	I	A	N	O	S
G	L	I	T	T	E	R	I	N	G			
A	D	L	E	S		I	D	E		E	L	M
I	C	E	D		O	D	E		S	L	O	E
P	O	D		E	R	I	C		F	E	E	S
		C	H	E	R	G	E	N	C	I	E	S
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D	E	P	A	R	T	S		U	T	I	C	A
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M	A	N		E	S	T		A	E	E	R	

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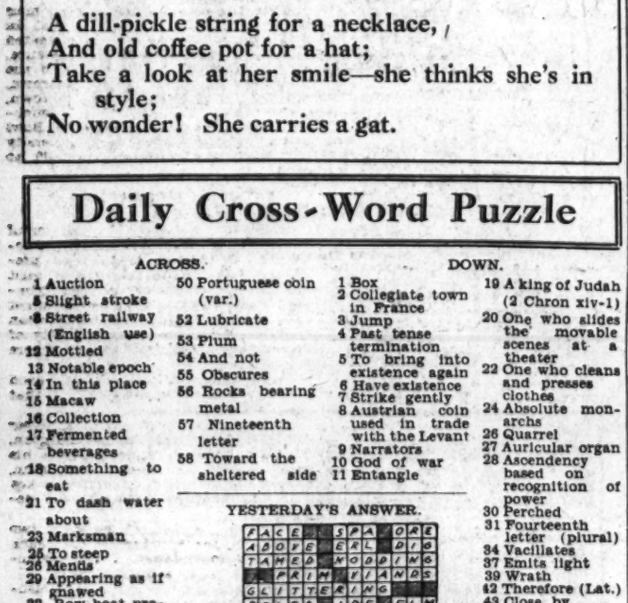

Read The Post's New Classified Ads

BUCK ROGERS, 2430 A. D. — Trails Amazing Procession

More strange adventures in a full color page every Sunday. By Phil Nowlan and Dick Calkins

WHILE WILMA SUBMERGED THE FLYING SUBMARINE IN SEARCH OF KILLER KANE—WHO ACTUALLY LAY HIDDEN AMONG HER PRISONERS IN THE HOLD—I WAS HIDDEN BEHIND A PILLAR IN THE ANCIENT SUBMERGED BUILDING OF ATLANTIS.
FORTH FROM THE TUNNEL CAME MEN AND WOMEN, DRIPPING WET WITH SEA WATER, WHO DID OBEISANCE BEFORE THE ANCIENT MUMMIES.
SHADES OF DAVY JONES!! LOOKS LIKE A PAGEANT— OR SOMETHING!
COPYRIGHT JOHN F. DILLE CO. REG. U. S. PAT. OFF.
AS THE PROCESSION DEPARTED DOWN THE TUNNEL, I HASTILY TOOK OFF MY DIVING SUIT AND TRAILED AFTER IT. BUT—
OOFAH! THE BIG STONE DOOR HAS CLOSED BEHIND ME!— HOW WILL I GET OUT AGAIN?
THUMP! THUMP!
TO BE CONTINUED

GASOLINE ALLEY

Don't miss this feature in colors in The Sunday Post. Who Said Unemployment?

HICKA MINICKA, RANGERS! WE GOT TO GO INTO A HUDDLE AN' FIGURE HOW TO RAISE SOME MONEY.
IT'S A GOOD HUNCH
SURE WE CAN DO IT!
HERE!
YES PUT THAT ONE ON THE OTHER ONE.
WHERE DO YOU WANT THE NEXT ONE, SKEEZIX?
WE'LL BE ALL READY TO DO BUSINESS TOMORROW.
KING
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.—Copyright, 1931, by The Chicago Tribune.

MINUTE MOVIES

(All rights protected by the George Matthew Adams Service—Trade Mark Registered U. S. Patent Office.) By Ed Wheelan

CINDERELLA
FILMED BY WHEELAN PICTURES INC.
EPISODE 16
THE DOOR WAS OPENED BY RAGGED LITTLE CINDERELLA WHOM NO ONE NOTICED AND NOW THE KING'S MESSENGER EXPLAINED HIS MISSION
—AND THE MAIDEN WHO CAN WEAR THIS, THE PRINCE WILL MAKE HIS WIFE!!
THE TWO SISTERS DID THEIR BEST TO SQUEEZE THEIR FEET INTO THE DAINTY GLASS SLIPPER BUT QUITE IN VAIN
OH DEAR, IT NEARLY FITS!!
CAREFUL, PLEASE, DO NOT BREAK IT!!
FINALLY THE KING'S MEN WERE ABOUT TO LEAVE, WHEN CINDERELLA TIMIDLY STEPPED FORWARD
PLEASE, SIR, MAY I TRY IT ON?
HER SISTERS BEGAN TO JEER AT HER BUT THE PRINCE'S MESSENGER STOPPED THEM
POOH! IMAGINE A SOOTY LITTLE CINDER GIRL LIKE YOU WEARING SUCH A DAINTY SLIPPER!!
SHE IS RIGHT, LADIES! IT IS THE ROYAL EDICT THAT ALL MAY TRY IT ON!
TO THE AMAZEMENT OF EVERYONE THE SLIPPER FITTED CINDERELLA PERFECTLY AND SO THE COURTIERS BOWED LOW BEFORE HER
BEHOLD! OUR QUEST IS ENDED!
AND NOW CINDERELLA PRODUCED THE OTHER SLIPPER BEFORE THE STARTLED EYES OF THE TWO SISTERS
W-WHAT DOES IT ALL M-MEAN?
I-I-I D-D-DON'T UNDERSTAND!!
THE HAPPY ENDING TOMORROW!

BOBBY THATCHER — Bill Jones Vindicated!

By George Storm

AFTER BILL JONES, PASCOE AND BOBBY WERE TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY THE PROVINCIAL POLICE EVENTS MOVED SWIFTLY TOWARD THE SOLUTION OF THE STEELE MURDER MYSTERY... PASCOE'S SPECTACULAR ATTEMPT TO ESCAPE AND THE DISCOVERY OF THE MARKED MONEY ON HIS PERSON PROVED HIS GUILT CONCLUSIVELY
WELL JONES AFTER WE OBTAIN A COUPLE OF AFFIDAVITS AND A STATEMENT FROM YOU YOU'LL BE A FREE MAN.....
THANK YOU....
WHILE ALL THAT'S GOIN' ON, MIGHT AS WELL GO OVER TO THE SIMM'S PLACE.... IT'LL BE GREAT NEWS FOR MISS DIANA, AND I'D LIKE TO BE THE FIRST ONE TO TELL HER.....
THAT'S A GOOD IDEA, BOBBY I'LL HAVE TO BE OUTFITTED AND ATTEND TO SOME OTHER MATTERS AND WHEN I DO I'LL DRIVE OVER THERE TOO
(Copyright, 1931, by The Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

THE GUMPS

Follow the Gumps in the colored Comic Section of The Sunday Post. "A Live Wire"

FOR HEAVEN'S SAKE— ANDY— DO YOU KNOW WHAT YOU DID WHEN YOU PULLED THAT PLUG OUT FOR THE CHRISTMAS TREE ORNAMENTS? THE WIRE WAS BROKEN— AND THE INSULATION WAS OFF— YOU MIGHT HAVE GOTTEN HOLD OF A LIVE WIRE—
WHAT OF IT?
YOU COULD HAVE BEEN ELECTROCUTED— THINK OF IT— KILLED BY THE SHOCK— YOU SHOULD BE MORE CAREFUL—
NOT ME— OLD DEAR— I NEVER TAKE ANY CHANCES— AND DON'T THINK THAT I WAS BORN YESTERDAY—
I ALWAYS TAKE PRECAUTIONS FOR JUST SUCH EMERGENCIES— I BELIEVE IN BEING ON THE SAFE SIDE— I TOUCHED THAT WIRE— DARLING— VERY CAREFULLY FIRST— TO MAKE SURE BEFORE I TOOK HOLD OF IT—
SIDNEY SMITH
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.—Copyright, 1931, by The Chicago Tribune.

WINNIE WINKLE, THE BREADWINNER

See the Winkle family in colors in The Sunday Post. The Morning After the Night Before

Baby Mine
POP SAYS IT WILL TAKE HIM A COUPLE OF WEEKS BEFORE HE CAN WRITE 1931 WITHOUT HAVING FIRST TO RUB OUT 1930.
GOSH, I'M TERRIBLY THIRSTY! I SIMPLY MUST GET A DRINK!
IF Y'LIKE HOT WATER, THERE'S TH' COOLER!!
WELL, NO WONDER THIS WATER IS WARM!! THERE'S NOT A BIT OF ICE IN THE COOLER!!
THE MAN EVIDENTLY DIDN'T SHOW UP WITH THE ICE THIS MORNING! I'M GOING IN AND TELL MR. BIBBS ABOUT IT!
HELLO, GIRLS!
JAN. 2
BRINKLER
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.—Copyright, 1931, by The Chicago Tribune.

SPORTS **The Washington Post.** SPORTS

WASHINGTON: FRIDAY, JANUARY 2, 1931. 13

ALABAMA USES PASSES TO DEFEAT COUGARS, 24-0

Westbrook Pegler Says

NEW YORK, Jan. 1.—Some recent remarks regarding the lack of originality in college football songs have evoked protests from sentimental alumni. The criticism was general, holding that in many cases the music has been calmly lifted from old songs and that the lyrics, as a whole, do not reflect much credit on the English departments, being inartistic and very often technically incorrect.

Not too certain of my ground in the matter of the original sources of the music, I consulted a composer who, like all composers, keeps on hand a library of old English and German village roundelays, hymns, and picnic songs. These works are used for reference, be it said, and not under any circumstances for imitation or direct inspiration, although it is strange that in the popular commercial music of the day, a strong similarity to the old songs frequently is detectable to the well informed ear.

I find that the composer of music makes a distinction between the adoption and the adaptation of an old air, and perceive that this art enjoys a conscience much more tolerant than that of the writing profession. It is true that Shakespeare frankly lifted and adorned the plots of other writers, but Shakespeare lived a long time ago and the ethics and the copyright laws of the present time would not approve if he were to do the same sort of thing today.

CONSCIENCE FOUND IN MUSIC

The journeyman composer, however, one-fingering his keyboard in his cell in the assembling plants of the music arms in tin pan alley these days, fabricating ephemeral music for the presses like a rewrite man doing police stories for a daily newspaper, regards the composition of the matter and of forgotten minstrels as his to select from. A mere change of time may be accepted as complete and original authorship.

To name the college songs which are traceable to old airs would be to arouse the old grads again and bring down upon my sensitive nature denunciations of a severity which the old grad alone is capable of. Therefore I shall name no names, thus avoiding controversy, but I may say that a little research in this line will call the turn on a number of airs which college crowds sing as their anthems or fight songs.

In fact, I don't believe that the colleges which sing their loyalty to the airs of "Believe Me If All Those Endearing Young Charms," "The Wearin' o' the Green," and an old, familiar hymn, the name of which have been unable to learn, would deny the sources of this music. They have frankly adopted old pieces and the airs have been sung for their purposes by so many generations of students that they have come to regard them as characteristic and traditional.

ADOPTIONS OF SONGS CLEAR

The suggestion as to this is merely that there should be among 30 or 50 successive classes of students some composers of sufficient art and enthusiasm to devise original and distinctive songs without recourse to the works of others. The thing can be done, for it has been done artistically by students who attended the University of Wisconsin, Princeton, and Knox College, to name a few, but it is not done often.

It is in the department of lyrics, however, that the college people fall down hardest. Granting that most commercial song lyrics are pretty punk, employing rhymes which do not rhyme and hard wrought phrases with no fluency, I should think the young people studying good literature under learned professors might be expected to do much better. Many of the lyricists writing for the trade are bartenders at heart and not much may reasonably be expected of them, although some intelligent men have

Continued on Page 14, Column 5.

National Golf For Capital Remote

Congressional Club Is Cold to Plan Due to Effort, Expense.

Tourney Coincident With Bicentennial Was Sought.

By HENRY LITCHFIELD WEST.

THE probability that a national golf tournament will be in Washington next year now seems remote. Henry J. Richardson, who was named as chairman of a subcommittee of five to take up the matter on behalf of the Congressional Country Club, has been out of town during the holidays, but a meeting of the committee with John C. Koons, president of the club, will be held early this week and final determination reached.

The United States Golf Association had been approached by officials of the George Washington Bicentennial celebration here as to the possibility of bringing either the national open, the national amateur or the national professional tournament here as a feature of the bicentennial program and the Congressional Club had expressed a willingness to stage the tournament. The United States Golf Association had received the plan with unofficial favor.

Enthusiasm Here Diminished.

When the expense and trouble of staging the event are considered there is a feeling that the game is not worth the effort. The consideration which has been given to the matter has had the effect of diminishing the enthusiasm with which the suggestion was first received. Guy Mason, the chairman of the golf committee, is of the belief that the money might be spent with greater advantage upon the course, nor does he like the idea of denying the membership the use of the course for practically two entire weeks.

It is probable, however, that he will attend the annual meeting of the United States Golf Association in New York January 10 in order to ascertain all angles of the situation, and he may be accompanied by one or more members of the subcommittee. The present view is that a national tournament would be a burden for which there would be no adequate compensatory benefits.

Godfrey Stops Italian In Mexico City Bout

Mexico City, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—George Godfrey, Leiperville, Pa., Negro heavyweight, knocked out Salvatore Ruggiello, of Italy, in the first minute of fighting of their bout in the bull ring here tonight.

The bout scarcely had got under way when Godfrey drove a hard right to the heart and Ruggiello went down for the count. A crowd of 10,000 saw the match.

Londos Beats Bartush In Auditorium Show

Jim Londos, claimant of the world's heavyweight wrestling title, defeated Bill Bartush after 45 minutes of grappling at the Auditorium last night before a capacity crowd. A body slam brought the decision. In other bouts, Nick Nestor and Chief Whitefeather drew; Tiny Roebuck beat Willie Davis; Paul Jones beat Casey Berger; Renato Gardini beat Frank Burnowitz; George Kiattu and Tom Clayton drew.

Mills Would Cut Drills If G. U. Foes Should

Doubting the widespread adoption of the policy of moderated spring practice and shortened fall preseason practice as resolved upon by the football coaches association, Tom Mills, athletic director of Georgetown University, last night declared himself ready to put into practice these changes in the game, "if my competitors do likewise."

Mills said that he owed it to his institution to develop a football team as fine as possible, but that Georgetown would be placed at a disadvantage should he remove any emphasis from practice while Georgetown's rivals did not.

Curly Byrd, athletic director of Maryland, declared that it was not the intention of the coaches to place in effect the changes until 1932 for the reason that 1931 schedules have already been arranged in the majority of cases and that practice plans for the next season would necessarily have to remain as before for this period.

SOUTH-WEST ALL-STARS WIN, 18-0

Hackman Shines in Rout of Zuppke's Midwest Team.

DALLAS, Tex., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Striking twice through the air in the first half and again in the ebbing minutes of play on a 40-yard run by Buddy Hackman, brilliant University of Tennessee half back, the South-West All-Stars defeated the Middle West, 18 to 0, in the third annual Dixie classic here today.

An estimated crowd of 14,000 saw a great exhibition of football and helped swell a fund to go to the Scottish Rite Hospital for Crippled Children here. To add to the pleasure of the occasion, it was the first time the home fans have seen their standard bearers victorious over huskies from the North country.

Zuppke's Team Outclassed.

There was never a doubt of the superiority of the team coached by Morley Jennings, of Baylor. It outclassed the crew of Coach Bob Zuppke in every department of play. The closest the Midwest team came to scoring was in the third period, when a recovered fumble and a short pass gave the invaders a first down on their opponents' 17-yard line. An intercepted pass cost them an opportunity to score from there.

Led by Hackman, whose accurate passing and brilliant ball carrying easily featured the contest, the South-West piled up twelve first downs to five for the visitors.

The dashing figure of Hackman stood out above his mates of the Southwest, but he shared starring honors with a half dozen others who played almost equally as well. Dynamic little Jake Wilson, Baylor quarterback, consistently outpunted every man sent against him and turned in several pretty runs.

Hackman plunged across for the Southwest's initial touchdown midway of the first period, after a pass from Wilson to Louie Long, Southern Methodist end, had carried the ball 48 yards to the 1-foot line.

Bethea Skirts End For Second Goal.

Bethea took the second one over on a pretty sweep around end, after a toss from Andy Brown, of Centenary, to Peterson, rangy Texas wing, had planted the oval on the 3-yard stripe.

Hackman, failing to spot an eligible pass receiver in the fourth period, reversed his field and with the assistance of some splendid blocking

Continued on Page 14, Column 8.

Borotra Is Defeated By Buzelet, 6–2, 6–4

Paris, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Jean Borotra, the bounding Basque of the tennis courts, was defeated today in the Christmas tournament of the Sporting Club by the rising young French star, Rene de Buzelet.

All the bounding of Borotra availed him nothing against the play of De Buzelet, who won in straight sets, 6—2, 6—4.

Alumni 40-38 Victor Over Central

Varsity Gains Lead in Last Period Only to Falter.

Burgess and Burch in Star Roles; Game Draws 200.

IN a game which saw a sharpshooting alumni team successfully meet the challenge of a last five-minute drive on the part of a desperately shooting and more organized varsity, a band of former Centralites nosed out the current edition of Coach Bert Coggins' team yesterday at Central Gym by the score 40 to 38 in the annual court contest which is the feature of Alumni Day. About 200 witnessed the tilt.

The Alumni appeared superior until the last five minutes of play, presenting a better brand of point scorers and having a bit more speed than the varsity. The veterans led, 12-3, at the first quarter, 20-11 at the half, 29-22 at the end of the third period, but in the closing minutes of the game Capt. Burke and Rice went wild not only to overhaul the confidently playing older players but to forge to a 36-34 advantage, with but a few fleeting minutes to play.

Alumni Meets Challenge.

Here the Alumni met the challenge in great fashion, holding the varsity to one basket thereafter and garnering two goals and a free toss to mold out the victory.

It was a strong collection of former Central players who returned yesterday. The line-up of Burgess, Burch, Fisher, Dezendorf, Proctor, Lampson, Korman, Cross, and Castell delves deeply into the court history of Blue and White. Burgess and Burch were the big guns for the winners. Burch's long shots were a continual threat, which, combined with Burgess' inimitable all-court play, kept the Alumni invariably ahead.

Until near the end the shooting of the varsity was lamentably weak in sharp contrast to its sterling passing game.

Alumni.	G	FG	P	Varsity.	G	FG	P
Burch, lf	2	3	7	Cumberl'd, lf	0	0	0
Burgess, rf	5	4	14	Broadbent, lf	2	1	4
Fischer, rf	1	0	2	Bryant, rf	2	0	4
Dezendorf, c	1	0	2	Burke, rf	4	1	9
Proctor, c	0	2	2	Morgan, c	0	1	1
Lampson, lg	0	0	0	Rice, c	3	1	7
Korman, lg	0	0	0	C. Cross, lg	0	0	0
W. Cross, rg	1	3	5	DeLisio, lg	1	2	4
Castell, rg	1	0	2	Mason, rg	0	0	0
				Swift, rg	2	1	5
Totals	12	16	40	Totals	13	12	38

Central Alumni Win From Varsity Shots

Central's Alumni marksmen won the first alumni-varsity rifle match to be staged in conjunction with alumni day yesterday when the team of five veterans amassed 403 hits out of 500 to defeat the varsity shots, whose total reached 361.

The Alumni Team was captained by Dr. Walter Stokes, former Olympic and national champion rifler.

ALUMNI—Stokes, 85; Silverberg, 68; Marshall, 84; Watson, 79; Radus, 87. Total, 403.

VARSITY—Frier, 83; Potter, 75; Castle, 55; Smith, 65; Counellor, 83. Total, 361.

Shires Pays $10 Fine; To Curb Verbosity

Hollywood Calif. Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Arthur (Silent Art) Shires the once loquacious big league baseball and minor league fighting man confined his audible remarks in night court here last night to one word "Guilty!" and paid a $10 fine for drunkenness.

Shires, arrested early Monday after annoying police on a social visit to the Hollywood Jail, grinned at his bride of a month, the former Elizabeth Greenbaum, of Chicago, as he took his choice of Judge Edward H. Miller's sentence, "$10 or ten days."

Released after twelve hours in jail Monday, Shires pledged himself henceforth to comparative silence. "I knew I talked too much," he said, "but I never expected to talk myself into jail."

College Basket Ball

At New York—New York U., 27; Yale, 25.

At Pittsburgh—Indiana, 27; University of Pittsburgh, 19.

At Pittsburgh—Duquesne, 32; Lehigh, 25.

At Philadelphia—Purdue, 45; Temple, 17.

At Norman, Okla.—University of Oklahoma, 36; Southern Methodist University, 30.

At Athens, Ohio—Cornell, 38; Ohio University, 33.

STRANGE AS IT SEEMS —By John Hix

E. P. ALLIS—
Milwaukee Country Club—
MADE A HOLE IN ONE TWICE IN ONE WEEK ON THE SAME 306-YARD HOLE!
869
FISH DO NOT PROPEL THEMSELVES WITH THEIR FINS
ICE CREAM IS NOT COOLING—it makes you warmer—
THE TRUNK OF A PALM TREE NEVER GROWS LARGER!
—THE TRUNK IS AS BIG AROUND WHEN A FOOT HIGH AS IT WILL BE WHEN A HUNDRED FEET HIGH—
© McClure Newspaper Syndicate

THE palm tree grows in only one place and that is at the top.

The trunk never increases in size from the time it shoots out of the ground till the time the tree has reached its maximum height. At its first appearance above the ground the palm is nothing but a great spray of leaves. As the tree grows the leaves are gradually lifted from the ground. The palm's strange growth is due to the fact that the sap rises in the middle of the tree, thus giving all of its building to the top and the leaves in the cabbage. In other trees the sap flows through channels between the bark and the body of the tree, thus developing the trunk and branches.

• • • •

E. P. Allis scored his first ace during a practice round preliminary to the Western amateur championship match in 1918. His second hole-in-one came during tournament.

• • • •

The starch, sugar and cream that are used in the making of ice cream are all classed as fuel foods and produces heat in the body. Consequently, although ice cream gives a temporary cooling, ultimately it will make you warmer than before.

• • • •

Fish use their fins merely for balancers, steering organs and brakes. They move through the water by means of a side-to-side movement of the tail.

• • • •

Any reader wanting further proof of anything depicted here should address John Hix, care of The Washington Post, and inclose a stamped and self-addressed envelope for reply.

JOHN HIX.

Tomorrow—The Glowworm Grotto.

Colors give added realism to strange things and happenings illustrated by John Hix on a full page in The Sunday Post.

70,000 Watch One-Sided Contest

Long Passes Prominent; Tide Scores 3 Times in 2d Period.

Wash. State Fumbles After Driving to 1-Yard Line.

Statistics of Game

(Associated Press.)

	Ala.	W. State.
First downs	8	7
Yards gained rushing	261	113
Passes	7	17
Passes completed	3	7
Yards gained passing	88	71
Punts	11	11
Average punts	40.1	37
Average return kick-offs (2)	16	(2) 21.5
Fumbles	2	2
Own fumbles recovered	1	1
Penalties, yards	45	20

Continued from Page 1.

support and found it untrustworthy. Eberdt, alert center, intercepted a pass on the Cougars' 27-yard line; and on the next play Moore tossed a pass to Smith, a fast end, who was not stopped until he was on the 1-yard line. Campbell sneaked across for the second touchdown on the next play and again kicked the goal for the extra point.

The third and last touchdown came a bit later to make the second period one long to be remembered in Rose Tournament competition.

Alabama ran a punt to its own 47-yard line and Campbell then added 9½ yards on the next play. A pass failed and, with 6 inches to go for a first down, Campbell slanted off right tackle, broke through and, once in the clear, showed a clean pair of heels to all opposition.

The final scoring play came in the third period. Wade again resorted to strategy at the start of the second half and sent in his reserve back field. Alabama worked the ball down to State's 22-yard line and, on being stopped there, decided if it could not get a touchdown it would take a field goal. "Ears" Whitworth, a big guard, was pulled out of the line, and showed that he knew what to do with his feet by booting a perfect placement from the 30-yard line.

Cougars Fumble On 1-Yard Line.

Washington came with a rush in the final period, but a fumble prevented what seemed to be a certain touchdown. In ten plays the Cougars drove the ball 76 yards to Alabama's 1-yard line. Here Capt. Schwartz fumbled and the eagle-eyed Sington recovered the ball for Alabama.

As the game ended Washington was tossing and completing passes in a lost cause.

Alabama gave practically every man on the bench a chance to get in the game, climaxing an undefeated season in the Southern Conference. Thirty-three 'Bama boys entered the conflict, including Billy Brown, brother of Johnny Mack Brown, movie star, who scored two touchdowns for Alabama in the Rose Bowl game of 1926 when the University of Washington was defeated 20 to 19.

Powerful Alabama Team Called Wade's Best.

Alabama presented a powerful team, veteran Rose Bowl observers declaring it superior to the two previous Wade-coached elevens to visit Rose Bowl. The victory left the Crimson tide without a black mark against it in this competition as in addition to the victory over the University of Washington, Stanford was tied here in 1927.

Washington was in and out, good and bad, but there was no doubt that the better team won.

If there was a better football player on the field than Freddie Sington, the big Alabama tackle, he kept his light under a bushel. Sington, charging low and hard, was the key man in Alabama's offense and defense.

Jimmy Moore completed only two passes for the Southerners, but each led to a touchdown and his defensive play was of a high caliber.

Mel Hein, a great center, was Washington State's star of the day.

Campbell, with a dash of 42 yards, and Lainhart, speeding 37 yards, were the sensational ball-carrying gains of the day. Holley, too, did his bit for Alabama with two snappy runs.

Alabama.	Position.	Wash. State.
Dobbs	L. E.	C. Hansen
Clement (Capt.)	L. T.	Ahlgren
Sanford	L. G.	O. Hurley
Sharp	Center	Hein
Whitworth	R. G.	Farrell
Godfrey	R. T.	Edwards
Elmore	R. E.	Haskell
Tucker	Q. B.	Tonkin
Long	L. H.	Ellingsen
Holley	R. H.	Lainhart
Berking	F. B.	Schwartz

Alabama	0	21	3	0—24
Washington State	0	0	0	0—0

Touchdowns—Sutter, Campbell (2).
Points after touchdowns—Campbell (2) (placements). Field goals—Whitworth (placement).

Substitutions—Alabama: Smith for Elmore; Cain for Berking; Sutter for Long; McNish for Holley; Campbell for Tucker; Miller for Whitworth; Howard for Sanford; Huston for Sharp; Dotherow for Clement; Eberdt for Huston; Meadows for Miller; Nansen for McNish; Barker for Clement; Bellini for Campbell; Jackson for Sington; Brown for Cain; Simms for Lassiter; Moore for Dobbs; Hood for Dotherow; Taylor for Hood; Frey for Howard; Calmer for Sutter; Sington for Godfrey.

Washington State—Dahlen for Tonkin; Jones for Lainhart; J. Hurley for C. Hansen; Senn for Farrell; Hill for Jones; Yeaw for O. Hurley; Sander for Ellingsen; Luft for Dahlen; Morgan for Hein; Shaw for Hill; Wallulis for Edwards; H. Main for J. Hurley.

COURTNEY KNOCKED OUT.

Milwaukee, Wis., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Tait Littman, battling blonde from Cudahy, Wis., tonight won from George Courtney of Tulsa, Okla., by a knockout in the fourth round of their scheduled ten-round affair here.

Boxing Stripped of Profits of Rickard Era By Poor Fights and Growth of Wrestling

Garden Starts New Year With Crop of Ordinary Heavies.

By EDWARD J. NEIL.

NEW YORK, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Troubled by the financial depression that has beset the boxing game, harassed by the latest mushroom growth of wrestling as the favorite of the faithful, a squad of ordinary heavyweights wheel into action in Madison Square Garden Friday night to see if something can't be done about it to start the new year right.

The Garden has dug up Jack Renault, who once rode with the Canadian Northwest Mounted Police, to battle Pierre harles, Belgian heavyweight, in the main bout of ten rounds. Renault, who has won several skirmishes along the come-back trail, replaced Mateo Osa, promising youngster from Paulino Uzcudun's Basque country, in Spain. Osa injured an arm in training after his sensational knockout of Ralph Picucelo, another star of the freshman crop.

Profits of Richard Era Missing.

The steady decline of boxing at the Garden, blamed on poor matches and weak performances, has stripped the wealthy corporation of the profits that used to roll in under the regime of the late Tex Rickard. After a jeering crowd of 6,000 saw Frankie Genaro and Midget Wolgast box gently to a fifteen-round draw in a flyweight title go last Friday, the greatest crowd that ever saw a sporting event in the Garden—some 21,000 turned out for a heavyweight wrestling show in Tuesday.

Renault has not boxed here in years and Charles, a rugged, lanky, but slow plodder, has never risen from the ranks of the trial horses. He claims the heavyweight championship of Europe, but even that has failed to excite the fandom that now argues chiefly on headlocks, "airplane spins" and flying tackles, offered by the wrestling troupe.

Max Baer Matched With Tom Heeney.

A better fate may be in store for the Garden at its January 16 show, featuring Max Baer, California battler, and the ancient but always willing Tom Heeney.

The semifinal of this Friday's card offers little attraction. Picucelo, a powerful combination of youthful boxer-puncher, will work out for ten rounds or less on Johnny Grosso, Mount Vernon veteran, who has been employed chiefly as a sparring partner for Jack Sharkey during the past two years.

Wilson Lauds Ruth As Greatest Slugger

Hack Wilson yesterday paid tribute to Babe Ruth as the greatest home run hitter of all time despite the fact that Wilson led both leagues in homers last season.

Wilson, who was in Washington as manager of the Hack Wilson All Star basket ball team of Martinsburg, W. Va., never expects to eclipse Ruth's record of 60 homers, he said. The Cubs' slugger hit 56 circuit clouts in 1930. "There is only one Ruth and I don't think there will ever be another like him," was Wilson's tribute.

Renault and Charles Meet Friday; Baer-Heeney Matched.

Shore, D. C. Boy, Shares National Junior Net Title

Special to The Washington Post.

NEW YORK, Jan. 1.—After a hard-fought match which went five sets, Frank Shore, of Washington, and Kendall H. Cram, of Nashville, were crowned national junior indoor doubles champions at the Seventh Regiment Armory here today. The two Southern tennis players defeated Sandy Davenport and Giles Verstraten, of New York, 6—4, 6—4, 4—6, 4—6, 7—5.

It was a nip-and-tuck battle from the start and lasted nearly two hours.

All four youngsters were well tired out when they began playing the fifth and deciding set. Shore and Cram, realizing that their lone chance for beating their rivals, was in coming to the net, came up to finally smash their way to victory after their opponents had held a 5-4 lead.

Marco Hecht, clean-stroking youngster from De Witt Clinton High School, New York, today won the national junior singles crown, defeating Bernard Friedman, of West Philadelphia High School, 6—0, 6—2, 3—3.

Philip W. Osborne, of Tenafly, N. J., High, defeated Joseph Abrams, of De Witt Clinton, in three sets in the final round of the boys' indoor tournament. The score was 6—3, 4—6, 7—5.

BELANGER BEATS LOMSKI.

Portland, Oreg., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Charley Belanger, Winnipeg, Canada, light heavyweight, won a ten-round decision over Leo Lomski, Aberdeen, Wash., in the main event of a charity boxing card here today.

Tilden Beats Lott, Praises Him as Davis Cup Nucleus

PHILADELPHIA, Jan. 1 (N.Y.W. N.S.).—Big Bill Tilden, who has decided to retire from amateur tennis competition and enter the movies, celebrated New Year's by defeating George M. Lott, jr., in a singles exhibition at the Penn Athletic Club today by the scores of 6—1, 8—6, 4—6, 6—4.

Before a crowded auditorium of 2,500 persons Tilden won the first set with comparative ease but was hard pressed to win the second and then eased up a bit as the former Chicago lad and Davis Cup Team player captured the third set.

Tilden's finesse on the base lines was marvelous. He rarely went up court but had Lott baffled with his hard-hit placements.

Before the exhibition Tilden, who is a life member of the Penn Athletic Club, was entertained at a luncheon at which he announced he has no intention of ever coaching professionally.

"I shall never coach professionally," said the famed net player, "but I will always be glad to help any person in the tennis ranks whom I care to. Any coaching I will do will be entirely gratis and entirely because I like to aid the game."

"The future Davis Cup Team of the United States should be built around Lott for what he did abroad last summer, especially his stirring match with Borotra. He virtually enabled the United States Team to beat Italy in the semifinal round.

"It's asking a lot of anybody to beat Cochet, but as regards Lott's match against Borotra I feel sure Lott was entitled to the decision, and poor calling of foot faults beat him."

New York, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Big Bill Tilden's debut as a professional tennis player in Madison Square Garden, opening what is expected to be a national tour with Karel Kozeluh, is slated for February 18.

This was disclosed today by Jack Curley, promoter, who has undertaken arrangements for a series of exhibition engagements featuring Tilden and Kozeluh over much the same route traversed several years ago by the C. C. Pyle professional cast, starring Suzanne Lenglen, Mary Browne, and Vincent Richards.

If the Tilden-Kozeluh tour, as contemplated for this winter and spring in the United States, is a success, Curley said plans would be formulated for a world tour by way of the Hawaiian Islands and Japan.

Hack Wilson's Quintet Bows To Census Team, 31 to 28

OVERCONFIDENCE and ragged team play almost cost the Census Enumerators a victory in their game with Hack Wilson's Hose Company No. 5, of Martinsburg, W. Va., yesterday afternoon in the Silver Spring High School gym before 300 fans. As things turned out the Enumerators won the contest, 31 to 28, but not until after they were forced to come from behind in the last two minutes of play.

Leg injuries suffered several days ago in practice, prevented Hack Wilson, noted Chicago Cub home run artist and Martinsburg pilot, from participating in the battle, it was announced.

Using a short-pass attack with great effectiveness, the Census quintet flashed its best basket ball in the first five minutes of play when it ran up a 9 to 2 lead. The Washingtonians then coasted along the remainder of the half to top their visitors, 19 to 14, at the intermission.

The second half was only three minutes old when the West Virginians deadlocked the count at 19-all. From this point on the two teams matched each other point for point until the Martinsburg team drew away to a three point lead with only two minutes to go. Hayes and Birthright then came through with field goals to send the Enumerators into the lead again.

After Smith's foul conversion had tied things up again at 28 to 28 Moser sank a foul, and Birthright contributed another double-decker shortly before the game ended, for the points which gave the District club the final verdict.

Mickey Macdonald, of the winners, carried off high-scoring honors with five field goals and two fouls. Warren Hayes also played a bang-up game for the Enumerators. Mauch, Roscoe, and Smith were the visiting luminaries.

Deadlocked, 21 to 21, at the end of the regulation time in the preliminary, the Stewart Bros. Photographers and the Oakley A. C., Baltimore unlimited champs, were forced to forego an extra period to decide by a near riot.

The trouble started when Dave Keppel, Stewart player, exchanged

Continued on Page 14, Column 5.

WEST MEN'S WEAR

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A 4-Piece Sport Suit . . .
A Comfortable Overcoat . . .

WHATEVER MAY BE YOUR CLOTHING NEEDS YOU CAN

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$35	$26.25	$ 65	$48.75
40	30.00	70	52.50
45	33.75	75	56.25
50	37.50	85	63.75
55	41.25	100	75.00
60	45.00	125	93.75

1/4

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WHITNEY'S $385,972 TOPPED 1930 MONEY-WINNERS

Stable Leads For 8th Time In 27 Years

Blue and Brown Won 121 Races; Equipoise Is Star.

Woodward Is Second; Gallant Fox Wins Over $300,000.

By ORLO ROBERTSON.

NEW YORK, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—For the eighth time in 27 years the honor of leading the American owners in the point of money won on the turf goes to the famous Eton blue and brown topped Whitney Silks.

Paced by Equipoise, one of the winter-book favorites to win the 1931 Kentucky Derby, the Whitney thoroughbreds led their fields home on 121 occasions to amass $385,972. Equipoise won eight of seventeen starts to place $156,835 in the Whitney treasury.

William C. Whitney, grandfather of Cornelius, the present master of the stable, first won fame for the colors when he sent out his charges to win $105,569 in 1903. It was the late Harry Payne Whitney, however, who made the family name famous wherever thoroughbreds run.

It took only $55,056 to top the list in 1918, but H. P. Whitney was the leader. Six years elapsed before the Blue and Brown were again out in front with earnings of $270,675 in 1920.

Stable Won $407,139 In 1926.

Four years later the Whitney stable once more showed the way and in 1926 won $407,139, the greatest financial year in the history of the stable. The year 1927 saw the Whitney runners winning $328,679. Last year they earned $362,305.

Gallant Fox's winnings of more than $300,000 boosted William Woodward's Belair Stud into second place with a total of $350,970. Had the Fox's stablemates been able to keep pace with the illustrous son of Sir Galahad III, the Woodward silks might have occupied the top of the list for the first time in turf history. As it was the stable won only 24 races, nine of which were triumphs of the 1930 super horse.

The Whitney Stable and Belair stud outstripped their rivals in financial returns. Mrs. Payne Whitney's Greentree Stable accounted for 111 firsts, but the majority of these victories were in overnight affairs. As the result the stable placed fourth in money earned. George D. Widener, owner of Jamestown, the 2-year-old champion, collected $241,642 to rank third while the Greentree Stable thoroughbreds picked up $208,611.

Rancocas Stable Disappointed.

A disappointment of the year was the failure of Harry F. Sinclair's Rancocas Stable to perform up to its usual standard. Following the death of the noted trainer, Sam Hildreth, the stable failed to develop any top notch stake horses. As the result it ranked eighth on the 1930 list, winning $137,705.

Campaigning in the Middle West, the Audley Farm was fifth with $166,849. E. R. Bradley was sixth with $161,384, and the late Gifford A. Cochran seventh with $148,170. Willis Sharpe Kilmer and William Ziegler, jr., showed figures of $128,175 and $121,670, respectively, to rank ninth and tenth.

AGUA CALIENTE RESULTS.

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Alcasa, 115 (Cunningham) 16.50, 4.90, 5.40
Woodside Belle, 105 (Johns) 2.90, 2.70
Red Mountain, 107 (Lennie) 5.50
Ella Madeline, Daphne Belle, Ormonhart, Andmoends, Macon, Zela Mac, Material, Clark King, Field Marshal also ran. Time, 1:13 3-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Miss Cheyenne, 110 (Moran) 6.20, 3.60, 2.80
Little Effort, 109 (Roble) 5.80, 4.50
Nice Carter, 104 (West) 4.20
Sanflorette, Silver Leaf, Salz, Morpheus, Bertrand, Very O., French, George Conrad, Rose Carlaris, War Widow also ran. Time, 1:13 2-5.

THIRD—Two furlongs; Kindergarten Purse, $800; special weights; for maiden 2-year-olds.
Meadow King, 115 (Groos) 14.80, 8.00, 5.40
I Say, 115 (Munden) 10.80, 4.80
Marvina, 115 (Ayraud) 3.20
Cassada, Kity, Suns Son, Golden State, Banker Sam, Critter On, Judge Bud also ran. Time, 0:23 1-5.

FOURTH—Seven furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Dorsoft, 113 (Mendian) 21.60, 6.80, 4.00
Plata Real, 108 (West) 3.00, 2.60
Fortunate Girl, 110 (Greenberg) 5.60
Pat, Lamauia, Locket, Tyrol also ran. Time, 1:26 1-5.

FIFTH—Mile and one-sixteenth; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Star Prince, 108 (W. Johns) 66.40, 3.00, 2.40
Sam Gilmore, 92 (A. Fisher) 4.00, 2.20
Jack Alexander, 105 (Depeso) 2.20
Pinafore, Big Joke, and J. W. Grant also ran. Time, 1:46.

SIXTH—Five and one-half furlongs; New Year's Handicap; purse, $1,000; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Fly Low, 108 (Ayraud) 8.40, 4.00, 3.40
Lamphlack, 110 (Leishman) 3.60, 2.60
Hey Diddle Diddle, 112 (W. Johns) 2.80
Shasta Bullet, Miss Baggs, and St. Jim also ran. Time, 1:05 2-5.

SEVENTH—Seven furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
(Split of fourth race.)
Out Monsieur, 112 (Callahan) 6.40, 4.00, 2.80
Fatagraph, 110 (W. Johns) 4.40, 2.60
Subway Tube, 112 (Lennie) 3.80
Prospect, Glad Effort, Excess Baggage, Amicar, and Brud also ran. Time, 1:26 2-5.

EIGHTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Omran, 104 (Lennie) 8.60, 4.40, 3.00
Freight Clerk, 107 (Greenberg) 9.60, 5.00
Golden Sweep, 107 (W. Johns) 2.60
Othello, Trinket, Lamkin, Sam Beau, Conciliation, Tommie McComb also ran. Time, 1:47.

TWO FOR NYE TOSSERS.

"T" Hawks.	G	FG	P	Nye House.	G	FG	P
Sumner, lf...	3	2	8	W.Schein'n, lf	4	4	12
Wolverton, rf	0	2	2	Sherman, lf..	0	0	0
Edwards, rf..	0	0	0	Kirschb'm, rf.	1	1	3
Curtice, c...	4	0	8	Lear, rf.....	0	0	0
Hammer'l, lg	3	2	8	Gellman, c...	4	2	10
Clomel, lg...	0	0	0	Horowitz, rg	0	0	0
Wells, rg....	0	0	0	A.Schein'n, lg	4	1	9
				Keyser, lg...	0	0	0
Totals 10	6	26		Berman, rg...	2	0	4
				Weinberg, rg	0	0	0
				Totals	16	8	40

Y. M. C. A.	G	FG	P	Nye House.	G	FG	P
Wolverton, lf	4	0	8	W. Schein'n, lf	3	2	8
Atkins, lf...	1	0	2	Weinberg, rf.	0	0	0
Newton, rf...	0	0	0	Horowitz, rf.	0	0	0
Sumner, rf...	0	0	0	Gellman, c...	3	1	7
Hammer'l, c.	2	4	9	Kirschb'm, c.	2	0	4
Grey, lg....	0	1	1	Berman, lg...	2	0	4
Norsw'thy, rg	0	0	0	Keyser, lg...	0	0	0
Hurley, rg...	1	0	2	A.Schein'n, rg	2	1	5
Totals.....	8	5	21	Totals	11	2	24

RAILROADERS WIN.

B. P. & P.	G	FG	P	Ans. Eagles.	G	FG	P
Cronin, lf...	0	0	0	Zirkle, lf....	0	2	4
Cabell, lf...	0	0	0	Diehl, rf.....	0	1	1
Brenner, rf..	0	0	0	Beall, rf.....	0	2	2
McMen'n, c..	6	3	15	Clarke, c.....	0	1	1
Gubisch, lg..	1	1	3	Connick, lg...	2	0	4
Zimmer'n, rg	1	0	2	Sugrue, rg....	1	0	2
Totals	8	4	32	Totals	3	6	12

Referee—Walker (W. Va. A. A.).

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Bridge —By H. T. Webster

HAVANA ENTRIES.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Chester	115	7	Princesa Isabel. 105
2 Eugene S.	110	8	Lagrange 105
3 Millson	110	9	Davinci 110
4 Ad Remmcon	115	10	Vandion 110
5 Two Bills	110	11	Ragabald 110
6 Masun	105		

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Alborak	110	7	Panky 105
2 Hand Maiden	105	8	Caravan 110
3 Sunset	110	9	Rhinal 110
4 Tent Builder	110	10	Joan Shirley 105
5 Frank Light	110	11	Domineer 110
6 Finnath	110	12	Title Oak 110

THIRD RACE—One-quarter mile; a mile purse, $800; the Danseuse; allowances; maiden fillies; for 2-year-olds.

1 †Drastic V.	116	10	Butter Beans 116
2 Rosa Cuba	116	11	Chiana 116
3 Gloria Sharpe	116	12	Carrots 116
4 Becky E.	116	13	†Al Mendares 116
5 Cloiseth	116	14	Brionia 116
6 Naughty Jean	116	15	Helen Bruce 116
7 Dr. Dead Lady	116	16	Wee Mole 116
8 Anita's Pal	116	17	†Lady Cloi 116
9 Lareuyn	116		

†Paradise Stock Farm entry. ‡Baughman entry. §King Bruce Stable entry. ‖E. E. Major entry.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $800; the Paula Park Claiming; fillies and mares; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 Ruth Marie	105	8	Donna Vivian 105
2 Wild Party	109	9	*Robina Seth 111
3 *Jane Rinehart	115	10	Peregrina 105
4 *Miss Sudbury	109	11	Hazel Hogan 100
5 Bar Sinister	113	12	*Am. Thunder 113
6 *Mary Windsor	115	13	*Explicit 100
7 Danger Signal	116		

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 50 yards; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Panivana	100	5	*Thistle Jean 100
2 *Dixie Star	105	6	*Susan 103
3 Flying Express	110	7	*Winnie Jo 103
4 *Tecare	105		

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 50 yards; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 *Elmer H.	108	10	*Elizabeth S. 103
2 Tester	115	11	*Mascara 103
3 *Kitty Cat	103	12	Susan Crap 108
4 *Weather Vane	103	13	*Mad Sketch 108
5 Fascisto	113	14	Sun Rock 113
6 *Blue Flag	108	15	True Boy 113
7 *Checkmate	107	16	*Feline F. 100
8 *Miss Matt	100	17	*Punkie 108
9 Dolan	113	18	*Gay Isabeau 100

HAVANA RESULTS.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST — Six furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Marshal Seth, 114 (Langdon) 4-5 1-2 1-4
Drifter, 112 (Kiley) 4-5 1-2 1-2
Fair Vagary, 103 (G. Seabo) 2-1
Nine Dollars, Roughneck, Rock Thorn, Eugene S., and Claprock also ran. Time, 1:18 2-5.

SECOND—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Briana, 108 (Seth, 105 (S. Ringe).. 8-5 2-5 1-3
La Grange, 112 (Pass) 5-1 5-2
Reddy Fox, 110 (Dango) 3-1
Humdinger, Clemmie, Tans, Bedford Saint, Volant, McCulloch, Dunnigan, Milano, and Sturdy Stella also ran. Time, 1:12.

THIRD — Six furlongs; Good Cheer Purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Nelson, 107 (E. Neal) ..... 3-1 4-5 out
Watch On, 109 (V. Smith) ..... 1-2 out
Fly Low, 108 (Aranda) 15-1 6-1 2-1
Stern Chaser and Contemplate also ran. Time, 1:16 4-5.

FOURTH—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Voyage, 115 (Curran) 5-2 1-1 1-2
Trappy, 110 (Sylvester) 2-1 1-1
Mad Sketch, 110 (E. Neal) 3-1
Morning Beams, Matthew, Lee Cooper, Ascot, Swift Current, Colonel Seth, Oblique and Wild Rose also ran. Time, 1:12.

FIFTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $3,000 added; New Year's Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Night Tears, 109 (Aranda) 15-1 6-1 2-1
Bad News Bob, 107 (Horvath) ..... even 1-2
Jem, 112 (V. Smith) 1-4
Evening Sky, San Carlos, Baltimore, Mike Brown, Carnival, Yam Toy, Bird of Prey also ran. Time, 1:51.

SIXTH—Mile and fifty yards; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Chatson, 113 (V. Smith) 5-1, 2-1, 1-1
Polar Sea, 111 (Ringe) 8-5, 4-5
Mary McNeill, 106 (E. Neal) 1-4
Brown Lass, Evelyn L., Sky High, Bi Relief, Little Scout also ran. Time, 1:50 4-5.

SEVENTH—One mile and 50 yards; purse, $800; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Torcher, 113 (D. Frogsate) 4-1 8-5 7-10
Mozart, 116 (Longdon) 1-2 1-4
Ed Reese, 106 (E. Neal) 3-5
Miss Elizabeth, Checkmate, Vulcain Park, Punkie, Alloy also ran. Time, 1:51 1-5.

RACING SELECTIONS

ST. JOHNS.

1—Archdress, Dame Decour, Siwanoy.
2—Sullivan Trail, Sunny Star, Brown Gold.
3—Sandy Hatch, Cloudy, Reigh Shot, Croyden, Saratoga Maje, Cal Wick.
4—Sis Largo, Marion Ormont, Gobi.
5—Pai to Pai, Leonardeau, Wisecrack.
7—Moon Phase, Hobcaw, Intrepid.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

1—No selections.
2—Sullivan Trail, Runinlite, Brown Gold.
3—MacDay, Sandy Hatch, Kite.
4—Calwick, Croyden, Sport Hallahan.
5—Sis Largo, June Moon, Ike Mann.
6—Pai to Pai, Wise Crack, Bronze Star.
7—Star, Moon Phase, Azov.
—N. Y. Handicap.

HAVANA.

1—Razabald, Ad Remmcon, Da Vinci.
2—Caravan, Finnath, Title Oak.
3—No selections.
4—Bar Sinister, Ruth Marie, Danger Signal.
5—Solus, Teeare, Thistle Jean.
6—Punkie, True Boy, Elmer H.
—N. Y. Handicap.

AGUA CALIENTE.

1—No selections.
2—Sun B., Princess Ceuta, Country Belle.
3—Wittora, C. Earl Pat, Lady Aggie.
4—Charming Lady, Money's Worth, Old Mark.
5—Paul Hirtenstein, Lenny, Virginia Beauty.
6—Katherine W., Ray, Little Captain.
7—Heroakel, Eunonymous, Coat o' Mail.
—N. Y. Handicap.

ST. JOHNS ENTRIES.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—One quarter of a mile; purse, $700; maidens; for 2-year-olds.

1 Prepossession	118	6	Craigsman 115
2 ‡Siwanoy	118	6	†Arglen 118
3 †Even	111	7	†Notre Ninette 115
4 †Archeress	115	8	†Dame Decour 115
5 Sir Randolph	118		

‡Garreaud & Howard Entry.
†R. G. Narelle Entry.

SECOND RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 Sunny Star	118	7	Rocky Reef 108
2 Wrackster	113	8	First Day 113
3 Old Man	113	9	Lord Concord 111
4 Patr'k Callahan	100	10	Brown Gold 107
5 Runinlite	115	11	Col. Gilmore 115
6 Sullivan Trail	118	12	Little Imp 115

THIRD RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

1 John Patrick	100	7	Value 113
2 MacDay	113	8	Reigh Shot 111
3 Kite	110	9	Sandy Hatch 115
4 Relic	103	10	Cloudy 113
5 Calamity	113	11	Vinlin 113
6 Steven B.	115	12	Lotta Luck 105

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; the Bayard; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Vena Rock	100	6	Wacket 107
2 Calwick	112	7	Black McClain 105
3 Croyden	114	8	Lady McNeil 105
4 Saratoga Maje	114	9	Sport Hallahan 109
5 Hazel Gumb'ts	105	10	Eleusagon 100

FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1 Gobi	109	6	Play Furious 108
2 Sis Largo	111	7	Waverton 106
3 By an Inch	105	8	June Moon 101
4 Marion Ormont	101	9	Ypres Rose 101
5 Ike Mann	98		

SIXTH RACE—Five and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Leonardeau	113	5	Bronze Star 111
2 Nigera	111	6	R. McDonnell 111
3 Wisecrack	106	7	Kauri 106
4 Pal to Pal	104	8	Marbury 101

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Euphrates	109	7	Guarany 102
2 Star	109	8	Moon Phase 113
3 Marvellite	109	9	Hobcaw 104
4 Intrepid	104	10	Mint Toddy 104
5 Rundale	107	11	Lightfoot Don 107
6 Azov	104		

Weather, clear; track, fast.

POTOMAC BOATMEN MEET.

Members of the Potomac Boat Club five will hold a brief meeting tonight at the clubrooms at 7:30 o'clock. A representative will attend the Washington Amateur League organization meeting at the Boys' Club. Sunday the Potomacs will journey to Fort Washington for a game.

FAIR GROUNDS ENTRIES.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Three furlongs; purse, $1,000; for 2-year-old fillies.

1 Dress Doll	116	7	Watauga 116
2 Bright Flower	116	8	†Magna Mater 116
3 Kitty's Gem	116	9	Janece T. 116
4 Dolly's Baby	116	10	†Colonial Belle 116
5 Title's Belle	116	11	Donna Dear 116
6 Adelaide M.	116		

†A. Pelletiere entry.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; for maiden 3-year-olds.

1 Tearon	110	7	Jean Seremba 110
2 H'py Chandler	115	8	Attire 110
3 Pridie	115	9	Ravine 115
4 Fair Mana	110	10	Flower of Erin 110
5 Lillo	115		
6 Eye White	115	12	Jack Murphy 115

Also eligible—

13 Crowned Head	115	16	Flagg Porter 115
14 Thistle Duke	115	17	Shasta Sun 115
15 Burgoo	115	18	Noon Play 115

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1,000; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1 Royal Rock	116	7	*Amour 102
2 Dick Chevely	116	8	No Speed 107
3 Shonna	112	9	Bela Basil 102
4 Quick Thinker	112	10	Sparrow Hawk 107
5 Burnam	112	11	Nancy Jane 107
6 *Irritation	102	12	Busy Ven 107

Also eligible—

13 Charlie	112	16	B.-Eyed Mary 107
14 Sis B.	107	17	*West Virginia 111
15 Zalla	107	18	*Palm'th Belle 106

FOURTH RACE—The Aspirant; 6 furlongs; purse, $1,000; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Bread Meadows	100	7	Chianti 107
2 Junina	100	8	Gold Bel 107
3 Agitator	109	9	Sun View 105
4 Betty Beau	111	9	Coots 111
5 Irish	107		

FIFTH RACE—The Lake Vorne; 1 mile; purse, $1,200; allowances; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Eil Weir	105	4	Ladrone 109
2 Whilewave	100	5	Panda 100
3 Greg'n Beauty	100		

SIXTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; the Fairmont; purse, $1,000; for 4-year-olds and upward.

1 Lansquenet	112	5	*Blades 105
2 Nettie Belle	100	6	*Bridegroom 129
3 Never Play	107	7	Mary Dale 107
4 *Red Face	111	8	Cockrill 111

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; claiming; purse, $1,000; for 4-year-olds and upward; allowances.

1 Bor'gh Monger	112	7	*Bandy Shore 107
2 Wrack Royal	112	8	*Indian Guide 107
3 *King Kelly	107	9	*James M 107
4 Sweetime	110	10	Anger 107
5 *Barber John	107	11	Col. Crump 112
6 *Luck Piece	107	12	My Dan 112

Also eligible—

13 McMahon	107	16	Wrench 112
14 Tommy	112	17	Relline 112
15 Hayes' Choice	112	18	Creek Indian 112

ST. JOHNS RESULTS.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Flying Scotsman, 105 (Haley) 4-1 2-5
Dark Angel, 113 (J. J. McTague) 2-1 4-5
Landlord, 102 (Drain) 4-5
Lady Clarence, Highland Fling, Mordred, Rock Colonel, Ebuford also ran. Time, 1:16 4-5.

SECOND—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Ruddy Light, 110 (Malley) 2-1 2-5
On Avon, 107 (Fouhy) 4-1 2-1
Sanction, 107 (Bardalese) 4-5
Reish Shot, Full Speed, Golden Patch, Valiant Heart, Pal to Pal, Hendo also ran. Time, 1:16.

THIRD—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds.
Marshal, 106 (F. Rose) 11-5 4-5 1-3
Watch Girl, 103 (Darou) 6-1 3-1
Bounder, 103 (Madely) 2-1
Snap, Donnaset, Caracas, Sorry also ran. Time, 1:17 1-5.

FOURTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; New Year's Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Reveille Boy, 118 (Gwynne) ..... 7-1 2-1 even
†Parfleur, 106 (Dease) 1-5 1-4
Prince Tokalon, 103 (Hoffman) 1-2
Neopoli, Glenno, †Honey Locust also ran. Time, 1:49 4-5.

FIFTH—Six furlongs; purse, $900; Resolution Claiming Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.
Star Lassie, 108 (Pence) ..... even 1-2 1-4
Red Cross Sister, 107 (Corbett) 4-5 2-5
Stupendous, 107 (L. Hardy) 7-10
Ruby Keller, Blaze The Trail, Charwood, Wave Top, Purlie also ran. Time, 1:16.

SIXTH—One and one-quarter miles; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Fair Albert, 108 (Brice) 4-1, 8-5, 7-10
Magic Carpet, 109 (Fields) 4-5, 2-5
Laftar, 109 (Dewaine) 2-1
Emplette, Tom Byrne, Forget Lore, Fire Under, Rock Crusher also ran. Time, 2:18.

SEVENTH—Mile and 70 yards; purse, $700; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.
Belmona, 104 (Madely) ..... 4-5 1-4 out
Neslon Kay, 107 (Critchfield) 7-5 1-2
Fairside, 115 (Ponce) 3-5
Surtees, Strong Tackle and Boris also ran. Time, 1:47 4-5.

THE POST'S CONSENSUS AT FAIR GROUNDS

	1st Race	2nd Race	3rd Race	4th Race	5th Race	6th Race	7th Race
Boots and Saddle	Pelletier Ent.	Burgoo	W. Virginia	Chianti	Eil-Weir	Cockrill	James M
Wash. Post	Dress Doll	Eye White	Zalla	Agitator	Grec. Beauty	Lansquenet	Anger
	Donna Dear	Flagg Porter	Br. Eyed Mary	Betty Beau	Panda	Port o' Play	Sandy Shore
Louisville Times	Colon. Belle	Eye White	Shonna	Coots	Eil-Weir	Cockrill	Barber John
Associated Press	Adelaide N.	Tearon	D. Chevely	Betty Beau	Marydale	Marydale	Sandy Shore
	Brt. Plower	Attire	Burnam	Agitator	Ladrone	Port o' Play	James M
N. Y. Handicap	No selections	Burgoo	Amour	Agitator	Eil-Weir	Cockrill	James M
Racing Form		Flow. of Erin	W. Virginia	Coots	Grec. Beauty	Marydale	Anger
		Eye White	Royal Rock	Chianti	Ladrone	Lansquenet	Sandy Shore
Wells	No selections	Burgoo	Zalla	Agitator	Eil-Weir	Cockrill	Barber John
Racing Form		Flagg Porter	Amour	Betty Beau	Grec. Beauty	Port o' Play	King Kelly
		Tearon	W. Virginia	Coots	Ladrone	Marydale	Sandy Shore
Sweep	Magma Mater	Burgoo	W. Virginia	Coots	Eil-Weir	Cockrill	James M
Racing Form	Colon. Belle	Flagg Porter	Amour	Agitator	Ladrone	Marydale	King Kelly
	Kitty's Gem	Tearon	Zalla	Betty Beau	Grec. Beauty	Port o' Play	Barber John
Walsh	Magma Mater	Burgoo	Zalla	Betty Beau	Ladrone	Marydale	Barber John
Running Horse	Dress Doll	Eye White	Amour	Coots	Grec. Beauty	Cockrill	King Kelly
	Kitty's Gem	Thistle Duke	Shonna	Agitator	Eil-Weir	Port o' Play	James M
Purchase	Magma Mater	Burgoo	Zalla	Coots	Eil-Weir	Cockrill	James M
Running Horse	Kitty's Gem	Flagg Porter	W. Virginia	Agitator	Whilewave	Marydale	King Kelly
	Janece T.	Eye White	Amour	Betty Beau	Grec. Beauty	Bridegroom	My Dan
Consensus	Pelletier Ent.	Burgoo	Zalla	Coots	Eil-Weir	Cockrill	James M
	Dress Doll	Eye White	W. Virginia	Agitator	Grec. Beauty	Marydale	Barber John
	Kitty's Gem	Flagg Porter	Amour	Betty Beau	Ladrone	Port o' Play	King Kelly

Field of 204 Starts Today in Miami Open

Miami, Fla., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—A field of 204 golfers stood with stances squared today for the seventh annual renewal of the Miami open tournament, curtain-raising classic of Florida's winter Eldorados of the fairways. The largest number of entries since 1926 will be headed by such stars as Johnny Farrell, former open champion, and Jock Hutchison, former British open champion. They seek the crown relinquished by Gene Sarazen after his four-year championship of the event in 72-hole play over the municipally owned Miami Springs course.

Sarazen announced yesterday he was forced to change plans for defending his title because of a promise to enter the Los Angeles open starting January 9. This year's Miami open will be pulled along by its own bootstraps, financially speaking.

Professionals and amateurs who sought entrance in the tournament agreed to play for a purse made up of their entry fees and receipts from admission paid by golfing fans.

Eighteen holes of medal play is scheduled for tomorrow with the first tee-off set for 8 o'clock. Another 18 holes is set for Saturday, with a 36-hole final Sunday.

France Defeats Ireland, 3-0, in Rugby Opener

Paris, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—On a field that was turned into a quagmire by a driving rain, France defeated Ireland 3 to 0 today in the first international Rugby match of 1931 played before 45,000 shivering spectators.

The 30 players slid and fell on the wet grass during the first 40 minutes of play in vain attempts to score. France finally got started, however, and won the game near the end.

SAYS PEGLER

Continued from Page 13.

gone into the business lately and the quality of the verses has improved. In fact, nowadays it is not uncommon to discover a song which actually sets out to say something and says it tastefully and in good technical order.

MUCH MERIT IN HARVARD ANTHEM

The best lyric with which I am familiar is the Harvard anthem, "Fair Harvard," which says:

"Fair Harvard, thy sons to thy jubilee thron.
And with blessings surrender thee o'er
By these festival rites from that age which is past,
To the age that is waiting before.
O, relic and type of our ancestors' worth,
That has long kept their memory warm,
First flower of their wilderness; star of their night;
Calm rising, through change and through storm."

But then, in "Ten Thousand Men of Harvard" there occurs this gem, the work of a Harvard brain and deemed good enough for the book of Harvard tocsins:

"For years past, the teams of Crimson
Have won triumph after triumph
from the foe
Her glory has ne'er diminished;
To defeat the men of Crimson can
not go."

Like the poets of tin pan alley with their "gal-pal," "sighing-denying," "baby-maybe" habits, the college poets have been too content with such effects as "fight, fight—win tonight," "field-yield," and "hold that line—touchdown every time."

The schools produce excellent writers, but they show little precocity in their composition for the football programs.

CENSUS FIVE BEATS HACK WILSON CLUB

Continued from Page 13.

blows with several members of the visiting team.

Census.	G	FG	P
MacDon'd, lf.	5	2	12
Hall, lf.....	1	0	2
Estes, rf.....	1	0	2
Birthw't, c..	2	0	4
Boerner, c...	0	0	0
Fowler, rg...	0	0	0
Shield, lg...	1	0	2
Hayes, rg....	3	2	8
Totals 13	5	31	

Referee—Kessler (American U.).

Stewart Bros.	G	FG	P
Rich'dson, lf.	1	0	2
Harris, lf...	1	1	3
Kessler, rf...	1	0	2
Keppel, rf...	0	0	0
Curtis, rf...	0	0	0
Chalkley, c..	0	0	0
Banta, lg....	2	2	6
Gahan, lg....	0	0	0
Swift, rg....	1	4	6
Totals....	6	9	21

Referee—Krell (approved board).

CENTER WANTS GAME.

The Jewish Community Center unlimited basket ball team would like to schedule a game for next Sunday night with some club in its class. Call Jim McNamara, at the Jewish Community Center, Decatur 3030 any time during the day.

AGUA CALIENTE ENTRIES.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—One-quarter mile; purse, $600; for maiden 2-year-olds; claiming.

1 *M. Hogan	100	10	Valley Queen 113
2 Flagg	107	11	High River 105
3 Prince Velta	112	12	Sim 111
4 Desert Boy	105	13	Baby Bane 100
5 Richard	107	14	Little Cousin 102
6 M. Swarthmore	112	15	†Bissila 112
7 Pop	105	16	King Maxim 108
8 Mary Bane	100	17	†Coalingo 100
9 Cucamonga	112	18	†Taches 112

†Alan & Ambercrest entry.
‡Pinnegan & Meadow Brook entry.

SECOND RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

1 Sun B.	102	10	News Item 102
2 Yelverton	99	11	Connell

RAILWAY OFFICIALS SEE SLOW UPTURN

Traffic in Next Six Months to Drop but to Gain Later, Says Symposium.

OTHER CARRIERS ARE HIT

Chicago, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Chief executives of the Nation's railways expressed the opinion in a symposium in the Railway Age today that traffic in the next six months would be smaller than in the initial half of 1930, but that the final half of the year would show improvement over 1930's waning months.

The majority of the 25 executives quoted anticipated larger aggregate freight shipments in 1931 and some voiced hopes that passenger business would not show further decline.

"I think general conditions will show improvement next spring," said Ralph Budd, president of the Great Northern, "and as soon as normal consumption is resumed, factories will become active, as undoubtedly the stocks of merchandise are generally depleted."

Comparative Declines Shown.

The Railway Age, basing its estimate on statistics for the first eleven months of 1930, forecast that total earnings of the class 1 railroads would be about $970,000,000 less than in 1929, $980,000,000 less than in 1923 and $1,070,000,000 less than in 1926.

"Only great reductions in operating expenses," the article said, "enabled the roads to withstand adverse influences. Operating expenses for 1930 were estimated at $525,000,000 less than in 1929, $690,000,000 less than in 1926 and $915,000,000 less than in 1923. The computation placed the average return earned at about 3½ per cent.

Operating expenses were reduced in 1930 by trimming maintenance expenditures, the symposium indicated, although most executives said that no deterioration of property had yet resulted.

Practice May Affect Service.

"The impairment of physical properties," said J. S. Pyeatt, president of the Denver & Rio Grande Western, "begins with the decline in maintenance expenditures, which has been drastic during the last year and, if continued through another year, will, without question, be reflected in the service rendered."

J. E. Gorman, of the Rock Island, and J. J. Pelley, of the New York, New Haven & Hartford, similarly said retrenchments in maintenance could not continue indefinitely without adversely affecting service.

Several of the executives gave pessimistic views of competition with other carriers. L. A. Downs, president of the Illinois Central system, terming the Government's inland waterways policy a "menace."

Variant opinions were expressed as to the desirability of reducing day-coach rates to compete with motor-coach lines.

14 Marines Under Arrest.

Savannah, Ga., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Fourteen members of the Marine Corps were arrested by civil authorities here today after a night of New Year celebration in which plate glass windows in twelve business houses were smashed.

The Weather

TODAY'S SUN AND TIDE TABLE

Sun rises..	7:27	High tide..	2:02 5:30
Sun sets..	4:57	Low tide..	12:43 12:32

WEATHER CONDITIONS

U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Weather Bureau, Washington, Thursday, Jan. 1—8 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia: Fair and warmer Friday and Saturday; gentle to moderate southerly winds.

For Maryland—Fair and warmer Friday and Saturday; gentle to moderate southerly winds Friday, increasing Saturday.

For Virginia—Fair and warmer Friday and Saturday; gentle variable southerly winds becoming moderate southerly by Saturday.

The disturbance that was centered over eastern Ontario Wednesday night has moved eastward, being central over the Gulf of St. Lawrence, Anticosti Island, Que., 29.70 inches, with a trough extending southwestward to the vicinity of Bermuda. Pressure is low and falling from Alaska southeastward to central California, the northern Plateau and northern Rocky Mountain region, the Dakotas and Minnesota, with principal center over the Gulf of Alaska, Cordova, 28.84 inches. The area of high pressure that persisted for a long period over the Plateau region has moved eastward to the Ohio Valley, Tennessee and the Appalachian region, Elkins, W. Va., 30.44 inches. There have been general rains within the last 24 hours in the Pacific States as far south as Los Angeles, and local snows in the Lake region, the extreme upper Ohio Valley and in the northern Appalachian region. The rainfall was heavy in central and northern California. Fair weather has prevailed in practically all other sections. The temperature is 10° to 20° above normal in the States and it has risen quite generally from the Pacific Coast eastward to the upper Mississippi Valley and the upper Lake region.

The weather will be fair and warmer Friday and Saturday in the Washington forecast district.

Local Weather Report.

Temperature—Midnight, 35; 2 a. m., 33; 4 a. m., 32; 6 a. m., 29; 8 a. m., 32; 10 a. m., 39; 12 noon, 43; 2 p. m., 43; 4 p. m., 26; 6 p. m., 26; 8 p. m., 36; 10 p. m., 36. Highest, 36. Lowest, 26. Relative humidity—8 a. m., 64; 2 p. m., 39; 8 p. m., 47. Rainfall, 8 p. m. to 8 a. m., none. Hours of sunshine, 9.5. Per cent of possible sunshine, 100.

DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL.

Accumulated deficiency of temperature since January 1, 1931, 4 degrees.

Deficiency of temperature since January 1, 1931, 4 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1931, .12 inch.

Deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1931, .12 inch.

Temperatures and Precipitation.

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended Thursday, 8 p. m.:

	Highest	Lowest.		
	Thurs.	Wed.	Thurs.	Rainfall
	Highest.	Highest.	Lowest.	8 p.m.
Washington, D. C.	36	37	26	....
Asheville, N. C.	36	26	26	....
Atlanta, Ga.	42	30	26	....
Atlantic City, N. J.	34	32	28	....
Baltimore, Md.	36	32	26	....
Birmingham, Ala.	48	28	28	....
Bismarck, N. Dak.	32	18	24	....
Boston, Mass.	36	28	26	....
Buffalo, N. Y.	30	18	22	0.06
Chicago, Ill.	30	8	24	....
Cincinnati, Ohio	28	12	24	....
Cheyenne, Wyo.	42	20	36	....
Cleveland, Ohio	30	18	22	0.02
Davenport, Iowa	28	12	20	....
Denver, Colo.	50	30	44	....
Des Moines, Iowa	42	8	38	....
Detroit, Mich.	32	16	22	....
Duluth, Minn.	24	4	18	....
El Paso, Tex.	48	28	34	....
Galveston, Tex.	50	44	50	....
Helena, Mont.	38	16	36	....
Indianapolis, Ind.	34	10	24	....
Jacksonville, Fla.	56	44	46	....
Kansas City, Mo.	44	22	38	....
Little Rock, Ark.	42	30	40	....
Los Angeles, Calif.	60	50	54	0.01
Louisville, Ky.	30	14	28	....
Marquette, Mich.	24	8	22	0.01
Memphis, Tenn.	44	26	38	....
Miami, Fla.	68	58	62	1.62
Mobile, Ala.	52	38	44	....
New Orleans, La.	56	46	50	....
New York, N. Y.	34	28	24	....
North Platte, Nebr.	44	20	34	....
Omaha, Nebr.	44	18	36	....
Philadelphia, Pa.	34	32	28	....
Phoenix, Ariz.	64	32	50	....
Pittsburgh, Pa.	34	18	26	....
Portland, Me.	34	28	28	....
Portland, Oreg.	48	32	40	0.16
Salt Lake City, Utah	34	12	26	....
St. Louis, Mo.	40	16	34	....
St. Paul, Minn.	26	4	20	....
San Antonio, Tex.	58	44	50	....
San Diego, Calif.	62	48	60	....
San Francisco, Calif.	58	50	56	1.16
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	38	14	30	....
Savannah, Ga.	58	42	46	....
Seattle, Wash.	46	40	44	0.18
Springfield, Ill.	34	10	20	....
Tampa, Fla.	62	54	58	0.02
Toledo, Ohio	32	16	20	....
Vicksburg, Miss.	52	36	44	....

River Bulletin.

Harpers Ferry, W. Va., Jan. 1.—Potomac river still and Shenandoah muddy.

Upturn Predicted By Manufacturer

Kellogg Company Plans to Add to Newspaper Advertising.

Battle Creek, Mich., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—W. K. Kellogg, chairman of the board of the Kellogg Co., food manufacturers, today visioned 1931 as "a period that will bring the most exceptional rewards to virtually all sound and aggressive lines of business."

"For some months past the country as a whole has been going through a period of readjustment," Mr. Kellogg said. "Business generally has been forced to appraise itself, on the basis of neither depression nor boom, but in its relation to normal times. The consumer also is ready to put his money back to work.

"We especially expect to increase our expenditures in newspaper advertising," Mr. Kellogg said. "This medium provides the flexibility and concentration of shock troops and can be directed most effectively to building up any territories that may be low."

Wall Street Briefs

New York, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—The new year for the financial world will begin tomorrow, after an interruption of business for the New Year's holiday today. The New York Stock and Curb Exchanges, banks and commodity markets will reopen tomorrow morning.

The decrease in net earnings for American Railways probably will represent a better relative showing than the industrial average, notwithstanding the cooperation of the railways, at heavy expense, to keep up normal programs of capital improvement and maintenance, a statement to stockholders by International Carriers, Ltd., says.

John J. Evans, president of the Armstrong Cork Co., in a letter to stockholders today said the outlook for recovery in the floor covering industry, based on sentiment among wholesalers and retailers of these lines, augurs well for a gradual improvement in the volume of sales. The company has reduced its inventories by $3,000,000 during 1930 and enters 1931 in the strongest liquid position in its history, the letter said.

Six thousand employes are to return to work tomorrow at the Dayton, Ohio, plants of the Frigidaire Corporation, a General Motors Corporation subsidiary. E. G. Biechler, president and general manager, announced that orders had gone out to 2,000 supply sources for $7,000,000 worth of raw materials for initial manufacturing requirements. He said the Electric Light & Power Industry plans to spend $1,000,000 in advertising during 1931 in a campaign to sell 1,000,000 electric refrigerators.

F. J. Lisman, who has been a member of the New York Stock Exchange for 35 years and originally purchased his seat for $18,500, has sold his membership for $200,000. The commission business of his firm, F. J. Lisman & Co., is being taken over by Morrison & Townsend, members of the exchange. Mr. Lisman plans to devote his time to his numerous committees, directorates and railroad affairs.

That the worst of the business depression has been seen appears to be the generally accepted opinion, The Review, published by the Bank of America, N. A., says. "This does not mean," the publication adds, "that any rapid improvement in general business is anticipated. Such a development would be highly improbable and perhaps undesirable, but conditions seem to be ready for a slow, gradual recovery. Greater stability in commodity prices would go far toward giving industry a start in the right direction."

Duplex Silk Corporation and consolidated subsidiaries reported today for the six months ended November 30 net profit of $270,804, equal to about 29 cents a share on 949,800 common shares outstanding November 30, or about 40 cents a share on 300,000 shares now outstanding. The net compares with $746,587, equal to $1.63 a common share, in the corresponding period last year.

N. & W. Plans to Spend $10,000,000 on Jobs

Roanoke, Va., Jan. 1 (A.P.).—The Norfolk & Western Railway Co. will spend approximately $10,000,000 for additions, improvements and new equipment, according to A. C. Needles, president, who looks for a gradual revival in business conditions by spring.

Paramount Publix To Add to Output

Zukor States Many More Millions to Be Spent During 1931.

New York, Jan. 1 (A.P.).—Adolph Zukor, president of Paramount Publix Corporation, said today his company planned to increase by "many millions" in 1931 the $25,000,000 spent on new pictures in 1930. The advertising budget also will be larger.

"Bad as the business depression has been," Mr. Zukor said, "it has had a certain saving value in the lessons it has taught. The chief benefit to be derived from the events of the last year is the destruction of the illusion that prosperity, personal or national, can come from any source save hard work, constant application to one's own business and the giving of increasingly greater value to the public.

"Stock market speculations and all other kindred devices for getting rich come to grief when they run up against this homely, fundamental truth."

CHICAGO LIVE STOCK.

Chicago, Jan. 1 (A.P.) (U. S. Dept of Agri.).—HOGS—13,000, including 8,000 direct; fairly active; 10-20 higher; 120-180 lbs., 8.10@8.25; few head to 8.30; 180-300 lbs., 7.80@8.10; pigs, 7.75@8.00; packing sows, 6.40@6.60. Light light, good and choice, 140-160 lbs., 8.00@8.25; light weight, 160-200 lbs., 8.00@8.25; medium weight, 200-220 lbs., 7.80@8.10; heavy weight, 220-350 lbs., 7.20@7.70; packing sows, medium and good, 275-500 lbs., 6.25@6.85; slaughter pigs, good and choice, 100-130 lbs., 7.65@8.25.

CATTLE—3,000; calves, 1,000; quality plain; market slow and about steady on all classes; bulk short fed steers, 8.00@8.50; few medium weight steers up to 11.50. Slaughter cattle and vealers: Steers—good and choice, 600-900 lbs., 9.75@14.50; 900-1,100 lbs., 9.75@14.50; 1,100-1,300 lbs., 9.25@14.25; 1,300-1,500 lbs., 8.50@13.75; common and medium, 600-1,500 lbs., 6.25@9.75; heifers, good and choice, 550-850 lbs., 8.00@12.00; common and medium, 5.00@8.00. Cows, good and choice, 5.75@7.25; common and medium, 4.00@5.25; low cutter and cutter, 3.00@4.00; bulls (yearlings excluded), good and choice (beef), 5.00@6.25; cutter to medium, 4.00@5.65. Vealers (milk fed), good and choice, 10.00@12.50; medium, 8.50@10.00; cull and common, 6.00@8.50; stocker and feeder cattle: Steers—Good and choice, 500-1,050 lbs., 6.75@9.00; common and medium, 5.25@6.75.

SHEEP—5,000; fat lambs active; 15-25 higher; numerous loads, good to choice, 8.25@8.50 to packers and city butchers; native bucks, 7.00@7.50; throwouts, 6.50@6.75; other classes, nominal. Lambs, 90 lbs. down, good and choice, 7.50@8.65; medium, 8.25@7.50. All weights, common, 5.00@8.00. Yearlings, 90-150 lbs., medium to choice, 5.00@6.50. All weights, cull and common, 4.00@5.00; feeding lambs, 50-75 lbs., good and choice, 8.75@8.90.

LEGAL NOTICES

Leo A. Rover, United States Attorney, Henry M. Gilmore, Special Assistant to the Attorney General; Arthur G. Lambert, Special Assistant United States Attorney; Alex. H. Bell, Jr., Special Assistant United States Attorney.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, holding a special term as a District Court of the United States, In the matter of the acquisition of all of the privately owned land in Square 760 lying South of the North side of the alley in said square, and all of the privately owned land in Square 761, in the City of Washington, District of Columbia, together with any easements or rights of reversion in the District of Columbia in said part of Square 760 and said Square 761. Filed December 29, 1930. Frank E. Cunningham, Clerk. District Court Docket No. 3073.

ORDER OF CITATION.

Upon consideration of the petition of the United States of America filed herein on the 29th day of December, 1930, by Leo A. Rover, United States Attorney for the District of Columbia, acting under the instructions of the Attorney General of the United States and at the request of the Commission to acquire a site for additional buildings for the Library of Congress, seeking the condemnation of the following described lands in the City of Washington, District of Columbia, for public use as a site for additional buildings for the Library of Congress, that is to say:

All of the privately owned land in Square 760 lying South of the North side of the alley in said square, as said square appears on the records in the office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia, and all of the privately owned land in Square 761 in the City of Washington, District of Columbia as said square appears on the records in the office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia, including any private interest, if such there be, in the public alley in said square, together with any easements or rights of reversion in the District of Columbia in said square; All of the said Square 761, being bounded on the North by A Street, South; on the West by Second Street, East; on the Southwest by Pennsylvania Avenue; on the South by B Street, South; and on the East by Third Street, East.

It is this 29th day of December, A. D. 1930, by the Court ORDERED, That all persons having or claiming to have any right, title, interest or estate in the lands hereinbefore described, or to be entitled to compensation in respect of the taking of the same for public use, and all persons occupying or in possession of the same, be, and they hereby are, required, cited and admonished to appear in this Court on the 26th day of January, 1931, at 10 o'clock a. m., to answer said petition for the condemnation of said lands and to make claim for the compensation to which they may be entitled, and

PROVIDED, HOWEVER, and IT IS FURTHER ORDERED THAT a copy of this Order of Citation be published once a week for three successive weeks in THE EVENING STAR and THE WASHINGTON POST, respectively, newspapers of general circulation published in the District of Columbia, and also once a week for three consecutive weeks in the WASHINGTON LAW REPORTER, the first of said publications to be not later than the 6th day of January, 1931.

AND IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that a copy of this Order of Citation be served before the return date hereof by the United States Marshal for the District of Columbia, or his deputies, upon each of the persons named herein who is, so far as ascertainable by reasonable inquiry, residing or sojourning within the District of Columbia, or can be found by said Marshal or his deputies within said District.

AND IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that a copy of this Order of Citation be mailed postpaid to each of the persons shown by said petition to be and hereinbefore designated as non-residents of the District of Columbia, such copy to be addressed to the last known place of residence of such person. JOSEPH W. COX, Justice.

A true copy. Test: (Seal.) FRANK E. CUNNINGHAM, Clerk. By H. E. DIETZ-BACON, Assistant Clerk.

FRED E. SHOBES & COOPER B. RHODES, Attorneys.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, Holding a Probate Court. In re Estate of Alice M. Keys, Deceased. Administration No. 40191. Order of publication and fixing date for trial of issues. It appearing to the Court that the notification as to the trial of the issues in this cause relating to the validity of the paper writing dated the 24th day of September, 1924, purporting to be the last will and testament of Alice M. Keys, deceased, having been returned as to Anna Carlin, 724 Eighth street northeast, Washington, D. C.; Father Baker, Lakewoods, New York; Father Alexander, Solomon's Island, Maryland; Father Kelly, St. Joseph's Church, Alexandria, Virginia; Father Woods, Boys' Charlotte Vocational Home, Nazareth, North Carolina, and John Stafford, 1230 Pearl street, New York, N. Y., "Not to be Found," it is by the Court this 8th day of December, 1930, ORDERED, that the issues be set down for trial on the 13th day of January, 1931, and that this order and the substance of said issues, to-wit: 1. Is the paper writing dated the 24th day of September, 1924, the last will and testament of Alice M. Keys, deceased? 2. Was the said paper writing executed by the said Alice M. Keys in the manner and with the formalities required by law? 3. Was the said paper writing executed by the said Alice M. Keys, free from undue influence of any person or persons? 4. Was the said paper writing dated the 24th day of September, 1924, obtained at the execution thereof by the undue influence of any person or persons? 5. Was the said paper writing dated the 24th day of September, 1924, obtained at the execution thereof procured from the said Alice M. Keys, deceased, by coercion, fraud or duress practiced upon the said Alice M. Keys by any person or persons? shall be published once a week for four (4) weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and twice a week for the said period in The Washington Post.

WENDELL P. STAFFORD, Justice. A true copy. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE GOOGWELL, Registrar of Wills for the District of Columbia. Clerk of the Probate Court.

de10.12.17.19.24.26.31-ja2

PROPOSALS

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, Navy Department, Washington, D. C., until 10 o'clock a. m., JANUARY 13, 1931, for furnishing roofing tin, saws, clamps, reamers to the Navy Yard, Washington, D. C. Application for proposals to the Bureau of Supplies and Accounts, or J. J. CHEATHAM, Paymaster General of the Navy. 2,9

BANKRUPTCY NOTICES

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, Holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Marion R. Morrill, Bankrupt. In Bankruptcy, No. 2416. Notice is hereby given that the above-named bankrupt has filed his petition praying for a discharge from all his debts in bankruptcy, and that his creditors and other persons in interest are required to enter their appearance in opposition, if any or desire, in the clerk's office of said court on or before the 30TH DAY OF JANUARY, 1931. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Emanuel Kellner, Bankrupt. In Bankruptcy, No. 2420. Notice is hereby given that the above-named bankrupt has filed his petition praying for a discharge from all his debts in bankruptcy, and that his creditors and other persons in interest are required to enter their appearance in opposition, if any or desire, in the clerk's office of said court on or before the 30TH DAY OF JANUARY, 1931. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Samuel Shimberg, Bankrupt. In Bankruptcy, No. 2398. Notice is hereby given that the above-named bankrupt has filed his petition praying for a discharge from all his debts in bankruptcy, and that his creditors and other persons in interest are required to enter their appearance in opposition, if any or desire, in the clerk's office of said court on or before the 30TH DAY OF JANUARY, 1931. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Emma Themferdi, Bankrupt. In Bankruptcy, No. 2437. To the creditors of Emma Themferdi, of the City of Washington, District of Columbia: Notice is hereby given that on the 23d day of December, A. D. 1930, the said Emma Themferdi was duly adjudicated bankrupt, and that the first meeting of her creditors will be held at my office in the Willard Building, 1312 F street northwest, Washington, D. C., on the 9TH DAY OF JANUARY, 1931, at 10:30 o'clock a. m., at which time the said creditors may attend, prove their claims, appoint a trustee, examine the bankrupt and transact such other business as may properly come before said meeting. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy. 2

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Patrick J. Casey, Bankrupt. In Bankruptcy, No. 2421. Notice is hereby given that the above-named bankrupt has filed his petition praying for a discharge from all his debts in bankruptcy, and that his creditors and other persons in interest are required to enter their appearance in opposition, if any or desire, in the clerk's office of said court on or before the 30TH DAY OF JANUARY, 1931. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy. 2

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Martha Spencer

MOST REMARKABLE READER OF HUMAN DESTINY OF THE PRESENT AGE.

Let Me Help You Find

What 1931 has in Store for You.

It may be of vital interest to you to know the outcome of your present DISTRESS, the happiness of your future life may depend upon the right solution and proper advice. WITHOUT A QUESTION, WE WILL TELL YOU EXACTLY WHAT TO DO. CALL. NAMES OF FRIENDS, RELATIVES AND ACTUAL FACTS CONCERNING YOUR LIFE AND CIRCUMSTANCES WHICH YOU KNOW TO BE ABSOLUTELY TRUE.

Hours, 10 to 7 p. m.

Cut this out for future success and reference. There is no substitute for my reading.

Studio, 924 14th St.

THE MAN WHO KNOWS

This strange man sees the way and tells it all! Tells what your life has been! What it will be! Tells you when and whom you will marry; whether husband, wife or sweetheart is true or false; tells as to changes, travel, lost or absent friends, divorce, wills, deeds; whether it is best to buy or sell or let alone; tells the good and the bad. A visit will convince you of his wonderful power. Something tells you this is the man. You (or) the impulse to call. Do not delay.

TWO ENTRANCES: 608 15TH ST. NW. 1305 F ST. NW. 2d floor. HOURS: 10 A. M. TO 7 P. M.

Many of these offers will recently evoke suited response this morning. A Post Classified Ad will do the same for you.

LEGAL NOTICES

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, Holding a Probate Court. In re Estate of Allie M. Keys, Deceased. Administration No. 40191. Order of publication and fixing date for trial of issues. It appearing to the Court that the notification as to the trial of the issues in this cause relating to the validity of the paper writing dated the 24th day of September, 1924, purporting to be the last will and testament of Alice M. Keys, deceased, having been returned as to Anna Carlin, 724 Eighth street northeast, Washington, D. C.; Father Baker, Lakewoods, New York; Father Alexander, Solomon's Island, Maryland; Father Kelly, St. Joseph's Church, Alexandria, Virginia; Father Woods, Boys' Charlotte Vocational Home, Nazareth, North Carolina, and John Stafford, 1230 Pearl street, New York, N. Y., "Not to be Found," it is by the Court this 8th day of December, 1930, ORDERED, that the issues be set down for trial on the 13th day of January, 1931, and that this order and the substance of said issues, to-wit: 1. Is the paper writing dated the 24th day of September, 1924, the last will and testament of Alice M. Keys, deceased? 2. Was the said paper writing executed by the said Alice M. Keys in the manner and with the formalities required by law? 3. Was the said paper writing executed by the said Alice M. Keys, free from undue influence of any person or persons? 4. Was the said paper writing dated the 24th day of September, 1924, obtained at the execution thereof procured from the said Alice M. Keys, deceased, by coercion, fraud or duress practiced upon the said Alice M. Keys by any person or persons? shall be published once a week for four (4) weeks in the Washington Law Reporter and twice a week for the said period in The Washington Post.

WENDELL P. STAFFORD, Justice. A true copy. Attest: (Seal.) THEODORE GOOGWELL, Registrar of Wills for the District of Columbia. Clerk of the Probate Court.

de10.12.17.19.24.26.31-ja2

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Marion R. Morrill, Bankrupt. In Bankruptcy, No. 2416. Notice is hereby given that the above-named bankrupt has filed his petition praying for a discharge from all his debts in bankruptcy, and that his creditors and other persons in interest are required to enter their appearance in opposition, if any or desire, in the clerk's office of said court on or before the 30TH DAY OF JANUARY, 1931. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Emanuel Kellner, Bankrupt. In Bankruptcy, No. 2420. Notice is hereby given that the above-named bankrupt has filed his petition praying for a discharge from all his debts in bankruptcy, and that his creditors and other persons in interest are required to enter their appearance in opposition, if any or desire, in the clerk's office of said court on or before the 30TH DAY OF JANUARY, 1931. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

IN THE SUPREME COURT OF THE DISTRICT of Columbia, holding a Bankruptcy Court. In the matter of Samuel Shimberg, Bankrupt. In Bankruptcy, No. 2398. Notice is hereby given that the above-named bankrupt has filed his petition praying for a discharge from all his debts in bankruptcy, and that his creditors and other persons in interest are required to enter their appearance in opposition, if any or desire, in the clerk's office of said court on or before the 29TH DAY OF JANUARY, 1931. FRED J. EDEN, Referee in Bankruptcy.

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The Washington Post

Enlarged, Simplified and Reformatted

All ads restricted to their proper classifications and The Washington Post sets of type. Publishers reserve the right to edit, classify, index or reject any classified advertising copy.

Errors in advertisements should be reported immediately. The Washington Post will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion.

CLASSIFIED RATES.

Count 6 average words to the line Minimum 3 lines.

Per consecutive insertions:

	Charge	Cash
1 day	20c	19c
3 days	18c	17c
7 days	18c	18c

Cash rates apply on prepaid ads only. Irregular or "skip" orders cost 1 cent per line additional.

CONTRACT RATES.

30 consecutive days, 15c per line.

Three or more lines every day for one year, 14c per line.

1,000 lines used at option within one year, 17c per line.

CLOSING TIME FOR ADS.

9 p. m. for daily copy and 5:45 p. m. Saturday for Sunday copy.

Ads to appear in early 5 o'clock evening edition must be received before 12 o'clock noon.

Telephone your ad to NATIONAL 4200. Ask for a Post Ad Writer. Have it charged.

Classifications of an allied nature grouped together for quick and easy reference.

Auctions

Auction Sales

TUESDAY, JANUARY 13.
THOS. J. OWEN & SON, Auctioneers.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE REAL ESTATE, BEING TWO-STORY BRICK DWELLING CONTAINING SIX ROOMS AND BATH, KNOWN AS NO. 1738 "D" STREET SOUTHEAST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust recorded in Liber No. 5346, at folio 71, of the Land Records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned will sell at public auction, in front of the premises, on TUESDAY, THE THIRTEENTH DAY OF JANUARY, 1931, AT THREE O'CLOCK P. M., the following-described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and being lot number one hundred and seven (107) in Charles F. Knapp's subdivision of lots in square numbered eleven hundred and forty-two (1142), as per plat recorded in Liber No. 17, folio 1, of the records of the Office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia, upon the following terms:

TERMS OF SALE: Said property is subject to a deed of trust securing an indebtedness of $3,500, upon said property now held thereon, to secure the payment of said indebtedness. All cash over and above said deed of trust, interest and taxes to be paid or adjusted to date of sale. A deposit of $350 will be required at the time of sale. All conveyancing, recording, &c., at the cost of the purchaser. Good title or no sale. Terms of sale to be complied with within thirty (30) days from date of sale; otherwise deposit will be forfeited and property resold at risk and cost of defaulting purchaser after five (5) days' advertisement of such resale in some newspaper published in Washington, D. C.

S. FRANCIS SAUL,
WILLIAM P. BENSON,
Trustees.

925 Fifteenth street northwest.
ja2.6,8-10t

MONDAY, JANUARY 12—
THOS. J. OWENS & SONS, Auctioneers.
1491 Eye Street Northwest.

TRUSTEES' SALE OF VALUABLE TWO-STORY SEMIDETACHED BRICK DWELLING KNOWN AS PREMISES 2016 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVENUE NORTHWEST.

By virtue of a certain deed of trust duly recorded, in Liber No. 5054, Folio 71 et seq., of the land records of the District of Columbia, and at the request of the party secured thereby, the undersigned trustees will sell, at public auction, in front of the premises, on MONDAY, THE TWELFTH DAY OF JANUARY, A. D. 1931, AT THREE-THIRTY O'CLOCK P. M., the following described land and premises, situate in the District of Columbia, and being Lot 844 and part of Lot 845 in Hillman's subdivision in Block 34, Petworth Addition City of Washington, as per plat recorded in the office of the Surveyor for the District of Columbia in Liber 32, at Folio 144.

TERMS OF SALE: One-third cash, balance in one and two years with interest at 6 per cent or all cash at option of the purchaser. Further particulars of which will be announced at time of sale. A deposit of $300 required. Conveyancing, recording, &c., at purchaser's cost. Terms to be complied with within thirty days, otherwise deposit forfeited and the property may be advertised and resold at the discretion of the trustees.

WILLIAM N. PRESCRAVES,
DUNBAR H. JOHNSON,
Trustees.

P-Dec. 30-Jan. 2-5-7-9-12.

Announcements

Lost 8

BEADED EVENING BAG—Black and white, with personal checks and money; lost at Dallies entrance of Mayflower Hotel or Willard; reward. 2134 Keward. Mrs. O. W. Leadecker, Cleveland 3794.

BROWN HAND BAG in front of 645 Lamont st. nw., containing ladie's brown coat, slippers, dress, purse containing money. Reward. Col. 4401-W or Met. 2830.

DOG—Grown collie; male; tan and white; thoroughbred; answers to name Chief; will shake hands; loss distressing to little boy. Finder communicate with B. F. Philburn, 508 McGill Bldg.; office phone Nat. 4119, residence phone W'ood. 3534. Reward of $20 for return of dog and no questions asked.

DOG—Tan Pekinese female, in Wesley Heights. December 21. Reward. Call W. Dexter. Clev. 0021.

POCKETBOOK containing cash and diamond ring. Finder please return the ring and pocketbook and keep the cash. H. M. Sheehy, 812 Columbian Bldg.

SUM of money, $24; Wednesday noon. Union Trust Co. or on way to Center Market via Pa. Ave. Liberal reward. Supt. Terminal Storage Co., 1st and K sts. nw.

WATCH, CHAIN, KEY—Inscribed, G. F. Lansford. Phone West 1160 after 7:30 p. m.

REWARD—$100.

For return or information leading to return of red fibre envelope containing papers relating to North American Investment Bankers, Inc.; also $1,000 Vermont Building bond No. 743; $100 43 Locust St. bond, and several hundred dollars of miscellaneous coupons. 1108 Investment Building.

Notices 10

REWARD—$100.00

For evidence which will secure conviction of persons selling stolen dogs for vivisection purposes in the District of Columbia. VIVISECTION PREVENTION LEAGUE. Studio 108 Stoneleigh Court. Telephone National 2248.

Personals 11

COOKE FLOWERS — Corsages for the sweetheart on New Year's to harmonize with any gown. Cooke, 1707 Conn. Ave.

MONEY advanced on pawn tickets, diamonds, jewelry, antiques, silver, gold and watches. Livingston & Co., 1318 F st. nw. National 6449.

WANTED—3 to 5 passengers to accompany two young men to Jacksonville, Fla., leaving January 4; reasonable rates. Call between 8 and 7 p. m., 1331 K st. nw. Mr. Riester.

WHITE CLOVER HONEY DELIVERED. 5-lb. pail, $1; also best comb honey. L. A. KIRKLAS, Arcade Market. Nat. 9479. Successor to C. Chapin, of Center Market.

Clairvoyants—Spiritualists

FRIDAY MORNING

The Washington Post.

JANUARY 2, 1931

SCORE ARE INJURED AS HEAVY NEW YEAR TRAFFIC TAKES TOLL

Six District Residents Are Injured as Auto Turns Over in Maryland.

YOUTH ON MOTORCYCLE SUFFERS BROKEN LEG

Trio of Machines Pile Up in Accident in Virginia; Inquiry Started.

Comparatively few accidents were reported in Washington on the first day of 1931, considering the density of New Year's Day traffic, which choked streets and highways. Most of the casualties occurred on Virginia and Maryland roads in the vicinity.

Six persons were injured, one possibly seriously, when a car driven by Mrs. Lillian Snider, of 5030 Eighth street northwest, ran off the Baltimore boulevard yesterday and turned over twice. Mrs. Snider's husband, Louis Snider, received lacerations of the scalp and a possible fractured skull. Seventeen stitches were required to close the wound in his head.

Also in the car were two children of the Sniders, Jerry and David, and Mr. and Mrs. Nat Lieberman, of 1337 Taylor street northwest. All the injured received treatment from a doctor near the scene of the accident.

A similar accident on the boulevard about eight miles from Baltimore resulted in injuries to four persons, the condition of one of them being serious. James M. Gray, of 3704 Thirtieth street northeast, was said by police to have been the driver of this car. A passenger in the machine, Charles Holland, of Branchville, Md., suffered a probable fractured skull in the crash.

Wives Also Injured.

Others in the car were the wives of the two men. Both women and Mr. Gray received multiple bruises and came to a Washington hospital with Mr. Holland. Corpl. J. W. Kreis investigated both accidents.

Authorities in two Virginia counties are investigating the accident which occurred on the Lee highway between Cherrydale and Falls Church early yesterday morning in which three persons were seriously injured and five others received cuts and bruises.

The accident, a triple crash, resulted when cars driven by William W. Pickett and Jerome K. Oscar sideswiped each other and Pickett's auto was rammed into one driven by Mrs. B. W. Rust. Mr. Pickett lives at Fort Myer Heights, Va.; Mr. Oscar at East Falls Church, and Mrs. Rust at Falls Church.

The three most seriously hurt and who are in Georgetown Hospital are Mr. Pickett, 27 years old, injuries about the head and possible fractures of legs and arms; Miss Fay Keeter, 20, of Park Lane, Va., injuries about head, and Robert Payne, 26, of 1451 Park road northwest, possible internal injuries. These three and Robert Redmond, 24, of 606 Twenty-second street northwest; Miss Marjorie Payne, 22, 1451 Park road, and Mrs. L. W. Bowen, 28, of Clarendon, were riding with Mr. Pickett.

Two Remain in Hospital.

Mrs. Payne and Mrs. Bowen left the hospital after treatment, but Mr. Redmond and Jerome Oscar, 31, and Mrs. Ruth Oscar, both of East Falls Church, remained at Emergency suffering from painful hurts which are not held to be serious.

Policemen from Arlington County and Fairfax County and Town Sergt. Walter Mitchell, of Falls Church, investigated the accident.

Edward Christman, 19, suffered a broken right leg and possible fractured skull and internal injuries yesterday when the motorcycle he was riding was in collision with an automobile at Georgia avenue and Kennedy street northwest. The youth was removed to Sibley Hospital by the driver, Neal J. Wink, Seventh street northwest near Farragut.

According to police, Christman tried to pass the auto, but came too close, his motorcycle locking with the car's bumper. He was thrown hard to the street. Christman lives at 3800 New Hampshire avenue northwest.

Capital Woman Injured.

Mrs. Mary Egan, 57 years old, of 2230 Massachusette avenue northwest, was knocked down by an automobile which police say was driven by Allen I. Watkins, of Third street near B street northwest.

She was removed to Emergency Hospital by Watkins, where it was found that she had sustained a broken leg and minor bruises and shock. She remained in the hospital after receiving treatment.

Mr. Watkins was taken to the Third Precinct by policemen who were investigating the accident, and later released in the custody of officials of the Automatic Heating Corp., of Connecticut avenue near Seventeenth street northwest, by whom he is employed.

Two Baltimoreans suffered lacerations of the face in an auto accident on the State highway near Quantico, Va. They were brought to Marine Base Hospital there for treatment. Both are men, Meyer Cohen and Ray Morrison.

Sol Airomitz and Julia Airomitz, who were in the machine, were slightly hurt. Names of the occupants of the other car which figured in the collision were not revealed.

Drunks Warned That $10 Is Fine

Man, Sentenced, Tells Hitt He Only Had $5 of Needed Sum.

If you intend to get drunk you should be sure that you have $10.

That was the advice handed out yesterday in Police Court by Judge Isaac R. Hitt to Jack Cranchira, who said he was a jockey employed by Cornelius Vanderbilt Whitney, millionaire and horseman.

Chanchira was arrested New Year's Eve on an intoxication charge, and pleaded guilty. Testimony was that he had been unruly in a dance hall at Thirteenth and E streets northwest and after being put out had attempted to return.

The man, after being sentenced, made a personal appeal to the court to reduce the sentence, saying he only had $5 at his hotel. Judge Hitt, however, said: "You should have thought of that before you got drunk. The District requires a $10 fine from drunks, and since you have been here several months you should have known that if you became intoxicated you would be sentenced to pay such a fine."

OBSERVE 53D ANNIVERSARY

Harris & Ewing.

Mr. and Mrs. Washington Williams, of the Argonne Apartments, parents of Miss Lola Williams, secretary to Vice President Curtis, who recently celebrated their fifty-third wedding anniversary. Other children with them for the occasion were Floyd Williams, also of this city, and Mrs. H. L. Mills, of Elizabeth, N. J.

BISHOP FEARS PAGAN TREND OF INDUSTRY

Urges Christianization as Remedy for Menace to America.

FUNDAMENTAL LIFE RULE

Discussing the unemployment situation from the standpoint of a church leader, the Right Rev. James E. Freeman, Bishop of Washington, declared in a New Year sermon yesterday at Washington Cathedral that industry must be christianized or it will ultimately paganize America. His sermon was broadcast throughout the Nation.

He compared the present situation of the country to that of an army where morale is at a low ebb. The whole tone of life is lowered, he pointed out, and we are in a period of watchful and painful waiting. "It will take more than well wishing or boasted self-confidence," he added, "to set us on our way again."

Bishop Freeman described the past year as "characterized by unrest, economic instability, impaired confidence and a universal concern for the security of the treasured things of our so-called Christian civilization. These symptoms of conditions," he observed, "were by no means local but general."

Fundamental Rule of Life.

Bishop Freeman then proceeded to emphasize the importance of religion in the commonplace scheme of things. He defined religion as a deep fundamental rule of life that bears vitally upon the large concerns of our social, economic and political institutions. "It is the recognition of God in the affairs of men," he declared, "the recognition of those high and holy principles governing human relationships as given to mankind by Jesus Christ."

He expressed the opinion that religion has been made a mere matter of convenience. Only in times of calamities or crises has the country risen to a spiritual mount of vision, he said. The temples of industry and commerce have blotted out the lofty spires and towers of our churches, he declared.

Built on Affirmation of Faith.

"The Washington Cathedral is being built," the bishop declared, "as an affirmation of our faith in the prevailing power of religion and the ultimate triumph of a sovereign Lord." This is a contradiction, he observed, to the opinion that a mighty cathedral in the Nation's Capital is an anomaly in an age that is committed to vast enterprises.

Choice must be made between the Russian experiment in which religion plays no part or the work of building our institutions on "those stable and sure footings that were laid by the fathers of the Republic," he went on. "The finest skill and wisdom is necessary," the bishop added, "to restore economic order and to effect a program for the future that will save the country from the repitition of the ills that have been experienced in the last year.

"What we are urging," Bishop Freeman concluded, "is the experience of the past. If we are unwilling to admit that our form of civilization is a failure then let us remember, however, imperfectly we may have expressed or legalized it, that it is founded on Christian ideals."

Man Robbed of Watch.

Harry Young, colored, of 121 Seaton place northwest, yesterday told police that he was held up at the point of a revolver and robbed of a gold watch valued at $50. The robbery, he told police, took place at North Capitol and P streets northwest, shortly after 4 o'clock yesterday morning.

LAMPSON NEW HEAD OF CENTRAL ALUMNI

High School Group Selects Officers and Pledges Its Cooperation.

500 GUESTS AT DANCE

During the course of a meeting and dance held yesterday afternoon at the school to commemorate its twenty-second anniversary, the Central High School Alumni Association elected officers for the coming year and placed itself on record as favoring cooperation with other organizations interested in school affairs. The meeting was opened at 4 o'clock and some 500 guests attended the dance which began shortly afterward and ended at 6 o'clock.

The new officers elected are Lawrence V. Lampson, president; Robert E. Newby, vice president, in charge of the Alumni Record; Mrs. W. E. Chamberlin, vice president, in charge of school interests; Paul H. Primm, vice president, in charge of correspondence, and Donald Iglehart, vice president, in charge of publicity. The treasurer, George W. Hodgins, and the secretary, Mrs. Charles E. Phillips, were reelected.

Mr. Lampson is a former head of the Central High Athletic Association when he was a member of the faculty from 1906 to 1919. He is now in the insurance business in Washington.

Directors of the association elected last night were Stanley Fisher, Walter Bastian, Algernon Reeves, Dr. Walter Stokes, Edmund Perry, Mrs. Andrew Stewart, Mrs. Harvey W. Wiley, Mrs. Selden M. Ely, Maj. W. E. R. Covell, Dr. Ivy A. Pelzman, Brig. Gen. William E. Horton, retired; Miss Ruth Bennett, Newman Oyster, Albert Conradis, George Norris, Sylvan King, Robert A. Maurer, Worth E. Shoults, Eugene Casey and Richard A. Newby.

Judge Orders Release Of Two Not Accused

The question of persons being sent up to the Police Court without charge was revived yesterday in Police Court when Judge Isaac R. Hitt discovered there were two men in the dock who were not supposed to be in Police Court. He immediately ordered both released, without inquiring as to their identity.

Judge John P. McMahon on Christmas ordered Clerk Frank Sebring to make an investigation after it was disclosed that one man was being held in the dock without charge. The man later was released.

New Misfortune Strikes at Widow

Young Brother Reported Missing by Woman Who Recently Lost Child.

A widow to whom 1930 brought only grief reported yesterday, first day of the new year, the latest misfortune which has befallen her. The 19-year-old brother whom she idolized is missing.

Nine months ago Mrs. Cora Campbell, of 5123 Eighth street northwest, lost her child. Two months later her husband died. Then last Sunday, as the year was fast approaching its end, her brother, Joseph M. Suite, disappeared. He left the home at 10 a. m. to drive a friend to church and has not been seen since.

Joseph was of settled disposition, his sister said, and did not go with girls. He had held the same position for the last eight months.

New Year Two Minutes Old When Child Enters World

Whatever may be in store for his future, the entrance into the world early New Year's Day of an infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Dominick Bergeron was accompanied by adequate celebration. The new year was only two minutes old when the Bergeron baby was born at Providence Hospital.

Sirens howled, motorists backfired their automobiles, whistles shrieked and young Bergeron added to their din his first feeble cry of greeting to a world which so noisily heralded his coming. Although he has not yet been given a name, the baby can carry with him through life the distinction of having been Washington's first New Year baby in 1931. It should also be recorded that he weighed 8 pounds and 15 ounces at birth.

An hour and three-quarters later the second New Year baby arrived at George Washington Hospital. This baby is a girl, weighing 7 pounds, the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Bowen, born at 1:45 o'clock. At 2:12 o'clock, a boy, weighing 7 pounds and 10 ounces was born to Capt. and Mrs. Albert Paul at Columbia Hospital.

DISTRICT MEASURES TO CROWD CALENDAR AWAITING CONGRESS

Early Inquiry Is Expected Into Food Prices; Plan Fiscal Report.

APPROPRIATIONS BILL HEARING DATE IS SET

Borland Law Substitute and School Fares Among Issues Pending.

When Congress reconvenes following the Christmas recess it will be confronted with a crowded District calendar, and, although it probably will not be cleaned by adjournment in March, many District measures are likely to get attention.

Inquiry into District food prices, advocated by Senator Arthur Capper (Republican), Kansas, chairman of the Senate District committee, is expected to be launched soon, although the Senate has not adopted his inquiry resolution nor the resolution calling for a national inquiry on the discrepancy between retail bread prices and cheap wheat. Adoption of both resolutions is expected, however, and the local food price inquiry probably will be combined with the national investigation.

The House fiscal relations committee, of which Representative Carl Mapes (Republican), Michigan, is chairman, is expected to speed up its report to the House. The committee has heard all representatives of the District who wished to appear. Committee members indicated they expected to hear what they heard, and if their opinions are changed it will be because of investigation they are to conduct independently.

Appropriations Hearing Set.

Hearings on the annual District appropriation bill, one of the most important pieces of District legislation, begin on January 5.

Representative Robert G. Simmons (Republican), of Nebraska, chairman of the House appropriations subcommittee, in charge of the bill, has announce he will ask school and District officials to explain why school conditions are not better, in view of recent appropriations.

Representative Simmons, although not generally considered especially friendly to the District, has insisted that the District should have increased funds for public works.

The hearings before his committee are expected to be filled with fireworks and will be held in executive session.

Although affecting persons outside the District more than Government employes in the National Capital, the question of the salary appropriations provided by the 1932 appropriation bills will occupy an important spot in public interest.

Contest on Salaries.

The fight will be brought to issue in connection with the Postoffice-Treasury bill. The House put the Wood amendment in this bill, prohibiting any employes from getting an increase in salary and also struck out estimates of $1,175,000 provided for bringing under-average salaries partially up to the point specified in law. Senate and House conferees will determine this issue.

The report to be submitted by William H. McReynolds, head of the Personnel Classification Board on Government field service, is expected to play an important part in consideration of Government personnel problems.

The House District committee is expected to meet soon after Congress convenes, for the first time during the present session.

A hearing on the substitute proposed by the District Commissioners for the Borland law is expected soon. Considerable controversy is likely to develop over this measure and the outcome is problematical.

The proposed reductions of car fares for school children is also due for early consideration. The Senate, it is believed, will approve a measure telling the Public Utilities Commission to fix reduced fares at not more than half the regular rate, leaving determination of the issue with the House.

Amendment of the traffic law has been listed by the District Commissioners as one of the most important pieces of pending legislation, with action this session considered possible. Senator John J. Blaine (Republican), of Wisconsin, has an inquiry in process into real estate frauds. He is not trying to rush the inquiry, so it may not develop the sensational headlines forecast for it. Favorable reports are expected to be made to the full Senate District committee on measures designed to safeguard owners of mortgaged property, and govern issuance and sale of securities in the District.

Senator Robert B. Howell (Republican) of Nebraska, has been promised an opportunity to bring his drastic home-raid local prohibition enforcement bill up for consideration in the Senate. The measure is expected to precipitate a bitter debate and its presentation on the floor of the Senate may make an extra session necessary.

Man Hurt by Falling Timber.

George L. Martin, 61 years old, of 809 Mount Vernon place northwest, was treated at Casualty Hospital for a possible fracture of the skull, and bruises on his head and neck yesterday after he was struck by a piece of timber which fell on him while he was working on a house at 1100 Holbrook terrace northeast.

THE ONCE OVER

By H. I. PHILLIPS

THE FULL STORY OF A DESERVED EXECUTION.

JOE ("Flop") Oldyear, accused and convicted of every crime on the calendar, met his end at midnight, December 31. He remained indifferent and unconcerned to the final moment, although much of his bravado is believed to have been forced. His final gesture as he was hurled to oblivion was a derisive smile at the spectators and a thumbing of his nose in all directions.

• • • •

Oldyear had borne up courageously throughout the day. He had a breakfast of baked unemployment apples. For lunch he asked for applecake, apple sauce and apple pudding. When asked what he would like for his last meal, he answered quite firmly, "Apples!"

• • • •

As the hour for his end approached, he asked if anybody had called to see him and smiled wryly when told not a soul had shown that much regard for him. He then inquired whether anybody had phoned or written to inquire about him. When told that there had been an unprecedented lack of interest in his last hours and that the only inquiry had come from a Wall street broker, who seemed disappointed that he had a few more hours to live, he merely shrugged his shoulders.

• • • •

Later he declared to the warden that he was not as bad as he had been painted and was a victim of circumstances to a great extent.

"I never had a chance," he said shortly before midnight. "I was born in apprehension, reared by a lot of pessimists, abandoned as soon as I was able to shift for myself, and at no time was I properly nourished. I never had any friends and was blamed for everything."

• • • •

He then asked the warden to accept as keepsakes his battered scythe, shrapnel-torn robes, sandals, hourglass and a faded diary recording a long list of passed dividends, bank suspensions, salary reductions, stock market reactions, commodity declines, South American revolutions, European cabinet crises, Soviet anti-Christmas drives, droughts, earthquakes, floods, pestilences, wars, political scandals and a chart showing a steady decline in so-called gilt-edged securities, including a 50-point drop in Alleghany first preferred.

As his head was being shaved, he was seen to take out of a pocket a clipping and tear it up with considerable bitterness.

• • • •

"What was that?" a keeper asked.

"A statement issued early in my career at Washington saying that the country was fundamentally sound," Oldyear said. "If it hadn't been for that and a lot of monthly statements that the bottom had been scraped, I might have had a chance. They were the things that sunk me."

• • • •

He was led into the chamber at 11:55. Asked if he had any last word for anybody, he grinned and said, "Yeah, remember me to Roger Babson and the Big Boston Bear."

Just before the end he was asked if he had anything further he wished to say.

"Yes, sir," was his answer. Could I have one more apple?"

IZZAT SO?

INSURANCE companies report that the people of the United States never had a healthier year than 1930. All they had was a terrible headache.

• • • •

And that "all gone" feeling.

THE SKY CLEARS.

Former President Coolidge, who has always given Jim Lucey, his shoemaker, a box of cigars for Christmas, presented him with $100 in gold this year. We now feel perfectly safe in asserting that the depression is over and that the tide has definitely and unmistakably turned

• • • •

A COMMISSION proposes a new type of prison. It will consist of "cottages" in which every prisoner will have a private room. With college songs, initialed soft pillows and a choice of musical instruments, no doubt.

Havana forbade any New Year's Eve parties in hotels or restaurants this year. Possibly in the belief that nothing breeds a feeling of revolt more than the check for one of those ring-out-the-old-ring-in-the-new celebrations.

ELMER TWITCHELL SAYS:

"I won't believe business is gettin' better till the country clubs start usin' one instead of two sheets of paper to list the members who are six months delinquent in their dues."

(Copyright, 1931.)

POLICY OPERATORS GET NEW MEDIUM FOR NUMBERS PLAY

Decision of Clearing House to Hide Totals Fails to Stop Racket.

PAY-OFF FIGURES TAKEN FROM SALES OF STOCK

Meeting in New York Decides Upon Fresh Rules for Gambling Game.

Always resourceful, Washington "policy" operators will not be seriously affected by the recent decision of the New York Clearing House to cease publishing its daily balance figures, it was learned from reliable sources last night. The policy game, which is one of the city's most popular forms of gambling, has formerly paid off on numbers taken from the clearing house figures and those of the United States Treasury.

Pay-Off on Stock Sales.

Beginning yesterday, Washington numbers racketeers take their pay-off figures from the third, fourth and fifth digits in the daily report of stock sales on the New York exchange. This action, it is understood, was decided upon at a meeting Monday and Tuesday in New York at which numbers operators from Washington, New York, Baltimore, Chicago, Pittsburgh and Philadelphia were present.

Some idea of the extent of the numbers racket in Washington may be gathered from the fact that a local printer yesterday received an order for 10,000 cards to be issued by policy men on the new basis. These cards serve as receipts for the players' money and as his identification in case he guesses luckily and is paid off.

"Number" Gambling Illegal.

Another angle of the racket, which may result unfortunately for the operators was suggested last night. Under the District lottery law, gambling through the agency of "a number" is illegal. Heretofore, numbers racketeers have protected themselves by paying off on figures taken from two numbers. Whether or not the operators will be more fully susceptible to legal action by using figures from one number is a question which must be settled in court, it was learned last night.

TO HOUSE JEWISH WORSHIPERS

Drawing of the synagogue for Kesher Israel Congregation to be erected at the northwest corner of Twenty-eighth and N streets northwest. Julius Wenig is the architect. The M. Cladny Construction Co. will build the edifice.

FORMER SECRETARY OF EXPLORER DEAD

Harry Murry, 59, Succumbs to Heart Disease While on Way to Home.

GREELY'S AID LONG AGO

Harry Murry, 59 years old, at one time secretary to Gen. A. W. Greely, Arctic explorer, was found dead in an alley on U street near Thirteenth street northwest yesterday morning, the victim of a heart attack. His home is at 120 East Thornapple street, Chevy Chase, Md.

Members of his family told police that he had been in poor health for some time. He is believed to have collapsed while returning home New Year's Eve. An autopsy performed at the District Morgue satisfied authorities that he had died from heart trouble combined with a liver disease.

Mr. Murry, according to his family, served as secretary to Gen. Greely a number of years ago. Gen. Greely led an army expedition into the Arctic.

Mr. Murry had lived most of his life in Washington. He is survived by the widow, Ada E. Murry, and two children, Mrs. Genevieve B. Wilson, of Washington, and Rufus P. Murry, of Norfolk, Va.

Funeral services will be held at 2 o'clock tomorrow afternoon from the W. W. Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest. Interment will be private.

COLBERT RITES TOMORROW

Former Member of District Fire Department Victim of Long Illness.

William Aloysius Colbert, formerly a member of the District Fire Department and a nephew of Lieut. D. J. Cullinane, of the Eleventh Precinct, died Wednesday, after an illness of three years, it was learned yesterday.

Born in Washington, Mr. Colbert was educated in local parochial schools. He served with No. 1 Engine Company until his illness. Besides his uncle he is survived by his mother, Mrs. Ella Colbert; a brother, Jeremiah M. Colbert, and two sisters, Mrs. Charles Boggs and Mrs. Joseph S. Topp, all of Washington.

Funeral services will be held at 8:30 o'clock tomorrow morning from the residence of his sister, 2015 Newton street northwest. Requiem high mass will be said at 9 o'clock at St. Anthony's Church. Burial will be in Mount Olivet Cemetery.

FOREST G. SMITH DIES.

Capital Patent Attorney to Be Buried Tomorrow Afternoon.

Forest G. Smith, a patent attorney here for many years, died Wednesday at his residence, 2804 Fourteenth street northwest, it was learned last night. He was 46 years old.

Mr. Smith was with the firm of Lacey & Co., for 20 years. He was a member of the firm of Victor J. Evans & Co., at the time of his death. Mr. Smith is survived by his mother, Mrs. Cora V. Smith and a daughter, Miss Thelma M. Smith. Funeral services will be held at 2 o'clock tomorrow afternoon from the S. H. Hines Co., funeral home, 2901 Fourteenth street northwest. Burial will be at Oak Hill Cemetery.

SERVICES FOR R. M. GRIFFITH

Requiem Mass to Be Said for Blacksmith Tomorrow.

Requiem high mass for Ridgely Michael Griffith, a blacksmith at St. Elizabeths Hospital for a number of years, who died Wednesday, will be said at Holy Comforter Church at 9 o'clock tomorrow morning. Burial will be in Congressional Cemetery.

Mr. Griffith was 52 years old. He is survived by his widow, Mrs. Elizabeth J. Griffith; six sons, Ridgely A., Charles A., Francis P., John L., Edwin F. and Edgar J. Griffith; a brother, Lebanon Griffith, and two sisters, Mrs. Rachael Flanagan and Mrs. Sarah Dean. He was a member of Carroll Council, Knights of Columbus, and of the Holy Name Society.

CITY'S TRAFFIC FILE MAY BE EXAMINED

Bureau Is Unable to Trace Permit Driver Claims He Had Lost.

FINED $3 ON ONE CHARGE

An investigation or an audit of the Traffic Bureau records may result as the aftermath of a case heard yesterday in Police Court.

Charles E. Beard, 21, colored, faced Judge Isaac R. Hitt on charges of driving on the wrong side of the street and operating an automobile without a permit.

The arresting policeman and attaches of the Traffic Bureau testified, the latter explained, that they had been unable to find any record that Beard ever had obtained a permit.

Beard, however, told a straightforward story, going into details about his examination. He said he had lost his permit. As a result of his testimony, Judge Hitt continued hearing on that charge until Monday, while fining the man $3 on the other charge.

At the same time the judge instructed Traffic Bureau officials to make an additional check and if necessary to take the young man to the bureau so that he could identify the officer who officiated at his examination.

"This boy has told a good story," said the judge, "and it seems funny that if a person who claims to have obtained a permit, as this boy does, the Traffic Bureau has no record of his application. Let's look into the matter before Monday."

Park Policeman Held For Attacking His Wife

Milo J. Kennedy, a park policeman, living in Maryland Park, Md., was arrested yesterday for assault and battery on his wife, Edna. The woman alleged that he attacked her when she asked him who he had been out with on New Year's Eve.

Earl Blackwell, town constable, made the arrest, and Kennedy gained his freedom on bond of $300. He will be tried in Capitol Heights Police Court next Thursday.

MRS. ROSA A. STACK DIES.

Native of Baltimore Had Lived Near Washington 20 Years.

Mrs. Rosa A. Stack, a native of Baltimore and a resident in and near Washington for the past 20 years, died yesterday at the home of her son, Arthur L. Stack, in Hyattsville, after an illness of four weeks.

Mrs. Stack is survived by two other children, Mrs. William Hardy and Mrs. George Weizel. Her son is an electrician at the Potomac Electric Power Co. Funeral services will be held at the Shrine of the Sacred Heart at 9 o'clock tomorrow morning. Burial will be at Mount Olivet Cemetery.

THOMAS E. SWEENEY DIES.

Former Messenger in House Passes Away at Glen Echo Home.

Thomas E. Sweeney, 73 years old, a former messenger in the House of Representatives, died Wednesday at his home in Glen Echo, Md., it was learned yesterday.

Mr. Sweeney came here from New Jersey. His second wife, Mrs. Maude E. Sweeney, by whom he is survived, is employed in the recorder of deeds' office. He is also survived by two sons and two daughters, all living in New Jersey. Mr. Sweeney retired about five years ago. Funeral services will be announced by Warner E. Pumphrey, of Rockville.

MRS. M. J. HILTON DIES.

Wife of Capital Contractor Expires After Brief Illness.

Mrs. Margaret J. Hilton, wife of Harry B. Hilton, Washington and Virginia contractor, died yesterday at the Episcopal Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital after an illness of two days.

Mrs. Hilton had spent all of her life in and near Washington. Funeral services will be held at 2 o'clock tomorrow afternoon from the residence, 440 Cherrydale avenue, Clarendon, Va. Burial will be at Bethel Cemetery, Alexandria, Va.

Policeman Wins Leniency For Speeder He Arrested

Two facts enabled Albert S. Donnelly, of Nichols avenue southeast, near Congress road, to escape a $10 fine on a speeding charge yesterday in Police Court.

One was the fact that he was the first man arrested in Washington during the present year. The other was the plea of the arresting policeman, M. Chmylko, of the Eleventh Precinct, that he "wanted to start the New Year right," and would appreciate the court's assistance in letting the man off.

Chmylko told the court: "I would appreciate, your honor, if you would be lenient with the defendant. He is a personal friend of mine and I want to start the new year right by doing a good deed. I did my duty in arresting the man, but as his friend I ask that the court let him off."

Judge Isaac R. Hitt smiled benignly on the policeman. "That is a splendid sentiment, officer," said the judge. "I commend you for doing your duty and for pleading for your friend."

"Donnelly," said the judge, "due to the fact that you were the first person arrested this year, and because the officer has interceded for you, I'll sentence you to pay a fine of $10, but will suspend execution."

Donnelly said that at the time he was trying to get home to welcome the new year with his family. He was arrested near his home, according to the policeman.

SALE OF AUTO TAGS BEGINS HERE TODAY; 105,000 MUST APPLY

Treasury of District Will Be Enriched $500,000 Before February.

PLAN OF DISTRIBUTION CONVENIENCES PUBLIC

Night Service to Be Maintained for Motorists Too Busy in Day.

The sale of license tags, together with the collection of personal property taxes on motor vehicles, will net the District Government more than $500,000 this month, it is estimated, as the distribution of the 1931 plates to the general public begins today in the District building.

Approximately 105,000 auto owners must obtain tags before January 17 or leave their cars in garages thereafter, for District authorities have announced their determination to end the procrastination of motorists that has marked previous years. Any automobile owner whose car appears on Washington streets after the date set will be subject to arrest and fine.

License plates have already been issued to about 20,000 Government clerks and officials, according to C. A. Russell, in charge of the tag distribution at the District tax collection bureau. Thousands of auto owners have already had their cars valued and now need only to be assigned a number to get their tags.

Hours for Distribution.

Extra forces of clerks have been at work at the license bureau for several weeks doing the tremendous amount of preliminary work that attends the annual distribution of tags. For the last few days the bureau has looked like a large department store just before Christmas.

License plates for all owners of pleasure vehicles will be distributed between the hours of 8:30 a. m. and 4 p. m. every week day on the ground floor of the District Building. Entrance may be either from Fourteenth street or Thirteen-and-a-half street. Those who have not already had their cars valued may have this done on the same floor.

Truck and taxicab operators must first have their vehicles appraised in room 103 of the District Building after which they may obtain tags in room 120. Taxi operators must also file reports for the month of November with the Public Utilities Commission before getting licenses.

Night Service at A. A. A.

After the License Bureau closes at 4 o'clock, a full force of clerks will be transferred to the headquarters of the American Automobile Association and will issue tags there until 8 p. m. This service is intended primarily for those auto owners who are unable to go to the License Bureau during working hours. Two clerks will also be kept at the A. A. A. offices all day, but this will be only for a limited distribution of tags.

A great many motorists are noting an incerase in personal property taxes for this year over last year, according to Mr. Russell. This results, he explains, from the fact that last year the tax was for only six months, as this was the first time that an applicant for a license had to pay this tax before receiving the tag. The tax this year is $1.70 on each $100 of the value of a motor vehicle.

SCHILKE RITES TOMORROW.

Guard at Smithsonian Institution Dies After Short Illness.

Paul Schilke, well known in local musical circles and a guard at the Smithsonian Institution, died yesterday after an illness of four days. He was 65 years old.

Mr. Schilke came to this country from Striegau, Germany, where he was born in 1865. He was employed at St. Elizabeths Hospital for 21 years. He was a charter member of the Federation of Musicians, Local 161; a member of the Modern Woodmen and the Maccabees.

He leaves a widow, Mrs. Carrie Schilke; four children, Ernest H., Rudolph H., Mrs. Theresa H. Higdon and Mrs. Martha E. Reithmeyer; five grandchildren, all of Washington, and a brother and sister in Germany. Funeral services will be held at 8:30 o'clock tomorrow morning from the residence of his daughter, Mrs. Higdon, at 42 S street northwest. Requiem mass will be said at 9 o'clock at St. Martin's Church. Burial will be at Mount Olivet Cemetery.

Vital Statistics

BIRTHS REPORTED.

William J. and Julia Harris, girl.
Lee and Wong Sing, boy.
Robert and Viola Mutchler, boy.
Richard B. and Amelia E. C. Thomas, girl.
George G. and Hazel M. Sword, boy.
Seymour S. and Thelma Thomas, girl.
Wallace B. and Elsie M. Stanbeck, boy.
Joseph J. and Anna Culahan, girl.
Louis and Clara Gorewitz, girl.
Arthur and Louise Hine, boy.
Jesse H. and Florence Hersman, boy.
Leon E. and Miriam A. Bowe, boy.
John K. and Alice C. Anderson, boy.
Ernest K. and Ida L. Pyrell, girl.
Mariano and Rachel Adriani, boy.
Saviour and Frances A. Sigotti, boy.
William E. and Carmen E. Williams, girl.
Bruce and Marian Jones, boy.
Edward W. and Bessie M. Thorne, girl.
Albert and Margaret K. May, boy.
Frank and Nettie Davis, girl.
Hezikiah and Virginia Jones, girl.
Ruben and Sarah Stevens, girl.
James and Lavana Fitzhugh, boy.
Gerald and Gladys Middleton, boy.
Willie and Evelyn Jones, girl.
James and Minnie Murkson, girl.
E. and Isabell Mathews, boy.
Napoleon and Bernice Paris, boy.
Frank and Blanche Parham, girl.
Charles C. and Arline Hughes, boy.

DEATHS REPORTED.

Charlotte E. Corey, 91 yrs., 938 K st. nw.
Nettie Knox, 80 yrs., National Homeopathic Hosp.
Rebecca F. McKemy, 80 yrs., 5420 Connecticut ave. nw.
Silas Berrman, 74 yrs., 7126 Chestnut st.
George R. Gebauer, 73 yrs., 2315 Wisconsin ave. nw.
T. Frank Bayer, 67 yrs., West Clifton Terrace.
James D. Horan, 54 yrs., Walter Reed Hosp.
Bruce Settle, 32 yrs., U. S. Navy Yard Dispensary.
Infant of Marvin and Hattie Riley, 7 hours, Georgetown Hosp.
George Jackson, 94 yrs., 2504 M st. nw.
Caroline Tyson, 85 yrs., 231 Rhode Island ave. nw.
Sterling P. Brown, 70 yrs., 1533 9th st. nw.
Maria Giles, 65 yrs., 815 Third st. nw.
Agnes Gooden, 65 yrs., Gallinger Hosp.
Adele Gwnahy, 57 yrs., Providence Hosp.
Perry Dorsey, 53 yrs., Emergency Hosp.
Alberta Easton, 46 yrs., 311 D st. sw.
Charles McGee, 44 yrs., 84 Elizabeths Hosp.
Lloyd Baxter, 44 yrs., Gallinger Hosp.
Thomas Hopkins, 43 yrs., 420 Franklin st. nw.
Ernest Perton, 40 yrs., Gallinger Hosp.
John Walker, 40 yrs., Freedmen's Hosp.
John Joseph, 28 yrs., Gallinger Hosp.
Lenny King, 36 yrs., Walter Reed Hosp.
Louise Hawkins, 50 yrs., Freedmen's Hosp.
Frank Lloyd, 30 yrs., 701 S st. nw.
Eleanor R. Champion, 9 months, Freedmen's Hosp.
Infant of Ruth Carr, 4 days, 918 M st. nw.
Infant of Joseph and Evelyn Jackson, 3 days, Garfield Hosp.